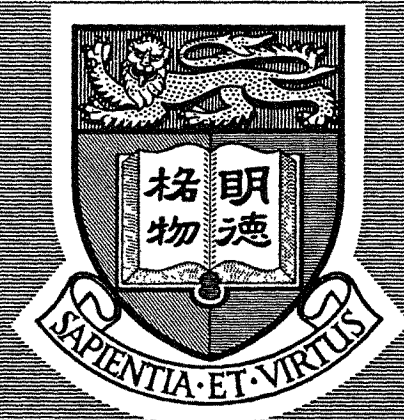




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CLINICAL REPORT
OF THE
TSAN YUK HOSPITAL
FOR THE YEAR
1971



ISSUED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

Printed by:
FREE PRESS COMPANY
Hong Kong

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TABLE 1

ASSOCIATED DISEASES

ANAEMIA

Total No. of cases	717
Booked	652
Non-booked	65
Primiparae	268
Multiparae	449
Incidence	12.73%

Type of anaemia:—

1. Iron deficiency	241
2. Thalassaemia major	—
3. Thalassaemia minor	25
4. Other haemoglobinopathy	4
5. Other haemolytic anaemia	1
6. Unknown	414
7. Others	32

URINARY TRACT INFECTIONS (Antenatal)

Total No. of cases	66
Incidence	1.17%

AGE GROUP:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	14	21.21	14	—	—	—
21 — 25	20	30.30	20	1	—	1
26 — 30	13	19.70	13	—	—	—
31 — 35	10	15.15	10	1	—	1
36 — 40	6	9.09	6	—	—	—
41 & over	3	4.55	3	—	—	—
Total	66	100.00	66	2	—	2

PARITY:—

Para 0	38	57.58	38	2	—	2
Para 1	7	10.60	7	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	21	31.82	21	—	—	—
Total	66	100.00	66	2	—	2

TABLE 1 (Continued)
PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

										Active	Non-active
Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	192
Booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	182
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	71
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	121
Incidence...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.69%	3.41%
S. B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	(0.86%)
N. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	(2.62%)
P. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	(3.03%)

POTENTIAL DIABETES

Total No. of cases...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Booked...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Incidence...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04%
Maternal deaths	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S. B....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N. N. D. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P. N. D. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

AGE GROUP:—

				No. of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No. of babies	S. B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
20 & under	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
26 — 30	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

TABLE 1 (Continued)
DIABETES MELLITUS

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Non-booked	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Incidence...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04%
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S. B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P. N. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

AGE GROUP:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 — 30	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
L. S. C. S.	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

TABLE 1 (Continued)

THYROTOXICOSIS

[illegible]

TABLE 2

ABORTION

[illegible]

TABLE 3

CARDIAC DISEASE

[illegible]

ANATOMICAL LESIONS:—

[illegible]

CARDIAC DISEASE (Continued)

AGE GROUP:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
20 & under	7	12.73	—	7	—	—	—
21 — 25	30	54.55	—	30	—	1	—
26 — 30	6	10.91	—	7	—	—	—
31 — 35	3	5.45	—	3	—	—	—
36 — 40	4	7.27	—	4	—	—	—
41 & over	5	9.09	—	5	—	—	—
Total	55	100 00	—	56	—	1	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	22	40.00	—	22	—	—	—
Para 1	13	23.64	—	13	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	20	36.36	—	21	—	1	—
Total	55	100.00	—	56	—	1	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous... ..	28	50.91	—	29	—	1	—
Vacuum extraction ...	17	30.91	—	17	—	—	—
Forceps	3	5.45	—	3	—	—	—
Assisted breech	2	3.64	—	2	—	—	—
L. S. C. S.	5	9.09	—	5	—	—	—
Total	55	100.00	—	56	—	1	—

FUNCTIONAL GRADING:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Class I	32
Class II	21
Class III	—
Class IV	2
Deterioration during pregnancy	3
Post-valvotomy	—

TABLE 4

TOXAEMIA OF PREGNANCY

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	599
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.64%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	613*
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 (1.63%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (0.16%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 (1.79%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Percentage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	508	84.81	519	9	—	9
Non-booked	91	15.19	94	1	1	2
Total	599	100.00	613	10	1	11

Type of Toxaemia:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Percentage among toxaemia</i>
Pre-eclampsia	60	10.02
Eclampsia	2	0.33
Unclassified toxaemia 'A'	429	71.62
Unclassified toxaemia 'B'	77	12.85
Recurrent toxaemia	27	4.51
Essential hypertension	1	0.17
Chronic nephritis	3	0.50

* There was one B.B.A. baby not admitted.

TABLE 5

PRE - ECLAMPSIA (Continued)

PARITY:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	...	...	...	46	76.67	—	47	1	—	1
Para 1	...	...	...	5	8.33	—	5	—	—	—
Para 2 & over...	...	...	...	9	15.00	—	9	1	—	1
Total	...	...	...	60	100.00	—	61	2	—	2

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	...	...	...	31	51.67	—	32	1	—	1
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	16	26.66	—	16	—	—	—
Forceps	...	...	...	1	1.67	—	1	—	—	—
Breech	...	...	...	1	1.67	—	1	—	—	—
Caesarean section	...	...	...	11	18.33	—	11	1	—	1
Total	...	...	...	60	100.00	—	61	2	—	2

CLASSIFICATION:—

Mild — B.P. 135/85 to 160/100 mm. Hg.

Severe — B.P. more than 160/100 mm. Hg.

PRE-ECLAMPSIA (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY & FOETAL LOSS

	Total		Mild		Severe			
	No. of babies		S. B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.	S. B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
PRIMIPARÆ								
(A) Spontaneous labour	32	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	15	14	1	—	1	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	4	4	1	—	1	—	—	—
Total	47	45	1	—	1	—	—	—
MULTIPARÆ								
(A) Spontaneous labour	13	13	1	—	1	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	10	10	1	—	1	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Assisted breech delivery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14	14	1	—	1	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL								
	61	59	2	—	2	—	—	—

PRE-ECLAMPSIA (Continued)

BIRTH WEIGHT & FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>				<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
(A)	Spontaneous labour	...	...	45	1	—	1
	Under 1,500	...	...	—	—	—	—
	1,501 — 2,000	...	...	2	—	—	—
	2,001 — 2,500	...	...	10	—	—	—
	2,501 — 3,000	...	...	16	—	—	—
	3,001 — 3,500	...	...	14	1	—	1
	3,501 — 4,000	...	...	3	—	—	—
	4,001 & over	...	...	—	—	—	—
(B)	Induced labour	...	...	16	1	—	1
	Under 1,500	...	...	—	—	—	—
	1,501 — 2,000	...	...	1	1	—	1
	2,001 — 2,500	...	...	2	—	—	—
	2,501 — 3,000	...	...	11	—	—	—
	3,001 — 3,500	...	...	2	—	—	—
	3,501 — 4,000	...	...	—	—	—	—
	4,001 & over	...	...	—	—	—	—
Total				61	2	—	2

INDICATIONS FOR C.S.:— (There may be more than 1 indication in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Foetal distress	5
Contracted pelvis	1
Failed induction of labour	2
Previous L.S.C.S.	1
Uterine dysfunction	5
Elderly primigravidae	2
Failed trial of labour	1
Malpositions: P.O.P. or P.O.T.	1
Toxaemia of pregnancy	11
Breech presentation	3
Prolonged 1st stage	1
Prolonged 2nd stage	2
Prematurity	1
Other medical disease	2

TABLE 6

ECLAMPSIA

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Incidence:—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04%
Among toxæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.33%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (50.00%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (50.00%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of babies</i>	<i>S.B</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D</i>
Booked	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	1	—	1
Non-booked	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	1	—	1

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	1	—	1
21 — 25	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
26 — 30	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	1	—	1

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	1	—	1
Para 1	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	1	—	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Vacuum extraction	1	50.00	—	1	1	—	1
Caesarean section	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	2	100.00	—	2	1	—	1

TABLE 7

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'A'

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	429
Incidence.—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.62%
Among toxæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.62%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	440*
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5(1.14%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1(0.23%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6(1.36%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED.—

			<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N N.D.</i>	<i>P N D.</i>
Booked	...	...	365	85.08	—	374	5	—	5
Non-booked	...	...	64	14.92	—	66	—	1	1
Total	...	...	429	100.00	—	440	5	1	6

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	54	12.59	—	56	1	—	1
21 — 25	...	...	158	36.83	—	160	1	—	1
26 — 30	...	...	75	17.48	—	79	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	62	14.45	—	63	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	53	12.35	—	55	3	1	4
41 & over	...	...	27	6.30	—	27	—	—	—
Total	...	...	429	100.00	—	440	5	1	6

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	213	49.65	—	218	4	—	4
Para 1	...	...	49	11.42	—	52	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	167	38.93	—	170	1	1	2
Total	...	...	429	100.00	—	440	5	1	6

* There was one B.B.A. baby not admitted.

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'A' (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:-

Method of delivery	Booked				Non-booked			
	No. of Babies	S B.	N N D	P.N.D.	No. of Babies	S B	N N D	P.N.D.
PRIMIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	142	4	—	4	14	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	75	2	—	2	9	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	27	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	12	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	4	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	24	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour ...	59	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	26	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	15	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	201	4	—	4	17	—	—	—
MULTIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	129	1	—	1	39	—	1	1
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	103	1	—	1	29	—	1	1
(2) Vacuum extraction...	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery...	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour...	44	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	34	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total ...	173	1	—	1	49	—	1	1
GRAND TOTAL ...	374	5	—	5	66	—	1	1

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'A' (Continued)
BIRTH WEIGHT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

	<i>Birth weight (grams.)</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
(A) Spontaneous labour...	...	324	5	1	6
Under 1,500	...	5	—	1	1
1,501—2,000	...	9	3	—	3
2,001—2,500	...	45	1	—	1
2,501—3,000	...	119	—	—	—
3,001—3,500	...	110	1	—	1
3,501—4,000	...	32	—	—	—
4,001 & over	...	4	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour	...	116	—	—	—
Under 1,500	...	—	—	—	—
1,501—2,000	...	1	—	—	—
2,001—2,500	...	13	—	—	—
2,501—3,000	...	52	—	—	—
3,001—3,500	...	37	—	—	—
3,501—4,000	...	12	—	—	—
4,001 & over	...	1	—	—	—
Total	...	440	5	1	6

INDICATIONS FOR C.S.:— (There may be more than 1 indication in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Contracted pelvis	12
Uterine inertia	20
Toxaemia	50
Foetal distress	23
Maternal distress	3
Placenta praevia	1
Failed induction	10
Failed trial of labour	4
Accidental haemorrhage	3
Prematurity	10
Elderly primigravidae	7
Previous C.S.	11
Prolapse of cord	2
Pulmonary tuberculosis	1
Unfavourable pelvis	8
C-P disproportion	1
Malpositions: P.O.P or P.O.T.	21
Malpresentations: Breech	22
Compound	1
Other medical disease	1

TABLE 8

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'B'

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
Incidence:—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.37%
Among toxaemia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.85%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (2.53%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (2.53%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				No. of cases	Per- centage	Maternal deaths	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	...	...	...	55	71.43	—	56	1	—	1
Non-booked	...	...	...	22	28.57	—	23	1	—	1
Total	...	...	...	77	100.00	—	79	2	—	2

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	...	2	2.60	—	2	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	...	22	28.57	—	23	1	—	1
26 — 30	...	...	...	13	16.88	—	13	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	...	11	14.29	—	11	1	—	1
36 — 40	...	...	...	21	27.27	—	22	—	—	—
41 & over	...	...	...	8	10.39	—	8	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	77	100.00	—	79	2	—	2

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	22	28.57	—	22	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	10	12.99	—	11	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	45	58.44	—	46	2	—	2
Total	...	...	...	77	100.00	—	79	2	—	2

UNCLASSIFIED TOXAEMIA 'B' (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS.—

Method of delivery	Booked				Non-booked			
	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
PRIMIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction...	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour ...	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total ...	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
MULTIPARAE								
(A) Spontaneous labour ...	40	1	—	1	13	1	—	1
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	34	1	—	1	10	1	—	1
(2) Vacuum extraction ...	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(B) Induced labour ...	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
(1) Spont. vertex delivery	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
(2) Vacuum extraction ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Forceps ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Breech delivery ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(5) C.S. ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	42	1	—	1	15	1	—	1
GRAND TOTAL ...	57	1	—	1	22	1	—	1

TABLE 9

RECURRENT TOXAEMIA

Total No. of cases	27
Booked	22
Non-booked	5
Primiparae	—
Multiparae	27
Incidence:—Overall	0.48%
Among toxæmia	4.51%
Total No. of babies	27
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	—
N.N.D.	—
P.N.D.	—

TABLE 10

ESSENTIAL HYPERTENSION

[illegible]

TABLE 11

CHRONIC NEPHRITIS

[illegible]

TABLE 12

**PERSISTENT POSTERIOR POSITION OF THE OCCIPUT
AND TRANSVERSE ARREST**

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.16%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 (0.86%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 (0.86%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED.—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N N D</i>	<i>P N D</i>
Booked	...	...	...	312	89.91	—	312	—	3	3
Non-booked	...	...	...	35	10.09	—	35	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	347	100.00	—	347	—	3	3

SUMMARY OF LABOUR:—

							<i>No. of cases</i>
Labour lasting more than 24 hours	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous delivery (face to pubis)	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
Forceps	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Caesarean section	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	347

* There was only 1 baby in which presentation was P.O.T. or P.O.P.

TABLE 13

BREECH DELIVERIES

[illegible]

* In the 22 sets of twin pregnancies, there was only 1 set of twins in which the presentations were breech:breech.

BREECH DELIVERIES (Continued)

UNCOMPLICATED BREECH DELIVERIES

Total No. of cases	120
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	—
N.N.D.	1 (0.83%)
P.N.D.	1 (0.83%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	93	77.50	—	93	—	1	1
Non-booked	27	22.50	—	27	—	—	—
Total	120	100.00	—	120	—	1	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY, BIRTH WEIGHT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>Birth weight</i>	<i>2,501-3,500 gms.</i>				<i>3,501 gms. & over</i>			
		<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	32	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	34	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
C.S.	41	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Total	108	—	—	1	1	12	—	—	—

Caesarean section rate 41.67%

BREECH DELIVERIES (Continued)

COMPLICATED BREECH DELIVERIES

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22*
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 (8.06%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 (7.26%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED.—

	No of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	102	82.93	—	103	—	5	5
Non-booked	21	17.07	—	21	—	5	4
Total	123	100.00	—	124	—	10	9

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL RESULT:—

	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Spontaneous	3	—	2	1
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	27	—	6	6
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	37	—	2	2
Breech extraction	1	—	—	—
C.S.	56	—	—	—
Total	124	—	10	9

Caesarean section rate ... 45.16%

ASSOCIATED COMPLICATIONS:— (More than 1 complication may be present in a case)

	No. of case
Prematurity	57
Contracted pelvis	20
Prolonged leaking	1
Toxaemia	27
Prolapse of cord	3
Twin pregnancy	18
Placenta praevia	5
A.P.H. of unknown origin	8
A.P.H. of extra placental cause	1
Total	140

* In the 22 sets of twin pregnancies, there was only 1 set of twins in which the presentations were breech:breech.

TABLE 14

TRANSVERSE AND OBLIQUE LIE (in labour)

[illegible]

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	14	93.33	—	15	—	—	—
Non-booked ...	1	6.67	—	1	—	—	—
Total ...	15	100.00	—	16	—	—	—

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Internal version and breech extraction ...	1	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	14	—	—	—
Caesarean hysterectomy	1	—	—	—
Total	16	—	—	—

* Only 3 babies out of the 2 sets of twins were transverse and oblique lie.

TRANSVERSE AND OBLIQUE LIE (in labour)
(Continued)

ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS AND FOETAL LOSS:— (More than 1 associated condition may be present in 1 case)

<i>Associated conditions</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Multiple pregnancy	2	—	—	—
Placenta praevia	13	—	—	—
A.P.H. of unknown origin	3	—	—	—
Toxaemia	3	—	—	—

TABLE 15

FACE AND BROW PRESENTATION

[illegible]

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No. of cases	Per- centage	Maternal deaths	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	1	20.00	—	1	—	—	—
Non-booked	4	80.00	—	4	—	—	—
Total	5	100.00	—	5	—	—	—

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	3	—	—	—
C.S.	2	—	—	—
Total	5	—	—	—

ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Associated conditons</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Prematurity... ..	1	—	—	—
Contracted pelvis	1	—	—	—
Total... ..	2	—	—	—

TABLE 16

COMPOUND PRESENTATION

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.11%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (33.33%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (33.33%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked ...	6	100.00	—	6	—	2	2
Non-booked ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	6	100.00	—	6	—	2	2

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous ...	1	—	—	—
Low forceps ...	1	—	—	—
L.S.C.S....	4	—	2	2
Total ...	6	—	2	2

ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Prolapse of cord ...	2
Contracted pelvis...	1
Toxaemia...	1

* There was only 1 baby in which presentation was compound.

TABLE 17

PROLAPSE AND PRESENTATION OF CORD

Total No. of cases	8
Incidence	0.14%
Total No. of babies	8
Multiple pregnancies	1*
Maternal deaths	—
S.B....	—
N.N.D.	1(12.50%)
P.N.D.	1(12.50%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	6	75.00	—	6	—	1	1
Non-booked	2	25.00	—	2	—	—	—
Total	8	100.00	—	8	—	1	1

PRESENTATION AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Presentation</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Vertex	3	—	—	—
Breech	3	—	1	1
Compound	2	—	—	—
Total	8	—	1	1

MANAGEMENT AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	1	—	1	1
Vacuum extraction	1	—	—	—
Low forceps... ..	2	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	4	—	—	—
Total	8	—	1	1

* Only 1 baby had prolapse of cord.

TABLE 18

HYDRAMNIOS

Total No. of cases	6
Incidence	0.11%
Total No. of babies	6
Multiple pregnancies... ..	2*
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.... ..	—
N.N.D.	2 (33.33%)
P.N.D.	2 (33.33%)

ASSOCIATED FOETAL ABNORMALITIES:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Anomalies of cardio-vascular system	2
Multiple anomalies	1

* Only 2 babies had hydramnios.

TABLE 19
PROLONGED LABOUR

Labour lasting { Primipara-24 hours or more
Multipara-18 hours or more

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Primiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Multiparae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.14%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No. of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	5	62.50	—	5	—	—	—
Non-booked	3	37.50	—	3	—	—	—
Total	8	100.00	—	8	—	—	—

AGE GROUP AND FOETAL LOSS:—

Age group (years)	No. of cases	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
20 & under	—	—	—	—
21 — 25	3	—	—	—
26 — 30	3	—	—	—
31 — 35	—	—	—	—
36 & over	2	—	—	—
Total	8	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:—

Method of delivery	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Vacuum extraction	8	—	—	—
Total	8	—	—	—

DURATION OF LABOUR AND OUTCOME:—

Duration of labour (hours)	No. of cases	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
> 18	2	—	—	—
> 24	6	—	—	—
Total	8	—	—	—

TABLE 20

LABOUR FOLLOWING PREVIOUS CAESAREAN SECTION

Total No. of cases	128
Total No. of babies	128
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	—
N.N.D.	2 (1.56%)
P.N.D.	2 (1.56%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	125	97.66	—	125	—	1	1
Non-booked	3	2.34	—	3	—	1	1
Total	128	100.00	—	128	—	2	2

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	46	—	2	2
Vacuum extraction	42	—	—	—
Forceps	6	—	—	—
Assisted breech	1	—	—	—
C. S.	33	—	—	—
Total	128	—	2	2

TABLE 21

INDUCTION OF LABOUR

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.57%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	374
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 (1.34%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 (1.07%)
Success rate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.78%

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

			<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	...	...	315	85.14	—	318	—	4	3
Non-booked	...	...	55	14.86	—	56	—	1	1
Total	...	...	370	100.00	—	374	—	5	4

INDICATIONS:— (There may be more than 1 indication in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Postmaturity (42 weeks or more)	68
Toxaemia of pregnancy	128
Scanty liquor	34
Meconium-stained liquor	14
Prolonged leaking of liquor or rupture of membranes	109
Intra-uterine death	3
A.P.H. (Others)	4
A.P.H. of unknown origin	14
Placenta praevia	3
Accidental haemorrhage	6
Elderly primigravidae	7
Congenital malformation of foetus	1
Diabetes mellitus	1

INDUCTION OF LABOUR (Continued)

METHOD OF INDUCTION:—

Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85 (22.97%)
Surgical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240 (64.87%)
Combined medical and surgical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45 (12.16%)

MEDICAL INDUCTION

PARITY:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	...	...	...	56	65.88	—	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	12	14.12	—	—	1	1
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	17	20.00	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	85	100.00	—	—	1	1

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

				<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	...	...	...	42	49.41	—	—	1	1
Vacuum extraction...	...	...	...	14	16.47	—	—	—	—
Forceps	...	...	...	5	5.88	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	...	...	...	1	1.18	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	...	...	...	1	1.18	—	—	—	—
C.S.	...	...	...	22	25.88	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	85	100.00	—	—	1	1

SURGICAL INDUCTION

PARITY:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	...	...	...	120	50.00	—	—	2	2
Para 1	...	...	...	31	12.92	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	89	37.08	—	—	2	1
Total	...	...	...	240	100.00	—	—	4	3

INDUCTION OF LABOUR (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	160	65.57	—	—	3	2
Vacuum extraction ...	29	11.89	—	—	—	—
Low forceps	8	3.28	—	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H. ...	1	0.41	—	—	1	1
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	1	0.41	—	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	45	18.44	—	—	—	—
Total	244	100.00	—	—	4	3

COMBINED MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INDUCTION

PARITY:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Para 0	30	66.67	—	—	—	—
Para 1	7	15.55	—	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	8	17.78	—	—	—	—
Total	45	100.00	—	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	16	35.56	—	—	—	—
Vacuum extraction ...	10	22.22	—	—	—	—
Low forceps	2	4.44	—	—	—	—
C.S.	17	37.78	—	—	—	—
Total	45	100.00	—	—	—	—

TABLE 22

VACUUM EXTRACTION

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	678
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.04%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	678
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (0.15%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 (0.15%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (0.29%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	615	90.71	—	615	1	—	1
Non-booked	63	9.29	—	63	—	1	1
Total	678	100.00	—	678	1	1	2

PARITY:—

Para 0	489	72.12	—	489	1	—	1
Para 1	103	15.19	—	103	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	86	12.69	—	86	—	1	1
Total	678	100.00	—	678	1	1	2

INDICATIONS:—(More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Prolonged second stage	261
Foetal distress	157
P.O.P. or P.O.T.	81
Toxaemia	37
Contracted pelvis	20
Labour following previous C.S.	43
Pulmonary tuberculosis	8
A.P.H.	1
Cardiac disease	14
Prolonged first stage	3
Elderly primigravidae... ..	1
Maternal distress... ..	20
Uterine inertia	44
Prolapse of cord	1
Unfavourable pelvis	4
Foetal and maternal distress	1
Failed trial of labour	1
Other medical diseases	8

*Only 2 babies were delivered by vacuum extraction.

TABLE 23
FORCEPS DELIVERY

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.76%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15*
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4(1.86%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15(7.11%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18(8.37%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No. of cases	Per-centage	Maternal deaths	No. of babies	S.B.	N.N.D.	P.N.D.
Booked	179	84.43	—	181	4	8	11
Non-booked	33	15.57	—	34	—	7	7
Total	212	100.00	—	215	4	15	18

PARITY:—

Para 0	138	65.09	—	139	3	6	8
Para 1	41	19.34	—	42	1	8	9
Para 2 & over	33	15.57	—	34	—	1	1
Total	212	100.00	—	215	4	15	18

TYPE OF FORCEPS AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Foetal loss</i>		<i>Primiparae</i>				<i>Multiparae</i>			
		<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
<i>Type of forceps</i>									
Low forceps		106	2	4	5	44	1	4	5
Mid forceps		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manual rotation & mid forceps		32	1	2	3	32	—	5	5
Total		139	3	6	8	76	1	9	10

INDICATIONS:—(More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	No. of babies
Breech presentation	60
Prematurity	62
Toxaemia	9
Prolonged second stage	10
Foetal distress	30
A.P.H.	1
Pulmonary tuberculosis	2
Failed vacuum extraction	16
Prolapse of cord	2
Cardiac disease	2
Contracted pelvis	3
Labour following previous C.S.	6
Maternal distress	2
Foetal and maternal distress	1
Accidental haemorrhage	2
P.O.P. or P.O.T.	11
Compound presentation	1
Uterine dysfunction	4

* Only 3 sets of twins were both delivered by forceps.

TABLE 24

VERSION IN LABOUR

[illegible]

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked ...	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Non-booked ...	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total ...	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Breech extraction ...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

INDICATIONS FOR VERSION:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	
Transverse lie	1	
Breech lie	1	

TABLE 25

CAESAREAN SECTION

Total No. of cases	620
Incidence	11.01%
Total No. of babies	628
Multiple pregnancies... ..	10*
Maternal deaths... ..	—
S.B.	5(0.80%)
N.N.D.	8(1.28%)
P.N.D.	13(2.07%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	564	90.97	—	569	4	7	11
Non-booked	56	9.03	—	59	1	1	2
Total	620	100.00	—	628	5	8	13

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	50	8.07	—	51	—	—	—
21 — 25	226	36.45	—	228	2	4	6
26 — 30	140	22.58	—	141	1	1	2
31 — 35	109	17.58	—	109	1	1	2
36 — 40	71	11.45	—	75	1	1	2
41 & over	24	3.87	—	24	—	1	1
Total	620	100.00	—	628	5	8	13

PARITY:—

Para 0	272	43.87	—	276	1	2	3
Para 1	181	29.19	—	182	1	1	2
Para 2 & over	167	26.94	—	170	3	5	8
Total	620	100.00	—	628	5	8	13

*Only 8 sets of twins were both delivered by Caesarean section.

CAESAREAN SECTION (Continued)

INDICATIONS:—(More than 1 indication may be present in 1 case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Contracted pelvis	156
Unfavourable pelvis	58
Foetal distress	65
Malpositions : P.O.P. or P.O.T.	99
Malpresentations; Breech	94
Face	2
Transverse lie	11
Compound	3
Toxaemia of pregnancy	36
Placenta praevia	35
A.P.H. of unknown origin	4
Accidental haemorrhage	16
Presentation of cord	2
Uterine dysfunction	82
C-P disproportion	32
Previous C.S.	202
Prolapse of cord	9
Foetal & maternal distress	1
Elderly primigravidae	26
Tumours associated with pregnancy	2
Diabetes mellitus	1
Failed vacuum extraction	7
Failed trial of forceps and vacuum	1
Failed trial of labour	44
Failed induction... ..	33
Maternal distress	8
Other medical diseases	8
Cardiac disease	2

FOETAL COMPLICATIONS:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Neonatal jaundice	43
Congenital abnormality	15
Neonatal infection	79
Respiratory distress syndrome	8
Other neonatal diseases	9
Prematurity	76

TABLE 26

RUPTURE OF UTERUS

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04%
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—
Non-booked	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Para 1	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

L.S.C.S.	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
C.C.S....	...	...	...	1	50.00	—	1	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	2	100.00	—	2	—	—	—

TYPE:—

Dehiscence of previous C.S. scar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Complete rupture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

CAUSES:—

Previous hysterotomy, previous C.C.S. with ruptured uterus	...	1
Labour following previous L.S.C.S.	...	1

TABLE 27

CONTRACTED PELVIS

Total No. of cases	260
Incidence	4.62%
Total No. of babies	264
Multiple pregnancies... ..	4
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.... ..	3 (1.14%)
N.N.D.	4 (1.53%)
P.N.D.	7 (2.65%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	243	93.46	—	247	3	4	7
Non-booked	17	6.54	—	17	—	—	—
Total	260	100.00	—	264	3	4	7

PARITY:—

Para 0	87	33.46	—	88	—	1	1
Para 1	97	37.31	—	99	2	1	3
Para 2 & over	76	29.23	—	77	1	2	3
Total	260	100.00	—	264	3	4	7

TYPE OF PELVIS:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Gynaecoid	30
Platypelloid	28
Anthropoid	1
Android... ..	1
Mixed	—
Other deformed pelvis	2
Unknown	198

METHOD OF DELIVERY AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>	<i>Primiparae</i>				<i>Multiparae</i>			
	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	12	—	—	—	60	1	—	1
Vacuum extraction	21	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Low Forceps	2	—	1	1	5	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.	52	—	—	—	102	2	3	5
Total	88	—	1	1	176	3	3	6

TABLE 28

ANTEPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE

Total No. of cases	177
Incidence	3.14%
Total No. of babies	178
Multiple pregnancies	1
Maternal deaths... ..	—
S.B.	9 (5.08%)
N.N.D.	11 (6.55%)
P.N.D.	19 (10.73%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of babies</i>	<i>S B</i>	<i>N N.D</i>	<i>P N D</i>
Booked	134	75.71	—	135	7	7	13
Non-booked... ..	43	24.29	—	43	2	4	6
Total	177	100.00	—	178	9	11	19

PARITY:—

Para 0	58	32.77	—	58	3	4	6
Para 1	41	23.16	—	41	1	4	5
Para 2 & over	78	44.07	—	79	5	3	8
Total	177	100.00	—	178	9	11	19

TYPE OF A.P.H.:—

Accidental haemorrhage	42 (23.73%)
Placenta praevia	39 (22.03%)
A.P.H. of unknown origin	65 (36.72%)
A.P.H. due to extra placental causes	31 (17.52%)

TABLE 29

ACCIDENTAL ANTEPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE

Total No. of cases	42
Incidence:—Overall	0.75%
Among A.P.H.	23.73%
Total No. of babies	42
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	6 (14.29%)
N.N.D.	3 (8.33%)
P.N.D.	8 (19.05%)

CAUSES:—

Toxaemia	5
Unknown	37

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N.N.D</i>	<i>P N D.</i>
Booked	29	69.05	—	29	5	3	7
Non-booked	13	30.95	—	13	1	—	1
Total	42	100.00	—	42	6	3	8

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	2	4.76	—	2	—	1	1
21 — 25	15	35.71	—	15	2	1	2
26 — 30	7	16.67	—	7	—	1	1
31 — 35	7	16.67	—	7	1	—	1
36 — 40	7	16.67	—	7	2	—	2
41 & over	4	9.52	—	4	1	—	1
Total	42	100.00	—	42	6	3	8

PARITY:—

Para 0	11	26.19	—	11	2	2	3
Para 1	9	21.43	—	9	1	1	2
Para 2 & over	22	52.38	—	22	3	—	3
Total	42	100.00	—	42	6	3	8

ACCIDENTAL ANTEPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous... ..	15	35.72	—	15	4	1	5
Assisted breech delivery with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	5	11.90	—	5	2	—	2
Low forceps	5	11.90	—	5	—	2	1
L.S.C.S.... ..	17	40.48	—	17	—	—	—
Total	42	100.00	—	42	6	3	8

MANAGEMENT:— (There may be more than one treatment in each case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
Nil	8
E.U.A. or E.N.A. and A.R.M.	9
Caesarean section	16
Blood transfusion	5
E.U.A. or E.N.A.	6

TABLE 30

PLACENTA PRAEVIA

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Incidence:—Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.69%
Among A.P.H.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.03%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 (5.00%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 (7.90%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 (12.50%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

				<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	...	...	...	29	74.36	—	30	2	2	4
Non-booked	...	...	...	10	25.64	—	10	—	1	1
Total	...	...	...	39	100.00	—	40	2	3	5

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	...	10	25.64	—	10	1	1	2
26 — 30	...	...	...	6	15.39	—	6	—	—	—
31 — 35	...	...	...	10	25.64	—	10	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	...	10	25.64	—	11	1	1	2
41 & over	...	...	...	3	7.69	—	3	—	1	1
Total	...	...	...	39	100.00	—	40	2	3	5

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	5	12.82	—	5	1	1	2
Para 1	...	...	...	10	25.64	—	10	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	24	61.54	—	25	1	2	3
Total	...	...	...	39	100.00	—	40	2	3	5

PLACENTA PRAEVIA (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	1	2.56	—	1	—	—	—
Low forceps	1	2.56	—	1	1	—	1
L.S.C.S.	33	84.62	—	34	1	3	4
C.C.S.	4	10.26	—	4	—	—	—
Total	39	100.00	—	40	2	3	5

BLOOD LOSS AND FOETAL LOSS:—

<i>Amount (ml.)</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
0 — 500 ml.	34	1	3	4
501 — 1,000 ml.	2	—	—	—
1,001 — 1,500 ml.	—	—	—	—
1,501 — 2,000 ml.	1	1	—	1
2,001 — 2,500 ml.	1	—	—	—
2,501 — 3,000 ml.	1	—	—	—
3,001 & over	1	—	—	—
Total	40	2	3	5

TREATMENT:— (There may be more than one treatment in each case)

	<i>No. of cases</i>
E.U.A. or E.N.A. and A.R.M.	2
C.S.	6
Caesarean hysterectomy	3
C.S. without E.U.A. or E.N.A.	12
C.S. after E.U.A. or E.N.A.	18
E.U.A. or E.N.A., A.R.M. & C.S.	2
Blood transfusion	4

TABLE 31

A.P.H. OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN

Total No. of cases	65
Incidence:—Overall	1.15%
Among A.P.H.	36.72%
Total No. of babies	65
Multiple pregnancies	—
Maternal deaths	—
S.B.	1 (1.54%)
N.N.D.	5 (7.81%)
P.N.D.	6 (9.23%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N N D.</i>	<i>P N D.</i>
Booked	47	72.31	—	47	—	2	2
Non-booked	18	27.69	—	18	1	3	4
Total	65	100.00	—	65	1	5	6

PARITY:—

Para 0	23	35.39	—	23	—	1	1
Para 1	17	26.15	—	17	—	3	3
Para 2 & over	25	38.46	—	25	1	1	2
Total	65	100.00	—	65	1	5	6

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

Spontaneous... ..	34	52.31	—	34	1	2	3
Vacuum extraction	12	18.46	—	12	—	—	—
Low forceps... ..	5	7.69	—	5	—	—	—
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H....	4	6.15	—	4	—	3	3
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H....	3	4.62	—	3	—	—	—
L.S.C.S.... ..	7	10.77	—	7	—	—	—
Total	65	100.00	—	65	1	5	6

A.P.H. OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN (Continued)

INDICATIONS FOR C.S. :—

[illegible]

MANAGEMENT:—

[illegible]

TABLE 33

POSTPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE

Total No. of cases	103
Incidence	1.83%
Total No. of babies	106*
Multiple pregnancies	5
Maternal deaths	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED :—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>N N.D.</i>	<i>P N D</i>
Booked	75	72.82	—	77	1	1	2
Non-booked	28	27.18	—	29	—	1	1
Total	103	100.00	—	106	1	2	3

AGE GROUP :—

20 & under	11	10.68	—	11	1	—	1
21 — 25	41	39.81	—	41	—	—	—
26 — 30	28	27.18	—	31	—	2	2
31 — 35	13	12.62	—	13	—	—	—
36 — 40	8	7.77	—	8	—	—	—
41 & over	2	1.94	—	2	—	—	—
Total	103	100.00	—	106	1	2	3

PARITY :—

Para 0	39	37.86	—	39	1	—	1
Para 1	28	27.19	—	28	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	36	34.95	—	39	—	2	2
Total	103	100.00	—	106	1	2	3

METHOD OF DELIVERY :—

Spontaneous	72	69.90	—	75	—	1	1
Vacuum extraction	20	19.42	—	20	1	1	2
Low Forceps	4	3.88	—	4	—	—	—
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	1	0.97	—	1	—	—	—
Caesarean section	6	5.83	—	6	—	—	—
Total	103	100.00	—	106	1	2	3

* There was one B.B.A. case in which both twins were not admitted.

POSTPARTUM HAEMORRHAGE

(Continued)

CAUSES (more than 1 cause may be responsible):—

	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
Uterine atony	9	27	36
Genital tract infection	1	—	1
Retained products of conception ...	6	5	11
Retained products of conception and genital tract infection	—	1	1
Hypofibrinogenaemia	—	1	1
Trauma to lower genital tract... ..	6	3	9
Inversion of uterus	—	1	1
Retained placenta	7	18	25
Subinvolution	8	4	12
Others	3	4	7
Total	40	64	104

AMOUNT OF BLOOD LOSS:—

<i>Millilitres</i>	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
500 or less	29	27	56
501 — 1,000	7	29	36
1,001 — 1,500	2	3	5
1,501 — 2,000	1	2	3
2,001 — 2,500	—	1	1
2,501 — 3,000	—	—	—
3,001 & over	—	2	2
Total	39	64	103

TREATMENT (There may be more than one treatment in each case):—

	<i>Primiparae</i>	<i>Multiparae</i>	<i>Total</i>
Conservative (Ergometrine, Syntocinon drip)... ..	5	16	21
Blood transfusion	16	32	48
Repair of laceration	4	1	5
Manual removal of placenta or cotyledon	3	7	10
Evacuation of uterus	19	17	36
Blood transfusion and fibrinogen ...	—	1	1
Placenta delivered by B.A.T.	—	5	5
Total hysterectomy	—	3	3
Others (including combined treatment)	6	13	19

TABLE 34

MANUAL REMOVAL OF PLACENTA

Total No. of cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.64%
Total No. of babies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Multiple pregnancies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Maternal deaths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	No. of cases	Per- centage	Maternal deaths	No. of babies	S B.	N.N D.	P N D.
Booked	25	69.44	—	26	1	—	1
Non-booked	11	30.56	—	12	—	—	—
Total	36	100.00	—	38	1	—	1

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under	2	5.56	—	2	1	—	1
21 — 25	13	36.11	—	13	—	—	—
26 — 30	12	33.33	—	12	—	—	—
31 — 35	7	19.44	—	8	—	—	—
36 — 40	2	5.56	—	3	—	—	—
41 & over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	36	100.00	—	38	1	—	1

PARITY:—

Para 0	10	27.78	—	10	1	—	1
Para 1	12	33.33	—	12	—	—	—
Para 2 & over	14	38.89	—	16	—	—	—
Total	36	100.00	—	38	1	—	1

INDICATIONS (More than one indication may be present in one case):—

	Primiparae	Multiparae	Total
Adherent placenta	5	7	12
Retained placenta	4	18	22
Broken cord... ..	1	1	2
Total	10	26	36

MANUAL REMOVAL OF PLACENTA (Continued)

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Per- centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S B.</i>	<i>N.N.D</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Spontaneous	28	77.77	—	28	—	—	—
Vacuum extraction ...	4	11.11	—	5	1	—	1
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H. ...	2	5.56	—	3	—	—	—
Low forceps	2	5.56	—	2	—	—	—
Total	36	100.00	—	38	1	—	1

Postpartum haemorrhage 12 cases (33.33%)

DURATION OF LABOUR:—

No. of cases

Second stage over 1 hour 15

Number of cases 47

TWIN PREGNANCY

Total No. of cases		47
Incidence of twin pregnancy		0.83%
Total No. of babies		92*
Maternal deaths		—
Binovular		15
Uniovular		31
Unknown		1

FOETAL MORTALITY:—

										<i>First Twin</i>	<i>Second Twin</i>	<i>Total</i>
S.B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3 (3.26%)
N.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6 (6.74%)
P.N.D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8 (8.70%)

BOOKED AND NON-BOOKED:—

	<i>No of cases</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>Maternal deaths</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>S. B.</i>	<i>NND</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
Booked	36	76.60	—	72	3	3	5
Non-booked	11	23.40	—	20	—	3	3
Total	47	100.00	—	92	3	6	8

AGE GROUP:—

20 & under ...	...	...	4	8.51	—	8	—	—	—
21 — 25	...	...	12	25.53	—	24	3	3	5
26 — 30	...	...	10	21.28	—	20	—	2	2
31 — 35	...	...	5	10.64	—	10	—	—	—
36 — 40	...	...	15	31.91	—	28	—	1	1
41 & over	...	...	1	2.13	—	2	—	—	—
Total	...	...	47	100.00	—	92	3	6	8

PARITY:—

Para 0	...	...	...	14	29.79	—	28	1	2	3
Para 1	...	...	...	11	23.40	—	22	2	3	4
Para 2 & over	...	...	...	22	46.81	—	42	—	1	1
Total	...	...	...	47	100.00	—	92	3	6	8

* Both babies of 1 set of twins were not admitted.

<i>Foetal loss</i>													
<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>													
								<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>
Under 1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	100.00	4	1	25.00
1,501 — 2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	12.50	10	3	30.00
2,001 — 2,500	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	—	—	14	—	—
2,501 — 3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	—	—	16	1	6.25
3,001 — 3,500	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	—	—	2	—	—
3,501 — 4,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
4,001 & over	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	4	8.70	46	5	10.87

<i>Foetal loss</i>								<i>First twin</i>			<i>Second twin</i>		
								<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>
Spontaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	1	3.45	15	—	—
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	2	—	—
Low forceps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	16.67	6	1	16.67
Assisted breech	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	33.33	13	1	7.69
C.S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	12.50	10	3	30.00
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	4	8.70	46	5	10.87

[illegible]

<i>Foetal loss</i>								<i>First Twin</i>			<i>Second Twin</i>		
								<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>Per-centage</i>
<i>Presentation</i>													
Vertex	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	3	8.11	25	4	16.00
Breech	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	14.28	17	1	5.88
Tansverse lie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	2	—	—
Compound	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	1	—	—
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	1	—	—
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	4	8.70	46	5	10.87

[illegible]

Toxaemia	16
Anaemia	18
Contracted pelvis	4
Prolonged labour	5
Placenta praevia	1
Postpartum haemorrhage	5

[illegible]

Genital in origin	42(13.00%)
Urinary in origin	140(43.35%)
Combined genital and urinary origin	16(4.95%)
Others	49(15.17%)
Unknown origin	76(23.53%)

[illegible]

Spontaneous	17
Vacuum extraction	13
Low forceps	5
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for A.C.H.	1
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	1
L.S.C.S.	22

Total No. of babies	59
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SUMMARY OF FOETAL LOSS (Continued)

CAUSES	S. B.		N. N. D.		P. N. D.			
	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Incidence	No. of babies	Booked	Non-booked	Primi-parae
4. Antepartum deaths with no lesion	12	27.91%	—	—	12	7	5	1
								11
								12.63%
5. Respiratory distress syndrome ...	—	—	25	42.37%	24	11	13	6
								13
								25.26%
6. Birth trauma ...	—	—	2	3.39%	2	2	—	1
								1
								2.11%
Prematurity ...	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Instrumental delivery ...	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
								—
7. Neonatal infection ...	—	—	7	11.86%	2	1	1	1
								1
								2.11%
Gastroenteritis ...	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Purulent meningitis with septicaemia ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Septicaemia ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Aspiration pneumonia ...	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1
Meningitis ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1
								—
8. Isoimmunization and other haemolytic disease ...	5	11.63%	1	1.70%	6	5	1	4
								2
								6.32%
Hydrops foetalis ...	5	—	1	—	6	5	1	4
								2
9. Miscellaneous ...	—	—	5	8.48%	5	1	4	1
								4
								5.26%
Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Neonatal asphyxia ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Prematurity ...	—	—	2	—	2	1	1	—
Ilial perforation and prematurity	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1
								—

() No. in brackets indicates No. of twin babies.

SUMMARY OF FOETAL LOSS (Continued)

BIRTH WEIGHT:—

<i>Birth weight (grams)</i>							<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
								<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>
Under	1,000	...	...	...	...	...		1	2	3
1,001	— 1,500	...	...	...	...	...		5	19	24
1 501	— 2,000	...	...	...	...	...		10	16	21
2,001	— 2,500	...	...	...	...	...		6	10	15
2,501	— 3,000	...	...	...	...	...		9	5	14
3,001	— 3,500	...	...	...	...	...		6	6	11
3,501	— 4,000	...	...	...	...	...		5	1	6
4,001	— 4,500	...	...	...	...	...		1	0	1
Total								43	59	95

METHOD OF DELIVERY:—

<i>Method of delivery</i>							<i>Foetal loss</i>	<i>S.B.</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>	<i>P.N.D.</i>
								<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>
Spontaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...		28	33	55
Vacuum extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...		1	1	2
Low forceps	...	...	...	...	...	...		3	8	10
Assisted breech with forceps for										
A.C.H.	...	...	...	...	...	...		2	6	8
Assisted breech with B.M.T. for										
A.C.H.	...	...	...	...	...	...		4	2	6
Caesarean section	...	...	...	...	...	...		5	9	14
Total								43	59	95

	No. of cases
Multiple anomalies	11
Anomalies of central nervous system	2
Anomalies of cardio-vascular system	17
Anomalies of genito-urinary tract	5
Anomalies of gastro-intestinal tract	5
Anomalies of limbs	14
Anomalies of lips and palate	12
Anomalies of skin	3
Others... ..	5

Total No. of cases	68
Incidence	11.99 per 1,000 L.B. & S.B.
Foetal result:—S.B.	—
N.N.D.	2(2.94%)
P.N.D.	2(2.94%)

	<i>No. of babies</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
Spontaneous	19	27.94
Vacuum extraction	45	66.18
Low forceps	3	4.41
Assisted breech with forceps for A.C.H.	1	1.47

	No. of cases
Cephalhaematoma	64
Abrasion	1
Combined	2
Other types of birth injury	2

TABLE 42

Total No. of cases		415
Incidence (per 1,000 L.B.)		73.70
N.N.D.		40
Neo-natal mortality rate		9.64%

TABLE 43

NEO-NATAL JAUNDICE

Total No. of cases	508
Incidence (per 1,000 L.B.)	90.21
No. of cases with known cause	173

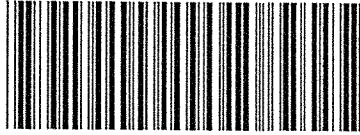
<i>Cause</i>	<i>No. of cases</i>	<i>Exchange transfusion</i>	<i>N.N.D.</i>
A.B.O. incompatibility	105	23	—
Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	35	4	—
Cephalhaematoma	13	—	—
Prematurity	20	2	1
Unknown	335	17	1
Total	508	46	2

TABLE 44

X-RAY DEPARTMENT STATISTICS

<i>Month</i>	<i>Chest</i>	<i>Bones</i>	<i>Abdomen</i>	<i>Pelvimetry</i>	<i>Direct Placento-</i> <i>graphy</i>	<i>Hysterosal-</i> <i>pingography</i>	<i>Intravenous</i> <i>Urography</i>
Jan.	313	8	56	101	6	—	—
Feb.	438	10	36	72	12	—	—
Mar.	556	9	58	80	10	—	—
Apr.	456	9	45	63	7	—	—
May	544	13	35	65	3	—	—
June	504	11	71	78	9	—	—
July	512	6	63	101	14	—	—
Aug.	511	6	78	107	18	—	—
Sept.	529	7	60	93	13	—	—
Oct.	385	5	49	108	12	—	—
Nov.	465	7	60	89	7	—	—
Dec.	338	13	42	95	12	—	—
Total	5551	104	653	1052	123	—	—

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