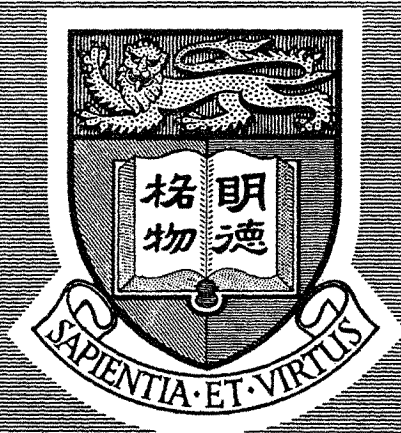




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CLINICAL REPORT
OF THE
TSAN YUK HOSPITAL
FOR THE YEAR
1968



ISSUED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

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*Part-time lecturer.

A.C.H.	...	...	...	...	...	After-coming head.
Adm.	...	...	...	...	...	Admission.
Aft.	...	...	...	...	...	After.
A.P.H.	...	...	...	...	...	Antepartum haemorrhage.
A.P.O.	...	...	...	...	...	Antero-posterior outlet.
A.R.M.	...	...	...	...	...	Artificial rupture of membranes.
B.B.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Born before arrival.
Bef.	...	...	...	...	...	Before.
B.O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Born on arrival.
B.W.	...	...	...	...	...	Birth weight.
B.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Blood pressure.
C.	...	...	...	...	...	Child.
C.C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	Classical Caesarean section.
C.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Contracted pelvis.
C-P disproportion	...	...	...	...	...	Cephalo-pelvic disproportion.
C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	Caesarean section.
D.	...	...	...	...	...	Died.
Disch.	...	...	...	...	...	Discharged.
E.N.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Examination in operation theatre without anaesthesia.
E.U A.	...	...	...	...	...	Examination under anaesthesia.
F.	...	...	...	...	...	Female.
F.D.	...	...	...	...	...	Fully dilated.
G.A.	...	...	...	...	...	General anaesthesia.
Hosp.	...	...	...	...	...	Hospital.
L.	...	...	...	...	...	Alive.
L.B.	...	...	...	...	...	Live birth.
L.F.	...	...	...	...	...	Low forceps.
L.O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Vertex, left occipito-anterior.
L.O.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Vertex, left occipito-posterior.
L.O.T.	...	...	...	...	...	Vertex, left occipito-transverse.
L.S.C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	Lower segment Caesarean section.
L.S.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Breech, left sacro-anterior.
L.S.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Breech, left sacro-posterior.
M.	...	...	...	...	...	Mother.
M.	...	...	...	...	...	Male
M.F.	...	...	...	...	...	Mid forceps.
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	Neo-natal death.
O.B.E.	...	...	...	...	...	Oil, bath and enema.
O.C.	...	...	...	...	...	Obstetrical conjugate.
P.E.	...	...	...	...	...	Pre-eclampsia.
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	Perinatal death.
P.O.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Persistent occipito-posterior.
P.O.T.	...	...	...	...	...	Persistent occipito-transverse
P.P.H.	...	...	...	...	...	Postpartum haemorrhage.
P.P.S.	...	...	...	...	...	Postpartum sterilization.
Qnt.	...	...	...	...	...	Quantity.
R.O.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Vertex, right occipito-anterior.
R.O.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Vertex, right occipito-posterior.
R.O.T.	...	...	...	...	...	Vertex, right occipito-transverse.
R.S.A.	...	...	...	...	...	Breech, right sacro-anterior.
R.S.P.	...	...	...	...	...	Breech, right sacro-posterior.
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	Stillbirth.
Spont.	...	...	...	...	...	Spontaneous.
T.B.	...	...	...	...	...	Tuberculosis.
T.D.	...	...	...	...	...	Transverse diameter of inlet.
Trans.	...	...	...	...	...	Transverse
V.D.R.L.	...	...	...	...	...	Venereal disease research laboratory
V.E.	...	...	...	...	...	Vacuum extraction.
wks.	...	...	...	...	...	Weeks.

TABLE OF COMPARATIVE STATISTICS, 1959-1968

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Adult patients admitted	8,196	7,251	7,774	7,340	7,624	6,761	5,654	5,361	5,469	6,047
Patients delivered in hospital	7,431	6,266	6,537	5,844	6,455	5,626	5,505	5,183	5,296	5,787
Primiparae	2,886	2,525	2,583	2,412	2,685	2,309	2,287	1,869	2,314	2,378
Multiparae	4,545	3,741	3,954	3,432	3,770	3,317	3,218	3,314	2,982	3,409
Patients admitted after delivery	13	32	22	25	60	52	59	60	52	113
Primiparae	—	2	1	4	8	4	7	—	4	10
Multiparae	13	30	21	21	52	48	52	60	48	103
Total patients delivered	7,444	6,298	6,559	5,869	6,515	5,678	5,564	5,240	5,347	5,900
Abortion	30	17	22	25	20	40	37	45	33	38
Patients transferred	20	14	4	43	36	32	17	35	23	23
Patients discharged undelivered	799	119	142	80	59	70	52	76	89	109
Pre-eclampsia	583	338	501	127	101	110	83	91	66	132
Eclampsia	17	13	14	3	7	4	4	5	3	7
Accidental antepartum haemorrhage	74	60	55	56	69	46	56	50	43	50
Placenta praevia	28	48	50	53	73	70	55	27	42	49
Postpartum haemorrhage	70	50	37	55	48	43	91	85	78	126
Contracted pelvis	454	568	651	694	585	440	464	443	354	333
Vacuum extraction	—	—	114	295	579	555	622	552	530	580
Vacuum extraction rate per cent	—	—	1.74	5.02	8.96	9.78	11.05	10.43	9.83	9.83
Forceps delivery	699	743	565	413	327	239	199	205	114	115
Forceps delivery rate per cent	9.4	11.79	10.00	7.07	5.04	4.21	3.54	4.04	2.06	1.95
Caesarean section	384	532	597	527	513	556	615	561	534	609
Caesarean section rate per cent	5.16	8.45	9.09	9.02	7.87	9.79	11.11	10.71	9.94	10.32
Maternal deaths	5	2	8	—	2	6	6	7	2	—
Maternal death rate (per 1,000 cases admitted)	0.66	0.32	1.22	—	0.31	1.06	0.90	1.31	0.37	—
Maternal death rate (per 1,000 cases delivered)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	1.34	0.37	—
Infants born in hospital	7,535	6,333	6,631	5,874	6,526	5,701	5,567	5,241	5,348	5,854
Infants born before admission (B.B.A.)	13	32	22	25	63	52	60	60	52	113
Total infants born	7,548	6,365	6,653	5,899	6,589	5,753	5,627	5,301	5,400	5,967
Infants transferred	5	2	1	6	15	15	6	16	17	21
Stillbirths (including macerated foetuses)	82	61	76	63	95	75	46	56	52	61
Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 live and stillbirths)	10.86	9.58	11.46	10.68	14.42	13.04	8.17	10.56	9.63	10.22
Neo-natal deaths	100	78	88	63	71	58	56	58	59	82
Neo-natal death rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.39	12.37	13.43	10.79	10.93	10.22	10.03	11.06	11.03	13.88
Perinatal deaths	135	135	154	121	163	132	100	109	108	132
Perinatal death rate (per 1,000 live & stillbirths)	21.21	20.50	23.22	20.50	24.74	22.95	17.77	20.56	20.00	22.12

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

Adult patients admitted	6,047
Patients delivered in hospital	5,787
Booked	5,232
Primiparae (Twins: 5 sets)	2,242
Multiparae (Twins: 37 sets)	2,990
Non-booked	555
Primiparae (Twins: 5 sets)	136
Multiparae (Twins: 20 sets)	419
Patients admitted after delivery	113*
Booked	32
Primiparae (Twins: Nil)	1
Multiparae (Twins: Nil)	31
Non-booked	81
Primiparae (Twins: Nil)... ..	9
Multiparae (Twins: Nil)... ..	72
Total No. of patients delivered	5,900
Booked	5,264
Primiparae (Twins: 5 sets)... ..	2,243
Multiparae (Twins: 37 sets)... ..	3,021
Non-booked	636
Primiparae (Twins: 5 sets)... ..	145
Multiparae (Twins: 20 sets)... ..	491
Patients aborted	38
Patients discharged undelivered	109
Maternal deaths	—
Maternal death rate (per 1,000 cases admitted)	—
(per 1,000 cases delivered)	—
Total No. of multiple pregnancies	67
Total No. of infants born	5,967
Total No. of infants born in hospital	5,854
Total No. of infants born before admission	113
Total No. of live born infants	5,906
Booked	5,269
Non-booked	637
Stillbirths	
Total	61
Booked	37
Non-booked	24

* Eleven B.B.A. babies were not admitted.

TABLE 1

ASSOCIATED DISEASES

ANAEMIA

Total No. of cases	1,892
Booked	1,686
Non-booked	206
Primiparae	670
Multiparae	1222
Incidence	32.07%

Type of anaemia:—

1. Iron deficiency	774
2. Thalassaemia major	1
3. Thalassaemia minor	15
4. Other haemoglobinopathy	4
5. Others	1,098

URINARY TRACT INFECTIONS (Antenatal)

Total No. of cases	65
Incidence	1.10%

AGE GROUP:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	7	10.77	7	—	—	—
21 — 25	18	27.69	18	—	—	—
26 — 30	19	29.23	19	—	—	—
31 — 35	9	13.85	9	—	—	—
36 — 40	8	12.31	8	—	—	—
41 & over	4	6.15	4	—	—	—
Total	65	100	65	—	—	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	29	44.62	29	—	—	—
Para 1	5	7.69	5	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	31	47.69	31	—	—	—
Total	65	100	65	—	—	—

TABLE 1 (Continued)

PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

										<i>Active</i>	<i>Non-active</i>
Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	257
Booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	236
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	21
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	81
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	176
Incidence...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.02%	4.36%
S. B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (1.26%)
N. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 (2.24%)
P. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 (3.15%)

POTENTIAL DIABETES

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
Booked ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
Non-booked...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Incidence...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.14%	
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	
S B. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	
N. N. D. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (12.5%)	
P. N. D. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (12.5%)	

AGE GROUP:—

			<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	...	...	2	25.00	—	2	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 — 30	...	...	1	12.50	—	1	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	3	37.50	—	3	—	1	1
36 — 40	...	...	1	12.50	—	1	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	1	12.50	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	8	100	—	8	—	1	1

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	4	50	—	4	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	4	50	—	4	—	1	1
Total	...	...	8	100	—	8	—	1	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	...	...	2	25.00	—	2	—	1	1
Vacuum extraction	...	...	1	12.00	—	1	—	—	—
L. S. C. S.	...	...	4	50.00	—	4	—	—	—
C. C. S. ...	...	...	1	12.50	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	8	100	—	8	—	1	1

TABLE 1 (Continued)
DIABETES MELLITUS

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Incidence...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10%
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S. B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

AGE GROUP.—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>N N D.</i>	<i>P N D.</i>
20 & under	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 — 25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 — 30	1	16.66	—	1	—	—	—
31 — 35	1	16.67	—	1	—	—	—
36 — 40	3	50.00	—	3	—	—	—
41 & over	1	16.67	—	1	—	—	—
Total	6	100	—	6	—	—	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 1	3	50	—	3	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	3	50	—	3	—	—	—
Total	6	100	—	6	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	3	50	—	3	—	—	—
L. S. C. S.	3	50	—	3	—	—	—
Total	6	100	—	6	—	—	—

TABLE 1 (Continued)

THYROTOXICOSIS

[illegible]

TABLE 2

ABORTION

[illegible]

CARDIAC DISEASE (Continued)

AGE GROUP:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	6	9.09	—	6	—	1	1
21 — 25	25	37.88	—	25	—	—	—
26 — 30	16	24.24	—	16	—	—	—
31 — 35	7	10.60	—	7	—	—	—
36 — 40	8	12.12	—	8	—	—	—
41 — 45	3	4.55	—	3	—	—	—
More than 45	1	1.52	—	1	—	—	—
Total	66	100	—	66	—	1	1

PARITY:—

Para 0	20	30.30	—	20	—	1	1
Para 1	17	25.76	—	17	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	29	43.94	—	29	—	—	—
Total	66	100	—	66	—	1	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous... ..	29	43.94	—	29	—	1	1
Vacuum extraction	22	33.33	—	22	—	—	—
Forceps	9	13.64	—	9	—	—	—
Assisted breech	1	1.51	—	1	—	—	—
L. S. C. S.	5	7.58	—	5	—	—	—
Total	66	100	—	66	—	1	1

FUNCTIONAL GRADING:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Class I	35
Class II	14
Class III	8
Class IV	9
Deterioration during pregnancy	13
Post-valvotomy	3

TABLE 4

TOXAEMIA OF PREGNANCY

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	684
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.59%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	701
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Maternal deaths	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 (1.28%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 (1.59%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 (2.57%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED —

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	591	86.40	594	6	8	12
Non-booked	93	13.60	98	3	3	6
Total	684	100	692	9	11	18

Type of Toxaemia:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Percentage amongst toxaemia</i>
Pre-eclampsia	132	19.30
Eclampsia	7	1.02
Unclassified toxaemia 'A'	457	66.81
Unclassified toxaemia 'B'	46	6.73
Recurrent toxaemia	31	4.53
Essential hypertension	7	1.02
Chronic nephritis	4	0.59

Definition:—

Pre-eclampsia—B.P. 135/85 and over with oedema and/or albuminuria when B.P. in early pregnancy is known to be normal.

Unclassified toxaemia—all cases booked after 20th week of pregnancy and in whom the normal blood pressure is unknown.

Group 'A' — when the B.P. on discharge is normal.

Group 'B' — when the B.P. on discharge is more than 130/90 mm. Hg.

PRE - ECLAMPSIA (Continued)

PARITY:—

					<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	...	...	...	...	75	56.82	—	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	...	18	13.64	—	—	1	1
Para 2 & over...	...	...	...	...	39	29.54	—	2	1	3
Total	...	...	...	...	132	100	—	2	2	4

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	...	...	...	...	85	64.40	—	2	2	4
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	...	19	14.39	—	—	—	—
Forceps	...	...	...	...	3	2.27	—	—	—	—
Breech	...	...	...	...	4	3.03	—	—	—	—
Caesarean section	...	...	...	...	21	15.91	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	...	132	100	—	2	2	4

CLASSIFICATION:—

Mild — B.P. 135/85 to 160/100 mm. Hg.

Severe — B.P. more than 160/100 mm. Hg.

PRE-ECLAMPSIA (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY & FOETAL LOSS

	Total			Mild			Severe		
	No. of babies	No. of babies	No. of babies	S. B.	N.N.D.	P. N.D.	S. B.	N.N.D.	P. N.D.
PRIMIPARÆ									
(A) Spontaneous labour	54	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	27	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	75	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MULTIPARÆ									
(A) Spontaneous labour	49	47	2	2	4	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	39	37	2	2	4	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	60	57	2	2	4	3	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	135	122	2	2	4	13	—	—	—

PRE-ECLAMPSIA (Continued)

BIRTH WEIGHT & FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
(A) Spontaneous labour	103	2	2	4
Under 1,500	2	—	1	1
1,501 — 2,000	4	1	—	1
2,001 — 2,500	10	—	1	1
2,501 — 3,000	32	1	—	1
3,001 — 3,500	33	—	—	—
3,501 — 4,000	17	—	—	—
4,001 & over	5	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	32	—	—	—
Under 1,500	—	—	—	—
1,501 — 2,000	1	—	—	—
2,001 — 2,500	2	—	—	—
2,501 — 3,000	10	—	—	—
3,001 — 3,500	16	—	—	—
3,501 — 4,000	2	—	—	—
4,001 & over	1	—	—	—
Total	135	2	2	4

INDICATIONS FOR C.S.:— (There may be more than 1 indication in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Foetal distress	4
Maternal distress	3
Contracted pelvis	3
Severe kyphosis	1
Failed induction	2
Prolonged leaking	1
Occult prolapse of cord	1
Previous L.S.C.S.	3
Uterine inertia	3
Elderly primigravidae	2
Big baby	2
Failed trial of labour	1
Diabetes mellitus	1
Postmaturity	1
Prolonged labour	1
Cervical stenosis	1
Malpresentations: Breech	2
P. O. P.	2
Transverse arrest	1
Transverse lie	1
Total	36

TABLE 6

ECLAMPSIA

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Incidence:—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.12%
Among toxæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.02%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	...	...	...	4	57.14	—	4	—	—	—
Non-booked	...	...	...	3	42.86	—	3	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	7	100	—	7	—	—	—

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	..	..	1	14.29	—	1	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	3	42.85	—	3	—	—	—
26 — 30	...	...	1	14.29	—	1	—	—	—
31 — 35	..	...	2	28.57	—	2	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	7	100	—	7	—	—	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	5	71.43	—	5	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	2	28.57	—	2	—	—	—
Total	...	...	7	100	—	7	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	...	...	3	42.86	—	3	—	—	—
Low forceps	...	...	2	28.57	—	2	—	—	—
Caesarean section	...	...	2	28.57	—	2	—	—	—
Total	...	...	7	100	—	7	—	—	—

TABLE 7

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'A'

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	457
Incidence.—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.74%
Among toxaemia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.81%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4(0.85%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6(1.29%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9(1.91%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N D</i>
Booked	...	...	...	396	86.65	—	400	2	5	6
Non-booked	...	...	...	61	13.35	—	66	2	1	3
Total	...	...	...	457	100	—	466	4	6	9

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	...	56	12.25	—	57	—	3	3
21 — 25	...	...	...	134	29.32	—	136	2	1	3
26 — 30	...	...	...	94	20.57	—	94	1	1	2
31 — 35	...	...	...	71	15.54	—	76	—	1	—
36 — 40	...	...	...	72	15.75	—	73	1	—	1
41 & over	...	...	...	30	6.57	—	30	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	457	100	—	466	4	6	9

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	234	51.20	—	238	—	6	5
Para 1	...	...	...	52	11.38	—	50	2	—	2
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	171	37.42	—	178	2	—	2
Total	...	...	...	457	100	—	466	4	6	9

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'A' (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:-

Method of delivery	Booked				Non-booked			
	No. of Babies	S.B	N.N.D.	P.N.D.	No. of Babies	S.B	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
PRIMIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	134	—	4	3	19	—	1	1
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	75	—	3	2	6	—	1	1
(2) Vacuum extraction...	29	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	7	—	1	1	3	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	71	—	1	1	13	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	40	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Total	205	—	5	4	32	—	1	1
MULTIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	131	2	—	2	25	2	—	2
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	103	1	—	1	17	2	—	2
(2) Vacuum extraction...	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery...	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	13	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour... ..	66	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	54	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total	197	2	—	2	36	2	—	2
GRAND TOTAL	402	2	5	6	68	2	1	3

<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>		<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
(A) Spontaneous labour...		311	4	5	8
Under 1,500		2	—	2	2
1,501—2,000		7	1	2	1
2,001—2,500		47	1	—	2
2,501—3,000		114	—	—	—
3,001—3,500		104	2	1	3
3,501—4,000		30	—	—	—
4,001 & over		7	—	—	—
Unknown		—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour		159	—	1	1
Under 1,500		—	—	—	—
1,501—2,000		2	—	—	—
2,001—2,500		21	—	—	—
2,501—3,000		64	—	1	1
3,001—3,500		58	—	—	—
3,501—4,000		13	—	—	—
4,001 & over		1	—	—	—
Unknown		—	—	—	—
Total		470	4	6	9

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Contracted pelvis	22
Uterine inertia	9
Toxaemia	18
Foetal distress	10
Prolonged leaking	1
Failed induction	12
Failed trial of labour	9
Prolonged labour	4
Cervical dystocia	1
Elderly primigravidae, grand multiparae and postmaturity ...	6
Uterine dysfunction	3
Maternal distress	1
Previous C.S.	9
Occult prolapse of cord	1
T. B. hip	1
Big baby	1
C-P disproportion	1
Malpresentations: Breech	3
P.O.P. or P.O.T.	4
Transverse lie	2
Total	118

TABLE 8

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'B'

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Incidence:—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.78%
Among toxæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.73%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (4.26%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (4.26%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	...	...	...	31	67.39	—	31	1	—	1
Non-booked	...	...	...	15	32.61	—	14	1	—	1
Total	...	...	...	46	100	—	45	2	—	2

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	...	10	21.74	—	10	—	—	—
26 — 30	...	...	...	2	4.35	—	2	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	...	9	19.56	—	8	1	—	1
36 — 40	...	...	...	15	32.61	—	16	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	...	10	21.74	—	9	1	—	1
Total	...	...	...	46	100	—	45	2	—	2

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	9	19.56	—	9	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	3	6.52	—	3	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	34	73.92	—	33	2	—	2
Total	...	...	...	46	100	—	45	2	—	2

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'B' (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS.—

Method of delivery	Booked				Non-booked			
	No. of babies	S B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.	No. of babies	S B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
PRIMIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
MULTIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	22	1	—	1	9	—	—	—
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	20	1	—	1	6	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction ...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour ...	2	—	—	—	5	1	—	1
(1) Spont. Vertex delivery	2	—	—	—	5	1	—	1
(2) Vacuum extraction ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	24	1	—	1	14	1	—	1
GRAND TOTAL ...	31	1	—	3	16	1	—	1

<i>Birth weight</i> (grams)						<i>No. of</i> <i>babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
(A)	Spontaneous labour	...	...	...	...	38	1	—	1
	Under 1,500	...	...	...	...	1	1	—	1
	1,501—2,000	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
	2,001—2,500	...	...	...	...	10	—	—	—
	2,501—3,000	...	...	...	...	13	—	—	—
	3,001—3,500	...	...	...	...	11	—	—	—
	3,501—4,000	...	...	...	...	2	—	—	—
	4,001 & over	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	—
(B)	Induced labour	...	...	...	...	9	1	—	1
	Under 1,500	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
	1,501—2,000	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	—
	2,001—2,500	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
	2,501—3,000	...	...	...	...	6	1	—	1
	3,001—3,500	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	—
	3,501—4,000	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	—
	4,001 & over	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
	Total	...	...	...	...	47	2	—	2

	No. of cases
Uterine inertia	1
Prolonged labour... ..	1
Vaginal stenosis	1
P. O. P.... ..	1
P. O. T.... ..	1
Total	5

TABLE 9

RECURRENT TOXAEMIA

Total No. of cases	31
Booked	29
Non-booked	2
Primiparae	—
Multiparae	31
Incidence:—Overall	0.53%
Among toxæmia	4.53%
Total No. of babies	31
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	1 (3.23%)
N.N.D.	3 (10.00%)
P.N.D.	3 (9.68%)

TABLE 10

ESSENTIAL HYPERTENSION

Total No. of cases	7
Booked	6
Non-booked	1
Primiparae	—
Multiparae	7
Incidence:—Overall... ..	0.12%
Among toxæmia	1.02%
Total No. of babies	7
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	—
N.N.D.	—
P.N.D.	—

TABLE 11

CHRONIC NEPHRITIS

[illegible]

TABLE 13

BREECH DELIVERIES

[illegible]

* In the 30 sets of twin pregnancies, there were only 3 sets of twins in which the presentations were breech:breech.

BREECH DELIVERIES (Continued)
UNCOMPLICATED BREECH DELIVERIES

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (0.81%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (0.82%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (1.63%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

					<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N.D.</i>
Booked	..	...	...	...	103	83.74	—	102	1	—	1
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	20	16.26	—	20	—	1	1
Total	...	...	...	...	123	100	—	122	1	1	2

METHOD OF DELIVERY, BIRTH WEIGHT AND FOETAL LOSS.—

<i>Birth weight</i>		<i>2,501-3,500 gms.</i>				<i>3,501 gms. & over</i>			
		<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N D</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N D</i>
<i>Method of delivery</i>									
Spontaneous	... ..	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Low forceps	... ..	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assisted with forceps for									
A.C.H.	... ..	40	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Assisted with B.M.T. for									
A.C.H.	... ..	51	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
C.S.	... ..	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Total	... ..	100	1	1	2	23	—	—	—

Caesarean section rate 5.69%

BREECH DELIVERIES (Continued)

COMPLICATED BREECH DELIVERIES

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30*
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 (6.37%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 (8.84%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 (14.01%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S.B</i>	<i>NND</i>	<i>PND</i>
Booked	...	...	...	123	79.87	—	119	6	10	16
Non-booked	...	...	...	31	20.13	—	28	4	3	6
Total	..	...	...	154	100	—	147	10	13	22

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL RESULT:—

						<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	4	5
Low forceps...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	—
Assisted with forceps for A.C.H....	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	3	4
Assisted with B.M.T. for A.C.H....	...	...	...	...	...	55	5	4	9
Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	1	2
C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	58	1	1	2
Total	...	...	...	...	...	157	10	13	22

Caesarean section rate 36.94%

ASSOCIATED COMPLICATIONS:— (More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Prematurity	67
C-P disproportion	1
Contracted pelvis	32
Labour following previous C.S.	12
Toxaemia	35
Failed trial of labour...	1
Prolapse of cord	12
Adherent placenta	4
Twin pregnancy	30
M.R.O.P.	6
Placenta praevia	5
Uterine dysfunction	6
External version	1
A.P.H. of unknown origin	8
Accidental haemorrhage	1
Total...	221

* There were 3 sets of twins in which presentations were breech:breech.

TABLE 14

TRANSVERSE AND OBLIQUE LIE
(in labour)

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.44%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (15.38%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (21.05%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 (26.92%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED.—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Percentage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked ...	14	53.85	—	1	2	2
Non-booked ...	12	46.15	—	3	2	5
Total ...	26	100	—	4	4	7

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spont. delivery ...	1	1	—	1
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	2	—	—	—
Breech extraction ...	1	—	—	—
Internal version & breech extraction... ..	1	1	—	1
L.S.C.S. ..	14	2	2	3
C.C.S. ...	5	—	1	1
Laparotomy ...	1	—	1	1
Total ...	26	4	4	7

* In these 7 sets of twins, only the presentations of the 2nd twins were transverse and oblique lie.

TRANSVERSE AND OBLIQUE LIE (in labour)
(Continued)

ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS AND FOETAL LOSS:— (More than 1 associated condition may be present in 1 case)

<i>Associated conditions</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Multiple pregnancy	7	1	—	1
Prematurity... ..	13	2	2	4
Placenta praevia	4	—	1	1
External version... ..	4	—	—	—
Contracted pelvis	5	—	—	—
Toxaemia	6	—	1	—
Multiple congenital malformations of baby...	2	—	2	1
Rupture of uterus	1	—	1	1
A.P.H. of unknown origin	1	—	—	—
Labour following previous C.S.	1	—	—	—

[illegible]

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Percentage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	4	57.14	—	4	—	—	—
Non-booked	3	42.86	—	3	—	—	—
Total	7	100	—	7	—	—	—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	2	—	—	—
C.S.	5	—	—	—
Total	7	—	—	—

<i>Associated conditions</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Contracted pelvis	1	—	—	—
Total	1	—	—	—

TABLE 16

COMPOUND PRESENTATION

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.24%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (7.14%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (7.69%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (14.29%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No. of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No. of live births	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	5	35.71	—	5	—	1	1
Non-booked	9	64.29	—	8	1	—	1
Total	14	100	—	13	1	1	2

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

Method of delivery	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Spontaneous	4	1	—	1
Vacuum extraction	2	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	1	—	—	—
Breech extraction	1	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	5	—	—	—
C.C.S.	1	—	1	1
Total	14	1	1	2

ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS:—

	No. of cases
Contracted pelvis	2
Toxaemia	1
Prematurity	6
Rupture of uterus	1
Twin pregnancy	3

* In these 3 sets of twins, only one 1st twin and two 2nd twins were of compound presentation.

TABLE 17

PROLAPSE AND PRESENTATION OF CORD

Total No. of cases	26
Incidence	0.44%
Total No. of babies	26
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	2 (7.69%)
N.N.D.	3 (12.50%)
P.N.D.	5 (19.23%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	17	65.38	—	16	1	2	3
Non-booked	9	34.62	—	8	1	1	2
Total	26	100	—	24	2	3	5

PRESENTATION AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Presentation</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Vertex	12	2	1	3
Breech	12	—	1	1
Compound	2	—	1	1
Total	26	2	3	5

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	4	1	2	3
Vacuum extraction	2	1	—	1
Breech extraction	3	—	—	—
Assisted breech	5	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	9	—	—	—
C.C.S.	3	—	1	1
Total	26	2	3	5

TABLE 18

HYDRAMNIOS

[illegible]

ASSOCIATED FOETAL ABNORMALITIES:—

	No. of cases
Anomalies of central nervous system	1
Anomalies of gastro-intestinal tract	2
Anomalies of respiratory tract	1
Anomalies of genito-urinary tract	1
Other anomalies (Tumour of upper jaw)	1

TABLE 19

PROLONGED LABOUR

(Labour lasting for more than 24 hours)

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.78%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (2.13%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (2.13%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	35	76.09	—	36	—	—	—
Non-booked	11	23.91	—	11	—	1	1
Total	46	100	—	47	—	1	1

AGE GROUP AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Age group (years)</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	6	—	—	—
21 — 25	16	—	—	—
26 — 30	12	—	—	—
31 — 35	4	—	—	—
36 & over	8	—	1	1
Total	46	—	1	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	9	—	—	—
Vacuum extraction	11	—	—	—
Low forceps	3	—	—	—
Assisted breech delivery with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	1	—	—	—
C.S.	23	—	1	1
Total	47	—	1	1

DURATION OF LABOUR AND OUTCOME:—

<i>Duration of labour (hours)</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
> 24	40	—	—	—
> 36	3	—	—	—
> 48	3	—	1	1
Total	46	—	1	1

TABLE 20

LABOUR FOLLOWING PREVIOUS CAESAREAN SECTION

Total No. of cases	181
Total No. of babies	185
Multiple pregnancies	4
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	4 (2.16%)
N.N.D.	2 (1.10%)
P.N.D.	6 (3.24%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	170	93.92	—	170	4	1	5
Non-booked	11	6.08	—	11	—	1	1
Total	181	100	—	181	4	2	6

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	69	2	1	3
Vacuum extraction	40	—	—	—
Forceps	15	—	1	1
Assisted breech	8	1	—	1
C. S.	53	1	—	1
Total	185	4	2	6

TABLE 21

INDUCTION OF LABOUR

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	416
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.05%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (0.48%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 (1.44%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 (1.67%)
Success rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.18%

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

		No. of cases	Per- centage	Maternal deaths	No. of live births	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	...	351	84.37	—	353	—	5	4
Non-booked	...	65	15.63	—	65	2	1	3
Total	...	416	100	—	418	2	6	7

INDICATIONS:— (There may be more than 1 indication in 1 case)

	No. of cases
Postmaturity (42 weeks or more)	111
Toxaemia of pregnancy	216
Failed surgical then medical induction	5
Meconium-stained liquor	46
Accidental haemorrhage	1
Essential hypertension...	4
Intra-uterine death	1
Scanty liquor	2
Pulmonary tuberculosis	5
Prolonged leaking...	52
Prolonged rupture of membranes	4
Anencephaly	4
A.P.H. of unknown origin	6
A.P.H. due to cervix erosion	1
A.P.H. of extra-placental cause...	1
Heavy show and E.N.A.	2
E.N.A. and A.P.H.	3
Premature leaking...	2
Retention of urine	1
Renal calculi and urinary tract infection	1
Lupus erythematosus	1
Elderly primigravidae	2

INDUCTION OF LABOUR (Continued)

METHOD OF INDUCTION.—

Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 (11.30%)
Surgical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340 (81.73%)
Combined medical and surgical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 (6.97%)

MEDICAL INDUCTION

PARITY:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	...	...	...	26	55.32	—	—	2	1
Para 1	...	...	...	12	25.53	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	9	19.15	—	1	2	1
Total	...	...	...	47	100	—	1	4	4

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

				<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	...	...	...	18	38.30	—	—	2	2
Vacuum extraction...	...	...	...	6	12.76	—	—	1	—
Forceps	...	...	...	3	6.38	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	...	...	...	2	4.26	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	...	...	...	4	8.51	—	1	—	1
C.S.	...	...	...	14	29.79	—	—	1	1
Total	...	...	...	47	100	—	1	4	4

SURGICAL INDUCTION

PARITY:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	...	...	...	150	44.12	—	—	1	1
Para 1	...	...	...	53	15.59	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	137	40.29	—	1	1	2
Total	...	...	...	340	100	—	1	2	3

INDUCTION OF LABOUR (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	231	67.15	—	1	1	2
Vacuum extraction ..	41	11.92	—	—	—	—
Low forceps	5	1.45	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	1	0.29	—	—	1	1
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	2	0.58	—	—	—	—
Breech extraction ..	1	0.29	—	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	63	18.32	—	—	—	—
Total	344	100	—	1	2	3

COMBINED MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INDUCTIONS

PARITY:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	14	48.28	—	—	—	—
Para 1	8	27.58	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	7	24.14	—	—	—	—
Total	29	100	—	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	14	48.28	—	—	—	—
Vacuum extraction ...	3	10.34	—	—	—	—
Low forceps	1	3.45	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	1	3.45	—	—	—	—
C.S.	10	34.48	—	—	—	—
Total	29	100	—	—	—	—

TABLE 22

VACUUM EXTRACTION

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	580
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.83%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	580
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (0.69%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (0.69%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 (0.86%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No of live births	S B	N N D	P N D
Booked	508	87.59	—	505	3	4	4
Non-booked	72	12.41	—	71	1	—	1
Total	580	100	—	576	4	4	5

PARITY:—

Para 0	402	69.31	—	402	—	2	1
Para 1	82	14.14	—	80	2	2	2
Para 2 & over	96	16.55	—	94	2	—	2
Total	580	100	—	576	4	4	5

INDICATIONS:—(More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	No. of cases
Prolonged second stage	202
Foetal distress	155
P.O.P. and P.O.T.	30
Toxaemia	85
Contracted pelvis... ..	32
Labour following previous C.S.	40
Pulmonary tuberculosis	34
A.P.H.	8
Cardiac disease	22
Prolonged first stage (> 24 hours)	11
Elderly primigravidae... ..	1
Maternal distress... ..	21
Uterine inertia	4
Compound presentation	2
Prolapse of cord	2
Intrauterine infection... ..	1
Epilepsy... ..	1

* In these 7 sets of twins, only 7 babies were delivered by vacuum extraction.

TABLE 23
FORCEPS DELIVERY

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.95%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1(0.86%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7(6.09%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8(6.90%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No. of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No. of live births	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	96	83.48	—	95	1	5	6
Non-booked	19	16.52	—	20	—	2	2
Total	115	100	—	115	1	7	8

PARITY:—

Para 0	69	60.00	—	69	1	5	6
Para 1	20	17.39	—	20	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	26	22.61	—	26	—	2	2
Total	115	100	—	115	1	7	8

TYPE OF FORCEPS AND FOETAL LOSS:—

	<i>Foetal loss</i>		<i>Primiparae</i>				<i>Multiparae</i>			
<i>Type of forceps</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>		
Low forceps	70	1	5	6	45	—	2	2		
Manual rotation & mild forceps	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—		
Total	70	1	5	6	46	—	2	2		

INDICATIONS:—(More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	No. of babies
A.C.H. of breech presentation	76
Toxaemia	23
Cardiac disease	9
Prolonged first stage (> 24 hours)	3
Prolonged second stage	20
Contracted pelvis	4
Failed vacuum extraction	11
Labour following previous C.S.	15
A.P.H.	8
Maternal distress	4
Foetal distress	21
Pulmonary tuberculosis	5
Prematurity	30
Elderly primigravidae	14
Hydramnios	2

* Only 1 sets of twins were both delivered by forceps.

TABLE 24

VERSION IN LABOUR

Total No. of cases	7
Incidence	0.12%
Total No. of babies	7
Multiple pregnancies	5*
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	1 (14.29%)
N.N.D.	—
P.N.D.	1 (14.29%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	4	57.14	—	4	—	—	—
Non-booked	3	42.86	—	2	1	—	1
Total	7	100	—	6	1	—	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	1	14.29	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	1	14.29	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	3	42.86	—	3	—	—	—
Breech extraction ...	2	28.56	—	1	1	—	1
Total	7	100	—	6	1	—	1

INDICATIONS FOR VERSION:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Transverse lie	4
Oblique lie	1
Breech → Verex	1
Transverse → Breech	1

* In these 5 sets of twins, only the 2nd twin required version in labour.

TABLE 25

CAESAREAN SECTION

Total No. of cases	609
Incidence	10.32%
Total No. of babies	616
Multiple pregnancies... ..	9*
Maternal deaths... ..	—
S.B.	8 (1.30%)
N.N.D.	12 (1.97%)
P.N.D.	19 (3.08%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	506	83.09	—	508	3	7	9
Non-booked	103	16.99	—	100	5	5	10
Total	609	100	—	608	8	12	19

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	46	7.55	—	46	—	—	—
21 — 25	154	25.29	—	156	2	7	9
26 — 30	147	24.14	—	146	1	1	2
31 — 35	129	21.18	—	128	3	1	4
36 — 40	102	16.75	—	102	1	2	2
41 & over	31	5.09	—	30	1	1	2
Total	609	100	—	608	8	12	19

PARITY:—

Para 0	265	43.51	—	265	2	2	4
Para 1	151	24.80	—	151	2	2	4
Para 2 & over	193	31.69	—	192	4	8	11
Total	609	100	—	608	8	12	19

* In these 9 sets of twins, only 16 babies were delivered by Caesarean Section.

CAESAREAN SECTION (Continued)

INDICATIONS :—(More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Contracted pelvis	204
Foetal distress	146
Malpresentations P.O.P. or O.T.	150
Breech	65
Face	2
Brow	3
Transverse lie	20
Compound... ..	6
Toxaemia of pregnancy	100
Placenta praevia	30
Accidental haemorrhage	57
Uterine dysfunction	44
C-P disproportion	39
Prolapse of cord	12
Prolonged 1st stage (> 24 hours)	22
Prolonged 2nd stage	8
Tumours associated with pregnancy	8
Congenital anomaly of genito-urinary tract	5
Diabetes mellitus and potential diabetes	8
Failed vacuum extraction	6
Failed trial of forceps	2
Failed trial of labour	70
Failed induction... ..	57
Maternal distress	11

FOETAL COMPLICATIONS —

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Neonatal jaundice	54
Congenital abnormality	12
Neonatal infection	66
Atelectasis	1
Birth trauma	5
Prematurity	74

TABLE 26

RUPTURE OF UTERUS

Total No. of cases	5
Incidence	0.08%
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	1 (20%)
N.N.D.	1 (25%)
P.N.D.	2 (40%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	3	60.00	—	3	—	1	1
Non-booked	2	40.00	—	1	1	—	1
Total	5	100	—	4	1	1	2

PARITY:—

Para 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 1	3	60.00	—	3	—	1	1
Para 2 & over	2	40.00	—	1	1	—	1
Total	5	100	—	4	1	1	2

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
L.S.C.S.	3	60.00	—	3	—	—	—
Caesarean hysterectomy	1	20.00	—	—	1	—	1
Laparotomy	1	20.00	—	1	—	1	1
Total	5	100	—	4	1	1	2

TYPE:—

Dehiscence of previous C.S. scar	2
Incomplete rupture	1
Complete rupture	2

CAUSES:—

Obstructed labour	2
Previous L.S.C.S. with scar dehiscence	2
Previous C.C.S. and labour	1

TABLE 27

CONTRACTED PELVIS

Total No. of cases	333
Incidence	5.64%
Total No. of babies	338
Multiple pregnancies... ..	5
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.... ..	1 (0.30%)
N.N.D.	4 (1.19%)
P.N.D.	4 (1.19%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	297	89.19	—	300	1	4	4
Non-booked	36	10.81	—	37	—	—	—
Total	333	100	—	337	1	4	4

PARITY:—

Para 0	137	41.14	—	138	—	1	—
Para 1	93	27.93	—	93	1	—	1
Para 2 & over	103	30.93	—	106	—	3	3
Total	333	100	—	337	1	4	4

TYPE OF PELVIS:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Gynaecoid	67
Platypelloid	33
Anthropoid	11
Android	1
Mixed	7
Other deformed pelvis	1
Unknown	213

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>Primiparae</i>				<i>Multiparae</i>			
	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	37	—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Vacuum extraction	20	—	1	—	12	1	—	1
Low forceps	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ..	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	83	—	—	—	117	—	3	3
C.C.S.	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
C.S. hysterectomy	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Total	138	—	1	—	200	1	3	4

TABLE 28

ANTEPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE

Total No. of cases	215
Incidence	3.64%
Total No. of babies	218
Multiple pregnancies	3
Maternal deaths... ..	—
S.B.	17 (7.80%)
N.N.D.	18 (8.95%)
P.N.D.	35 (16.06%)

BOOKED AND NON BOOKED.—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D</i>	<i>P.N.D</i>
Booked	127	59.07	—	123	6	8	14
Non-booked... ..	88	40.93	—	78	11	10	21
Total	215	100	—	201	17	18	35

PARITY:—

Para 0	63	29.30	—	61	3	9	12
Para 1	32	14.88	—	30	3	3	6
Para 2 & over	120	55.82	—	110	11	6	17
Total	215	100	—	201	17	18	35

TYPE OF A.P.H.:—

Accidental haemorrhage... ..	50 (23.26%)
Placenta praevia	49 (22.79%)
A.P.H. of unknown origin	80 (37.21%)
A.P.H. due to extra-placental causes	36 (16.74%)

TABLE 29

ACCIDENTAL ANTEPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE

Total No. of cases	50
Incidence:—Overall	0.85%
Among A.P.H.	23.26%
Total No. of babies	50
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	11 (2.20%)
N.N.D.	6 (1.40%)
P.N.D.	17 (3.40%)

CAUSES:—

Toxaemia	7
Hydramnios	1
Unknown	42

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N.N.D</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	23	46.00	—	21	2	2	4
Non-booked	27	54.00	—	18	9	4	13
Total	50	100	—	39	11	6	17

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	4	8.00	—	3	1	2	3
21—25	6	12.00	—	6	—	2	2
26—30	13	26.00	—	10	3	1	4
31—35	12	24.00	—	9	3	1	4
36—40	8	16.00	—	6	2	—	2
41 & over	7	14.00	—	5	2	—	2
Total	50	100	—	39	11	6	17

PARITY:—

Para 0	13	26.00	—	11	2	4	6
Para 1	5	10.00	—	4	1	—	1
Para 2 & over	32	64.00	—	24	8	2	10
Total	50	100	—	39	11	6	17

ACCIDENTAL ANTEPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N N.D</i>	<i>P N D.</i>
Spontaneous... ..	30	60.00	—	24	6	5	11
Vacuum extraction ...	3	6.00	—	2	1	—	1
Low Forceps	5	10.00	—	4	1	1	2
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H ...	1	2.00	—	1	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.... ..	11	22.00	—	8	3	—	3
Total	50	100	—	39	11	6	17

MANAGEMENT.—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Conservative treatment (fibrinogen)	1
Nil	26
A.R.M.	13
Caesarean section	7
A.R.M. and Caesarean section	3

TABLE 30

PLACENTA PRAEVIA

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
Incidence:—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.83%
Among A.P.H.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.79%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (3.85%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (8.00%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 (11.53%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED.—

				No. of cases	Per- centage	Maternal deaths	No. of live births	S B	N N D.	P N D.
Booked	...	...	...	23	46.94	—	24	1	1	2
Non-booked	...	...	...	26	53.06	—	26	1	3	4
Total	...	...	...	49	100	—	50	2	4	6

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	...	1	2.04	—	1	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	...	3	6.12	—	5	—	3	3
26 — 30	...	...	...	16	32.65	—	16	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	...	15	30.61	—	15	1	1	2
36 — 40	...	...	...	9	18.37	—	9	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	...	5	10.21	—	4	1	—	1
Total	...	...	...	49	100	—	50	2	4	6

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	9	18.37	—	9	1	2	3
Para 1	...	...	...	9	18.37	—	10	—	1	1
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	31	63.26	—	31	1	1	2
Total	...	...	...	49	100	—	50	2	4	6

PLACENTA PRAEVIA (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	2	4.08	—	2	—	—	—
Low forceps	1	2.04	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	1	2.04	—	—	1	—	1
L.S.C.S.	42	79.59	—	41	1	3	4
C.C.S.	4	8.17	—	4	—	1	1
Caesarean hysterectomy	2	4.08	—	2	—	—	—
Total	52	100	—	50	2	4	6

BLOOD LOSS AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Amount (ml.)</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
0 — 500 ml.	42	1	2	3
501 — 1,000 ml.	7	—	2	2
1,001 — 1,500 ml.	2	1	—	1
1,501 — 2,000 ml.	1	—	—	—
2,001 — 2,500 ml.	—	—	—	—
2,501 — 3,000 ml.	—	—	—	—
3,001 — over ml.	—	—	—	—
Total	52	2	4	6

TREATMENT:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Nil	2
A. R. M.	3
C. S.	34
A.R.M., then C.S.	7
Caesarean hysterectomy	3

TABLE 31

A.P.H. OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN

Total No. of cases	80
Incidence:—Overall	1.36%
Among A.P.H.	37.21%
Total No. of babies	80
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	3 (3.75%)
N.N.D.	7 (9.09%)
P.N.D.	10 (12.50%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	50	62.50	—	47	3	4	7
Non-booked	30	37.50	—	30	—	3	3
Total	80	100	—	77	3	7	10

PARITY:—

Para 0	23	28.75	—	23	—	2	2
Para 1	12	15.00	—	10	2	2	4
Para 2 & over	45	56.25	—	44	1	3	4
Total	80	100	—	77	3	7	10

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous... ..	63	78.75	—	61	2	5	7
Vacuum extraction	3	3.75	—	3	—	—	—
Low forceps... ..	2	2.50	—	2	—	1	1
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H....	1	1.25	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for B.C.H. ...	7	8.75	—	6	1	1	2
L.S.C.S.... ..	4	5.00	—	4	—	—	—
Total	80	100	—	77	3	7	10

A.P.H. OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN (Continued)

MANAGEMENT:—

[illegible]

INDICATIONS FOR C.S.:—

Contracted pelvis and elderly primigravidae	1
Two previous C.S.	1
Transverse lie	1
Prolonged rupture of membrane and failed induction ...	1

CAUSES OF FOETAL LOSS:—

[illegible]

Cervical erosion	33
Cervical polyp	1
Condyloma accumulanta... ..	1
Varicoeole of vagina	1

TABLE 33

POSTPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE (500 ml. or more)

Total No. of cases	126
Incidence	2.14%
Total No. of babies	126*
Multiple pregnancies	3
Maternal deaths	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED.—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S. B</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N D</i>
Booked	84	66.67	—	84	1	4	4
Non-booked	42	33.33	—	39	2	2	4
Total	126	100	—	123	3	6	8

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	13	10.32	—	13	—	1	1
21 — 25	47	37.30	—	47	—	2	2
26 — 30	28	22.22	—	26	2	1	2
31 — 35	19	15.08	—	17	—	2	2
36 — 40	13	10.32	—	15	—	—	—
41 & over	6	4.76	—	5	1	—	1
Total	126	100	—	123	3	6	8

PARITY:—

Para 0	54	42.86	—	53	—	4	3
Para 1	25	19.84	—	26	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	47	37.30	—	44	3	2	5
Total	126	100	—	123	3	6	8

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N D.</i>
Spontaneous	86	68.25	—	86	—	1	1
Vacuum extraction	20	15.87	—	20	—	1	—
Low Forceps	4	3.17	—	4	—	2	2
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	2	1.59	—	—	2	—	2
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	2	1.59	—	2	—	—	—
Breech extraction	2	1.59	—	1	1	1	2
Caesarean section	10	7.94	—	10	—	1	1
Total	126	100	—	123	3	6	8

* In the 25 B.B.A. cases, only 22 babies were admitted into hospital.

POSTPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE (500 ml. or more)

(Continued)

CAUSES (more than 1 cause may be responsible):—

	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
Uterine atony	18	26	44
Adherent placenta	4	14	18
Retained products of conception ...	16	10	26
Hypofibrinogenaemia	1	—	1
Trauma to lower genital tract... ..	7	6	13
Retained placenta	6	12	18
Others	4	5	9
Total	56	73	129

AMOUNT OF BLOOD LOSS:—

<i>Mullilitres</i>	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
0 — 500	23	30	53
501 — 1,000	23	37	60
1,001 — 1,500	2	3	5
1,501 — 2,000	—	2	2
2,001 — 2,500	1	—	1
2,501 — 3,000	—	—	—
3,001 & over	—	—	—
Total	54	72	126

TREATMENT:—

	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
Conservative (Ergometrine, Syntocinon drip)... ..	29	16	45
Blood transfusion	18	12	30
Repair of laceration	2	3	5
Manual removal of placenta or cotyledon	16	2	18
Evacuation of uterus	15	25	40
Hysterectomy	7	—	7
Laparotomy	—	1	1
D + C	—	2	2
E.U.A. and E.N.A.	3	2	5
Ligation of internal iliac	2	1	3
Exploration	1	—	1
B.A.T.	1	—	1
Suture of torn cervix	—	2	2

TABLE 34

MANUAL REMOVAL OF PLACENTA

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.91%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56*
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked ...	26	48.15	—	26	1	1	2
Non-booked ...	28	51.85	—	28	1	2	1
Total ...	54	100	—	54	2	3	3

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under ...	6	11.11	—	7	—	—	—
21 — 25 ...	13	24.07	—	14	—	1	1
26 — 30 ...	22	40.74	—	21	2	2	2
31 — 35 ...	8	14.82	—	7	—	—	—
36 — 40 ...	2	3.70	—	2	—	—	—
41 & over ...	3	5.56	—	3	—	—	—
Total ...	54	100	—	54	2	3	3

PARITY:—

Para 0 ...	11	20.37	—	12	—	1	1
Para 1 ...	14	25.93	—	14	—	—	—
Para 2 & over ...	29	53.70	—	28	2	2	2
Total ...	54	100	—	54	2	3	3

INDICATIONS:—

	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
Adherent placenta ...	5	27	32
Retained placenta ...	5	13	18
Placenta accreta ...	—	2	2
Broken cord ...	1	1	2
Total ...	11	43	54

* In 20 B.B.A. cases, only 18 babies were admitted.

MANUAL REMOVAL OF PLACENTA (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N.N.D</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	47	83.93	—	47	—	1	—
Vacuum extraction ...	2	3.57	—	2	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	1	1.79	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	3	5.36	—	2	1	1	1
Breech extraction... ..	3	5.35	—	2	1	1	2
Total	56	100	—	54	2	3	3

Postpartum haemorrhage 22 cases (40.74%)

DURATION OF LABOUR:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Second stage over 1 hour	3
Third stage over 1 hour	22

TABLE 35

**TUMOURS ASSOCIATED WITH PREGNANCY,
LABOUR OR PUERPERIUM**

Total No. of cases	28
Incidence	0.47%
Total No. of babies	28
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths... ..	—
S.B.	—
N.N.D.	1 (3.57%)
P.N.D.	1 (3.57%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	35	89.29	—	25	—	1	1
Non-booked... ..	3	10.71	—	3	—	—	—
Total	28	100	—	28	—	1	1

PARITY:—

Para 0	16	57.14	—	16	—	—	—
Para 1	4	14.29	—	4	—	1	1
Para 2 & over	8	28.57	—	8	—	—	—
Total	28	100	—	28	—	1	1

TYPE OF TUMOUR:—

Ovarian cyst	5
Left fimbrial cyst	1
Uterine fibromyoma	19
Fibroid polyp	2
Leiomyoma of uterus	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	10
Vacuum extraction	2
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	1
L.S.C.S.	13
C.C.S.	2

TABLE 36

MULTIPLE PREGNANCY

Number of cases 67

TWIN PREGNANCY

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
Incidence of twin pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.14%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Binovular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Uniovular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4

FOETAL MORTALITY:—

				<i>First Twin</i>	<i>Second Twin</i>	<i>Total</i>
S.B.	...	...	...	—	1	1 (0.75%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	2	4	6 (4.51%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	1	4	5 (3.73%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of live births</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	42	62.69	—	84	—	—	—
Non-booked	25	37.31	—	49	1	6	5
Total	67	100	—	133	1	6	5

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	4	5.97	—	8	—	—	—
21 — 25	18	26.87	—	35	1	3	4
26 — 30	14	20.90	—	28	—	2	—
31 — 35	13	19.40	—	26	—	1	1
36 — 40	13	19.40	—	26	—	—	—
41 & over	5	7.46	—	10	—	—	—
Total	67	100	—	133	1	6	5

PARITY.—

Para 0	10	14.93	—	20	—	2	2
Para 1	15	22.39	—	29	1	1	2
Para 2 & over	42	62.68	—	84	—	3	1
Total	67	100	—	133	1	6	5

MULTIPLE PREGNANCY (Continued)

BIRTH WEIGHT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>					
	<i>First Twin</i>			<i>Second Twin</i>		
	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>
Under 1,500	5	1	20.00	2	2	100.00
1,501 — 2,000	7	1	14.29	12	1	8.33
2,001 — 2,500	26	—	—	28	2	7.14
2,501 — 3,000	21	—	—	19	—	—
3,001 — 3,500	7	—	—	5	—	—
3,501 — 4,000	1	—	—	1	—	—
4,001 & over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	67	2	2.99	67	5	7.46

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>					
	<i>First twin</i>			<i>Second twin</i>		
	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>
Spontaneous	47	1	2.13	23	1	4.35
Vacuum extraction	—	—	—	7	—	—
Low forceps	6	—	—	8	1	12.50
Assisted breech	7	—	—	17	—	—
Breech extraction	—	—	—	3	—	—
C.S.	6	1	16.67	8	3	37.50
Caesarean hysterectomy	1	—	—	1	—	—
Total	67	2	2.99	67	5	7.46

PRESENTATION:—

Vertex — Vertex	30
Vertex — Breech	21
Breech — Vertex	6
Breech — Breech	2
Vertex — Transverse	3
Breech — Transverse	2
Vertex — Compound	2
Compound — Breech	1

MULTIPLE PREGNANCY (Continued)

PRESENTATION AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Foetal loss</i>								<i>First Twin</i>			<i>Second Twin</i>		
<i>Presentation</i>								<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>
Vertex	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2	3.57	36	2	5.56
Breech	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	—	—	22	2	9.09
Tansverse lie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	7	1	14.29
Compound ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	2	—	—
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	2	2.99	67	5	7.46

INDICATIONS FOR C.S.:—

Contracted pelvis and previous C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Transverse lie (second twin only)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Breech presentation and transverse lie and contracted pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Placenta praevia	...	...	...	...	...	...	3

MATERNAL COMPLICATIONS:—

Toxaemia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Anaemia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Contracted pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Prolonged labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Placenta praevia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Postpartum haemorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Manual removal of placenta...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Labour following previous C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Thyrotoxicosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Abnormal placenta and membranes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

TABLE 37

PUERPERAL PYREXIA

[illegible]

CAUSES:— (More than 1 cause may be present in each case)

Genital in origin	36(8.33%)
Urinary in origin	119(27.55%)
Combined genital and urinary origin	26(6.02%)
Others	81(18.75%)
Unknown origin	170(39.35%)

PUERPERAL PYREXIA (GENITAL)

Total No. of cases	62*
Booked	42
Non-booked	20
Primiparae	35
Multiparae	27
Incidences:—Overall	1.05%
Among puerperal pyrexia.	14.45%
Multiple pregnancies	2
Maternal deaths	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	28
Vacuum extraction	7
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	2
Breech extraction	1
L.S.C.S.	24
Caesarean hysterectomy	1
Total No. of babies	63

PUERPERAL PYREXIA (EXTRA-GENITAL)

[illegible]

* In the 10 B.B.A. cases, only 9 babies were admitted.

TABLE 38

SUMMARY OF FOETAL LOSS

Total No. of live births and stillbirths	Total No. of live births	S.B.				N.N.D.				P.N.D.			
		No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence
			per 1,000 L.B. & S.B.		per 1,000 L.B.		per 1,000 L.B. & S.B.		per 1,000 L.B.		per 1,000 L.B. & S.B.		
		61 (1)	10.22	82 (6)	13.88	132 (5)	22.12						
Booked		37 (—)		55 (—)		84 (—)							
Non-booked		24 (1)		27 (6)		48 (5)							
Primiparae...		17 (—)		20 (2)		34 (2)							
Multiparae...		44 (1)		62 (4)		98 (3)							

CAUSES												P. N. D.			
S. B.				N. N. D.				P. N. D.							
No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	Primi- booked parae	Multiparae	Incidence	
1. Unknown	19	31.14%	6	7.32%	25	18	7	11	14	14	18.94%				
Mature	8		—		8	5	3	1	7						
Premature	11		6		17	13	4	10	7						
2. Birth trauma	1	1.64%	7	8.53%	8	8	—	2	6	6	6.06%				
Intracranial haemorrhage	1		7		8	8	—	2	6						
3. Asphyxia	17	27.87%	4	4.88%	21	14	7	6	15	15	15.91%				
Cord accident	12		1		13	11	2	6	7						
Intrapartum asphyxia	5		3		8	3	5	—	8						
4. Toxaemia	3	4.92%	4	4.88%	7	5	2	3	4	4	5.30%				
Pre-eclampsia	1		1		2	2	—	—	2						
Unclassified toxæmia 'A'	1		3		4	2	2	3	1						
Unclassified toxæmia 'B'	1		—		1	1	—	—	1						

SUMMARY OF FOETAL LOSS (Continued)

CAUSES			S. B.		N. N. D.		P. N. D.					
			No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Booked	Non- booked	Primi- parae	Multiparae	Incidence
5.	A.P.H.	... ..	13	21.31%	6	7.32%	19	5	14	6	13	14.39%
	Accidental haemorrhage	... ..	11		2		13	3	10	4	9	
	Placenta praevia	... ..	2		4		6	2	4	2	4	
6.	Foetal abnormalities	... ..	4	6.56%	16	19.51%	14	12	2	3	11	10.61%
	Multiple anomalies	... ..	—		3		1	1	—	—	1	
	Anencephaly	... ..	2		4		6	5	1	2	4	
	Hydrocephaly	... ..	1		1		1	1	—	—	1	
	Congenital heart	... ..	—		4		2	2	—	—	2	
	Oesophageal atresia	... ..	—		1		1	1	—	1	—	
	Ileal atresia	... ..	—		1		—	—	—	—	—	
	Exomphalos	... ..	1		—		1	1	—	—	1	
	Diaphragmatic hernia	... ..	—		1	1	1	1	—	—	1	
	Teratoma of mouth	... ..	—		1		1	—	1	—	1	
7.	Miscellaneous	... ..	4	6.56%	39	47.56%	38	23	15	5	33	28.79%
	Hydrops foetalis	... ..	2		8		10	8	2	1	9	
	Bronchopneumonia	... ..	—		3		2	1	1	1	1	
	Hyaline membranes	... ..	—		10		10	6	4	1	9	
	Atelectasis of lungs	... ..	—		7		7	1	6	1	6	
	Respiratory distress syndrome	... ..	—		4		2	2	—	—	2	
	Haemorrhagic diseases of newborn	... ..	—		3		2	2	—	—	2	
	Cytomegalic inclusion disease	... ..	—		1		1	1	—	—	1	
	Meningitis	... ..	—		1		—	—	—	—	—	
MATERNAL DISEASES:												
	Ruptured uterus	... ..	1		1		2	1	1	—	2	
	Postmaturity	... ..	1		—		1	—	1	1	—	
	Diabetes mellitus (premature)	... ..	—		1		1	1	—	—	1	

SUMMARY OF FOETAL LOSS (Continued)

BIRTH WEIGHT:—

<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>							<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>S.B.</i> <i>No. of cases</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i> <i>No. of cases</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i> <i>No. of cases</i>
Under 1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...		3	3	5
1,001 — 1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...		9	22	28
1,501 — 2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...		13	20	31
2,001 — 2,500	...	...	...	...	...	...		9	15	23
2,501 — 3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...		15	11	25
3,001 — 3,500	...	...	...	...	...	...		9	7	16
3,501 — 4,000	...	...	...	...	...	...		1	2	1
4,001 — 4,500	...	...	...	...	...	...		2	2	3
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...		61	82	132

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>							<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>S.B.</i> <i>No. of cases</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i> <i>No. of cases</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i> <i>No. of cases</i>
Spontaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...		41	51	85
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...		4	4	5
Low forceps	...	...	...	...	...	...		1	7	8
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	...	...	...	...	...	...		1	3	4
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	...	...	...	...	...	...		5	4	9
Breech extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...		2	1	3
Caesarean section	...	...	...	...	...	...		7	12	18
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...		61	82	132

TABLE 39

PREMATURE LIVE-BORN INFANTS

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	509
Booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	399
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(one twin)	21
										(both twins)	29
Incidence (per 1,000 L.B.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.18
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60

CAUSES OF DEATH:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Hyaline Membranes	10
Atelectasis	7
Respiratory Distress Syndrome	4
Foetal Malformations	7
Hydrops Foetalis	7
Haemorrhagic disease of Newborn	2
Bronchopneumonia	1
Meningitis	1
Birth trauma	4
A.P.H.	6
Toxaemia	3
Maternal diabetes	1
Rupture uterus	1
Unknown	6

MATURITY (Weeks):—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>N.N.D. No. of cases</i>	<i>Loss per 1,000</i>
Under 32 wks.	38	21	552.63
32 — 33 wks.	64	14	218.75
34 — 35 wks.	69	7	101.45
36 — 37 wks.	100	6	60.00
38 — 39 wks.	125	4	32.00
40 — 41 wks.	66	4	60.61
42 wks. & over	24	2	83.33
Unknown	23	2	86.96

BIRTH WEIGHT (Grams):—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>N.N.D. No. of cases</i>	<i>Loss per 1,000</i>
Under 1,000	3	3	1,000.00
1,001 — 1,500	32	22	687.50
1,501 — 2,000	98	20	204.08
2,001 — 2,500	376	15	39.89

	No. of cases
Anomalies of central nervous system	6
Anomalies of limbs	14
Anomalies of lips and palate	12
Anomalies of skin	5
Anomalies of cardio-vascular system	13
Anomalies of genito-urinary tract	6
Anomalies of gastro-intestinal tract	13
Multiple anomalies... ..	8
Others... ..	29

TABLE 43

NEO-NATAL JAUNDICE

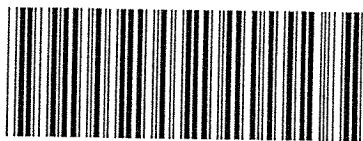
Total No. of cases	970
Incidence (per 1,000 L.B.)	164.24
No. of cases with known cause	207

<i>Cause if known</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Exchange transfusion</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>
A.B.O. incompatibility	127	43	1
Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	79	23	—
Haemoglobinopathy... ..	1	—	1
Unknown	763	87	3
Total	970	153	5

TABLE 44
X-RAY DEPARTMENT STATISTICS

<i>Month</i>	<i>Chest</i>	<i>Bones</i>	<i>Abdomen</i>	<i>Pelvimetry</i>	<i>Direct Placen- tography</i>	<i>Hysterosal- pingography</i>	<i>Intravenous Urography</i>	<i>Barium Swallow</i>	<i>Dead Foetus</i>
Jan.	465	4	11	119	—	8	—	—	—
Feb.	494	5	13	87	1	4	—	—	—
Mar.	574	3	17	74	4	4	—	—	—
Apr.	474	5	14	51	—	4	—	—	—
May	576	6	36	85	4	5	—	—	—
June	527	8	34	84	2	2	—	—	—
July	535	8	23	78	3	2	—	—	—
Aug.	505	7	34	107	10	2	—	2	1
Sept.	551	7	22	111	4	7	—	—	—
Oct.	485	13	28	102	6	3	—	—	—
Nov.	416	14	26	99	7	1	—	—	—
Dec.	415	13	33	112	8	5	—	—	—
Total	6,017	93	291	1,109	49	47	—	2	1

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