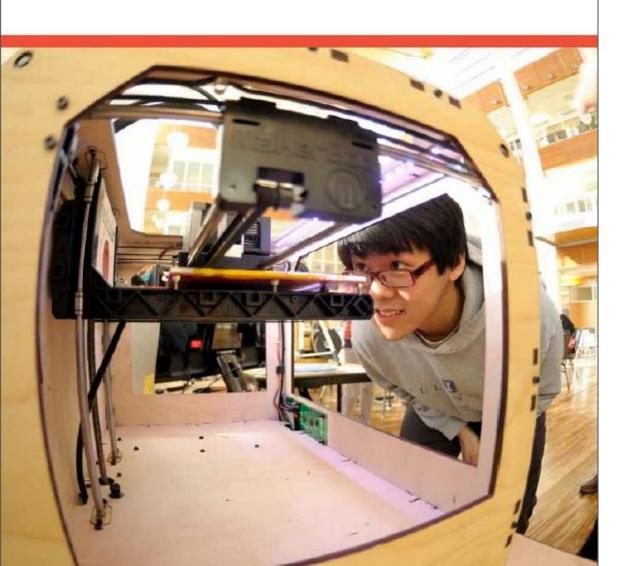


International Forum on Library in the New Era: Trends of Planning and Development

# Responding to the Radical, New Library Landscape

Peter Sidorko 10 September 2013



# But first: Trends in Higher Education

### Key Trends in Higher Education

- Openness: content, data, and resources, along with transparency and ease of access to data and information.
- Massively open online courses as alternatives and supplements to traditional university courses.
- Graduates need skills acquired from informal learning experiences.
- New sources of data for personalizing the learning experience and for performance measurement.
- Changing role of educators due to the vast resources that are accessible to students.
- New learning/teaching styles to include online learning, hybrid learning, and collaborative models.

# Transformational Change in the Information Landscape

- 1. Collection Size Rapidly Losing Importance
- Traditional Library Metrics Fail to Capture Value to Academic Mission
- Rising Journal Costs Inspiring Calls for Alternative Publishing Models
- 4. Viable Alternatives to the Library Now Boast Fastest Growth and Easiest Access
- 5. Demand Declining for Traditional Library Services
- New Patron Demands Stretch Budget and Organizational Culture

From: University Leadership Council, *Redefining the Academic Library: Managing the Migration to Digital Information Services*, Washington, D.C.: Education Advisory Board, 2011.

# Transformational Change in the Information Landscape

Implicit in each of these 6 changes is the impact and role of *technology*!

### 1 Collection size

 ... the Harvard libraries can no longer harbor delusions of being a completely comprehensive collection ... Harvard will need to embrace a model that ensures access to not necessarily ownership of—scholarly materials ..."

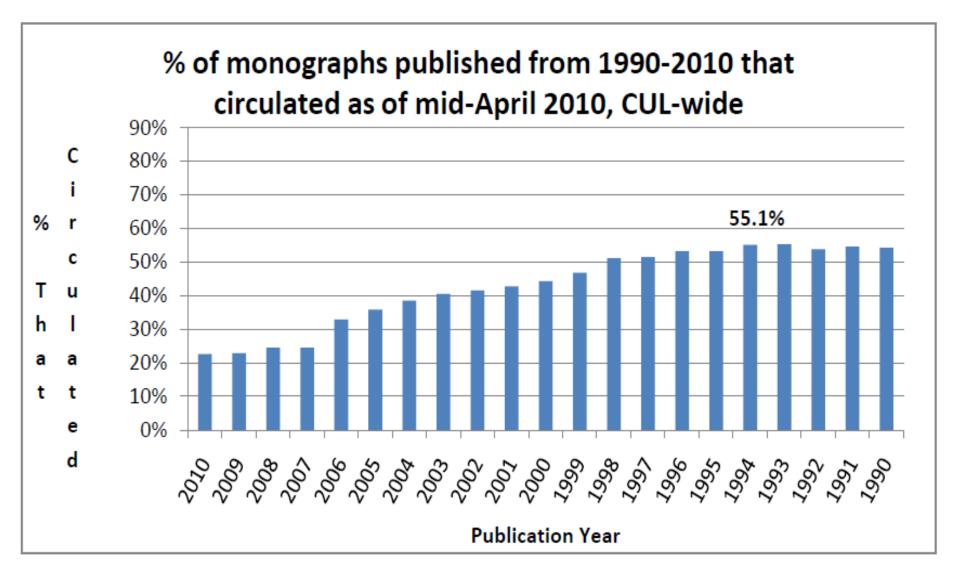


From: Report of the Task Force on University Libraries, Harvard University, Nov 2009. http://www.provost.harvard.edu/reports/Library\_Task\_Force\_Report.pdf

# Cornell University Library Study, 2010

Approximately 45% of print monographs in the CUL collection published since 1990 have circulated at least once to date; approximately 55% of these books have never circulated.

Report of the Collection Development Executive Committee Task Force on Print Collection Usage Cornell University Library . Submitted to the Collection Development Executive Committee October 22, 2010 (revised November 22, 2010). <a href="http://staffweb.library.cornell.edu/system/files/CollectionUsageTF\_ReportFinal11-22-10.pdf">http://staffweb.library.cornell.edu/system/files/CollectionUsageTF\_ReportFinal11-22-10.pdf</a>



Report of the Collection Development Executive Committee Task Force on Print Collection Usage Cornell University Library. Submitted to the Collection Development Executive Committee October 22, 2010 (revised November 22, 2010). http://staffweb.library.cornell.edu/system/files/CollectionUsageTF\_ReportFinal11-22-10.pdf

### 2 New world, new metrics

#### **Traditional metrics**

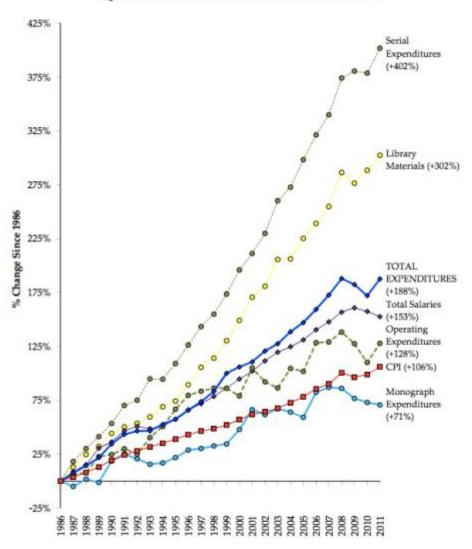
- Volumes held
- Current serial titles
- Total expenditure
- Gate count
- Loans
- Reference enquiries
- Presentations

#### **Desired metrics**

- Impact on student enrolment, retention and success
- Impact on learning
- Contribution to faculty research output
- Altmetrics for faculty
- Support for grants
- Support faculty teaching

# 3 Rising Journal Costs and Open Access

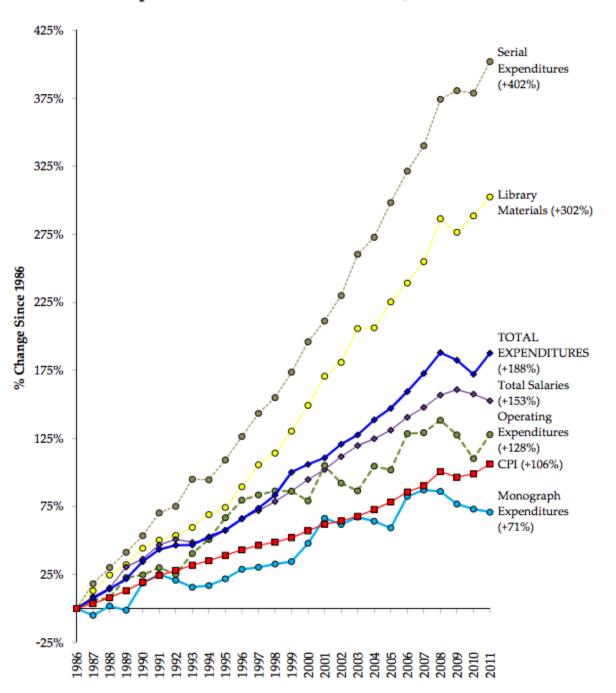




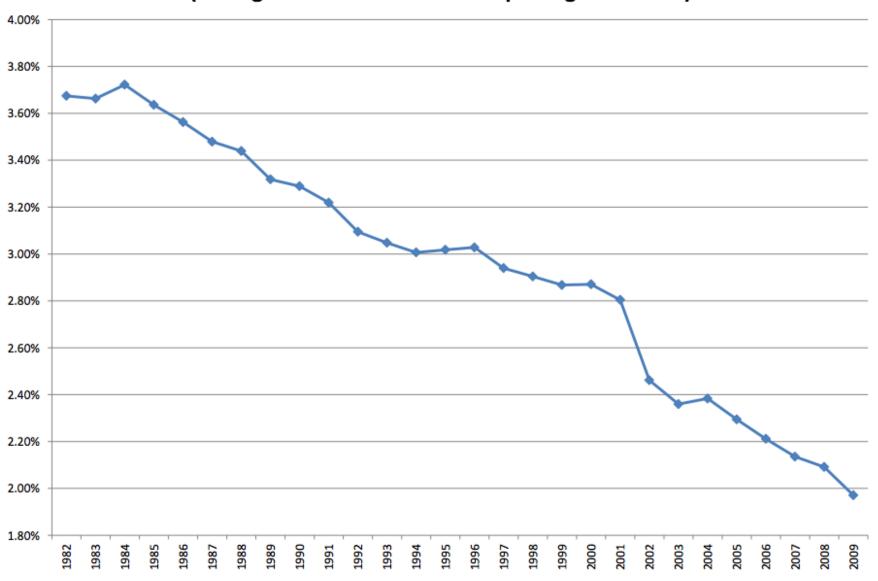


*Open*DOAR

#### Expenditure Trends in ARL Libraries, 1986-2011

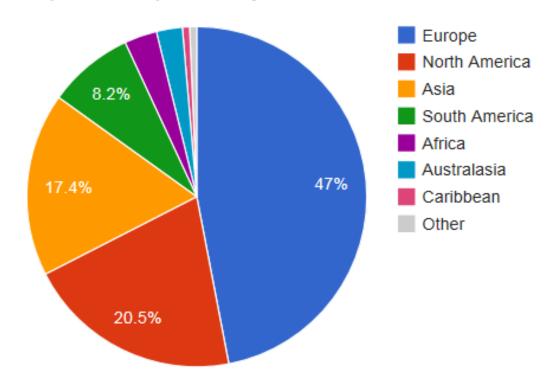


# Library Expenditure as % of Total University Expenditure (Average of 40 US Institutions Reporting Since 1982)



### **Open**DOAR

#### Proportion of Repositories by Continent - Worldwide



Total = 2352 repositories

OpenDOAR - 07-Aug-2013

From : The Directory of Open Access Repositories – *Open*DOAR, <a href="http://www.opendoar.org/index.html">http://www.opendoar.org/index.html</a>



9947 journals

5103 journals searchable at

article level

120 Countries

1162516 articles

From: http://www.doaj.org/

#### The 'Gold' Open Access market share in 2020?

[For all Thompson-Reuters-indexed (ISI) articles -- not just Springer]



Projections of Gold OA Growth for ISI-indexed journal articles (data from Springer publishers). Growth will reach 27% of all journal articles by 2020.

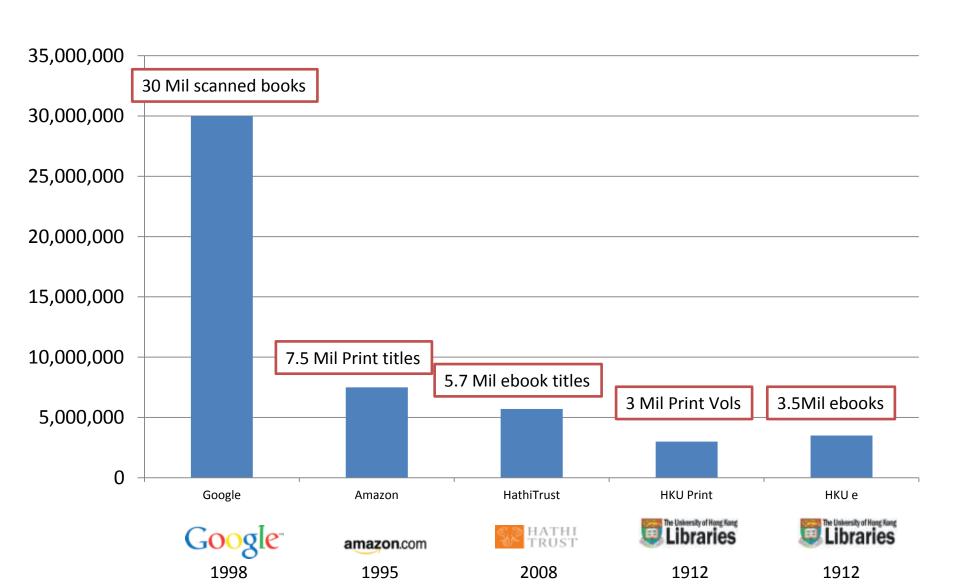
http://www.richardpoynder.co.uk/Open Access By Numbers.pdf

# 4 Viable Alternatives: Faster Growth, Easier Access

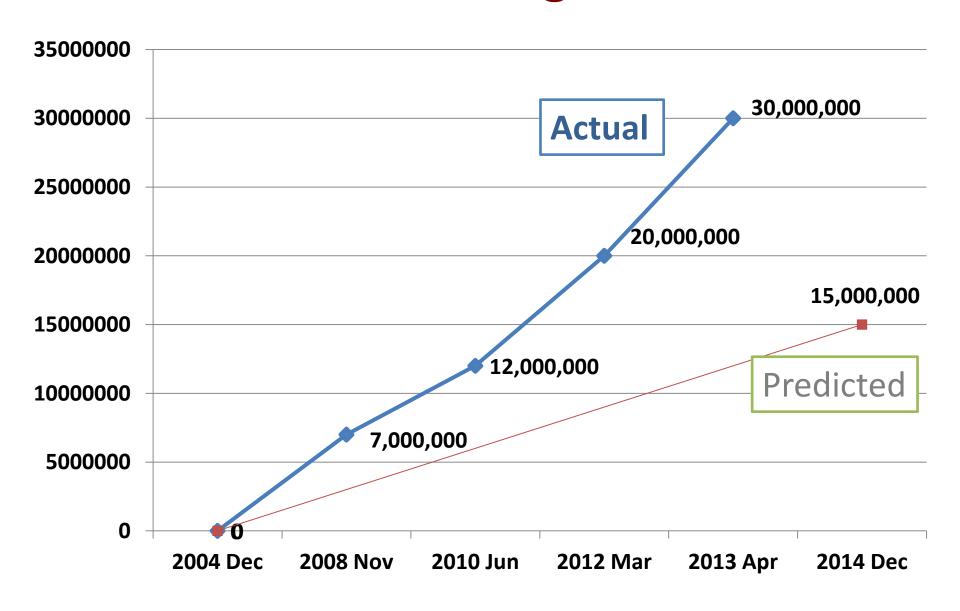
"... Google plans to digitize and make available through its Google Books service approximately 15 million volumes within a decade" (December 2004 press release).



### Growth and access!

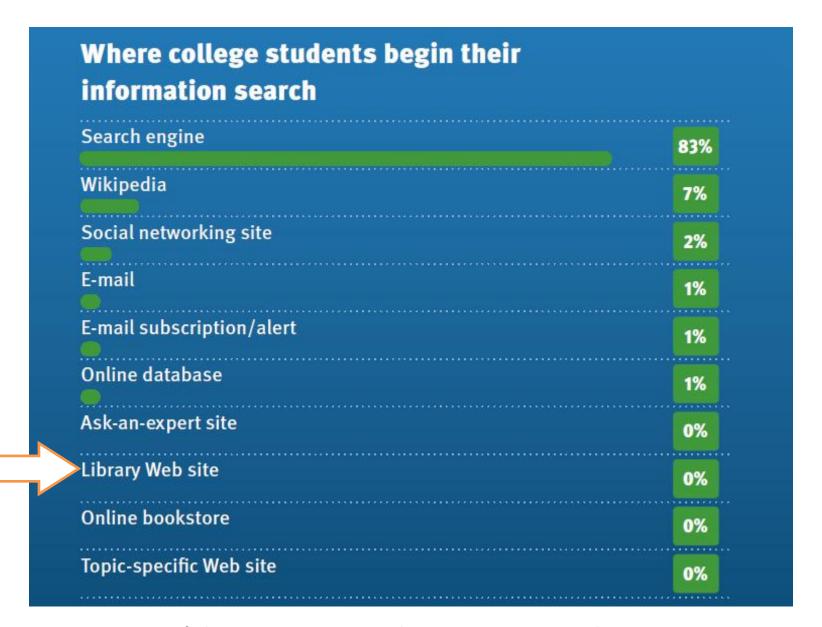


### Growth in Google Books



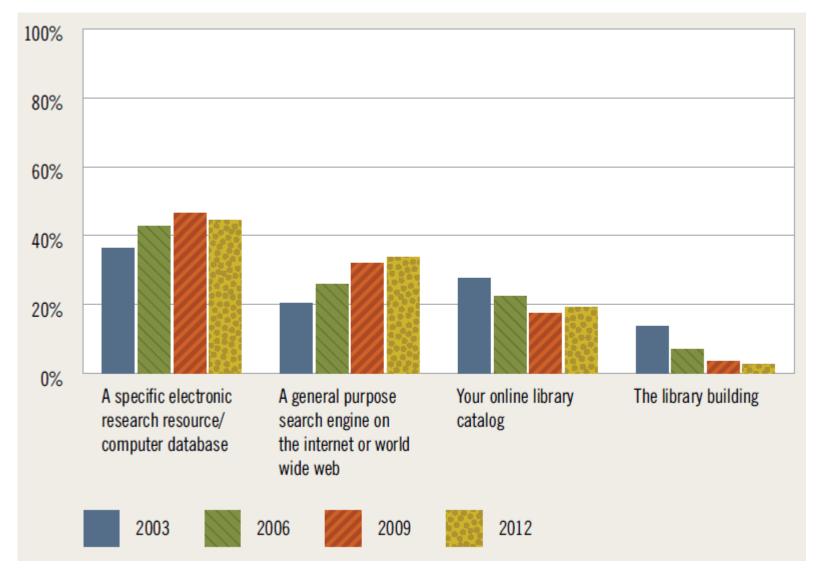
# 5 Declining Demand for Traditional Library Services

- Research support
- Reference
- Lending services
- Interlending
- Acquisitions
- Cataloguing and processing
- •



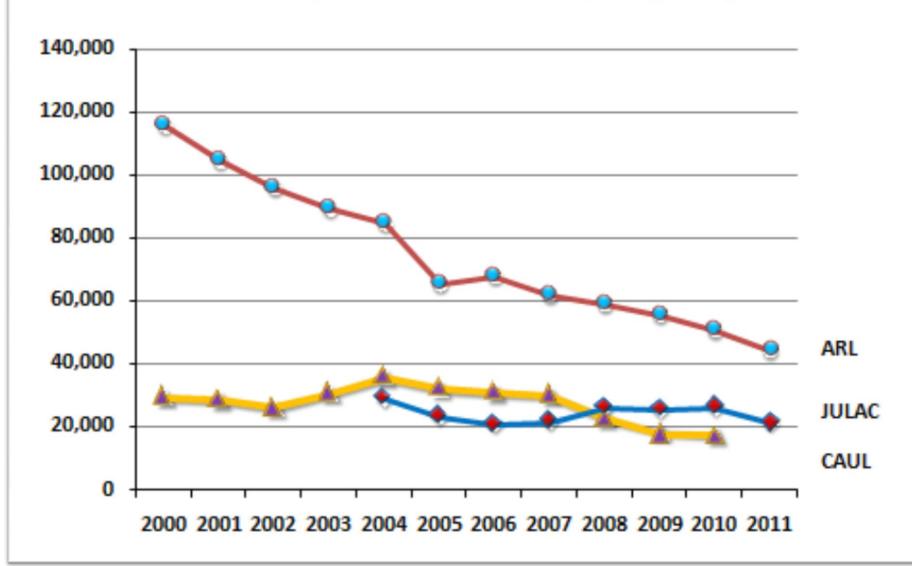
OCLC, *Perceptions of Libraries, 2010: Context and Community, A report to the OCLC Membership,* 2010. <a href="http://www.oclc.org/reports/2010perceptions.en.html">http://www.oclc.org/reports/2010perceptions.en.html</a>

# Where do faculty begin their research?



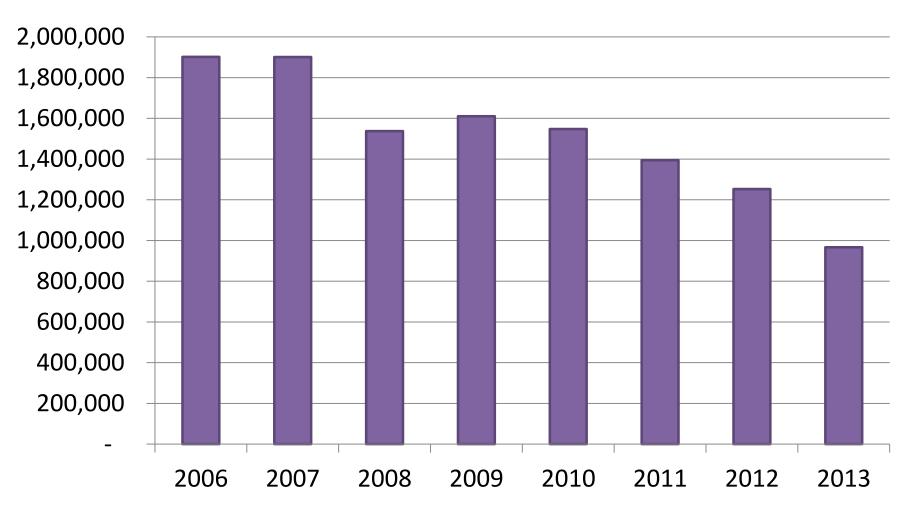
From: Ithaka S+R US Faculty Survey 2012,

Reference Transactions
Australia: CAUL; North America: ARL; Hong Kong: JULAC





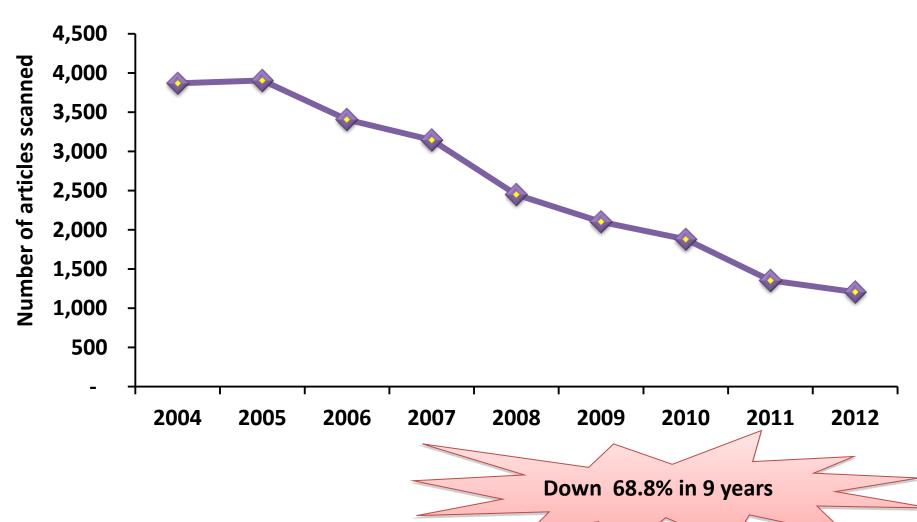
### Use of *Print* Materials: HKU





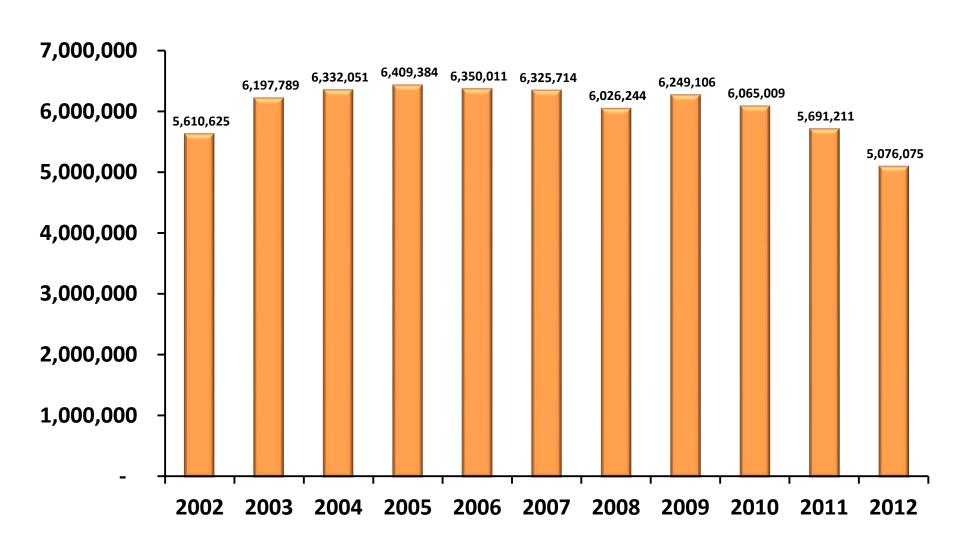
### HKU Remote storage usage

#### **Articles Delivered**



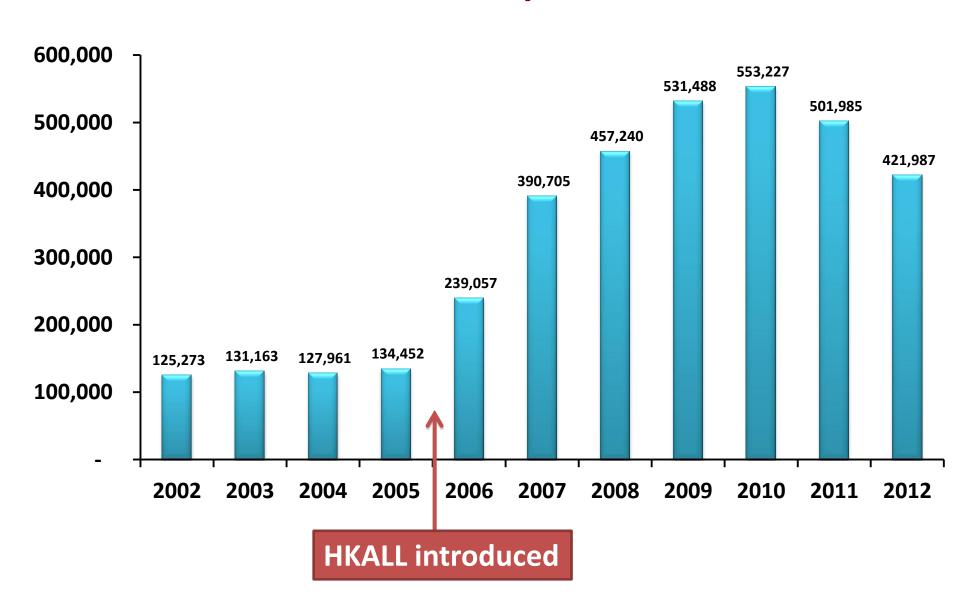


# Hong Kong JULAC Libraries Total Circulation Transactions





# Hong Kong JULAC Libraries Interlibrary Loans



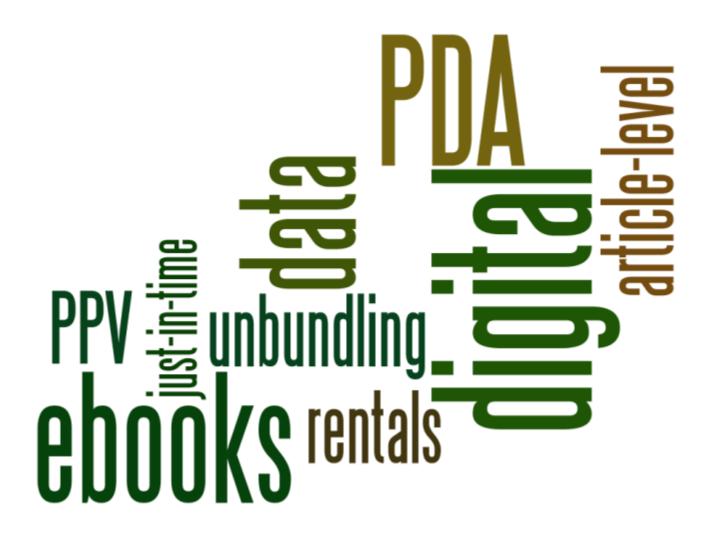
# 6 New Patron Demands Stretch Budget and Organizational Culture

- Collaborative physical spaces for Undergraduates
- Browsable collections for humanities
- Electronic resources for STM
- Mobile applications
- Expanding special collections
- Digitising special collections
- Etc...

# (some) Implications for Libraries

- 1. Collections and collection building
- 2. Library spaces
- 3. Librarian's new roles and skills
- 4. Collaborative networks

# Collections and collection building



### Key issues

User driven collections

ĆΤV

- Article rentals
- Unbundling of journals down to article level



- PPV
- Ad-supported content



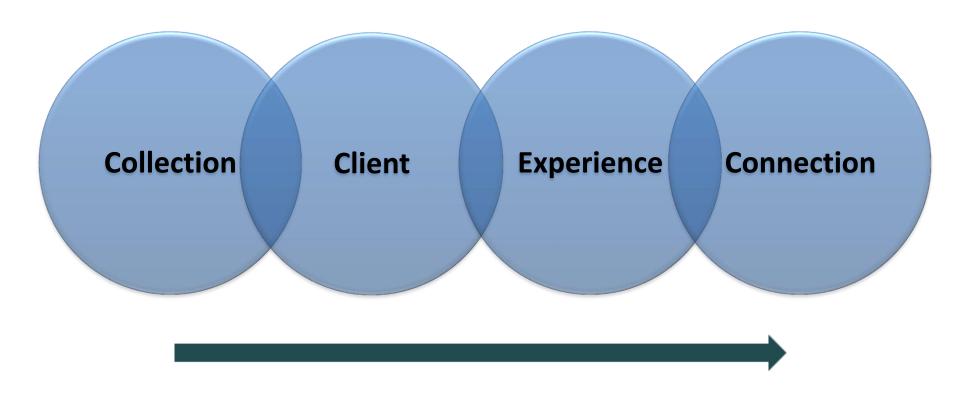
- "Spotify"cation of scholarly resources
- New content types:
  - raw data
  - peer reviews



### Library spaces

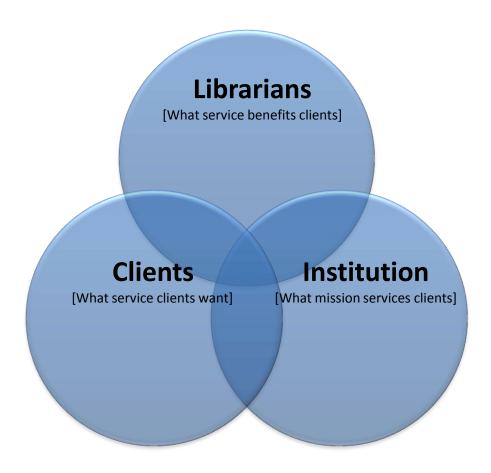


# The evolution of the Library as place



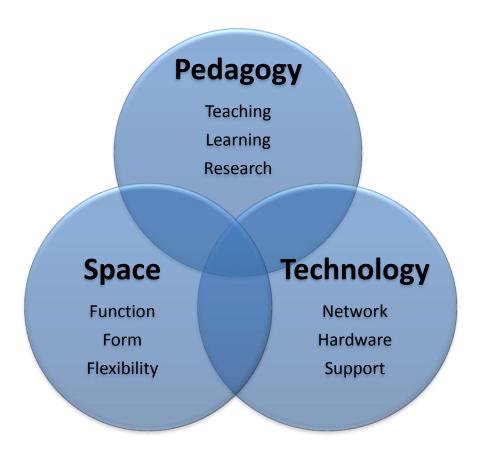
Freeman, G. T. (2005) The Library as place: Changes in learning, patterns, collections, technology and use. In *Library as place: rethinking roles, rethinking space.* Washington, CLIR.

### Who informs Library as place?



Bennett, S. (2007) Designing for uncertainty. *Journal of Academic Librarianship*, 33 (2), 165-179.

# What informs Library as place?



Radcliffe D. (2008) Designing next generation places of learning: Collaboration at the pedagogy-space-technology nexus. *The University of Queensland*.

### Library as Place

- Content, technology and services are seamlessly integrated
- Flexible technology, furniture, services, etc.
- Allow users to self-navigate easily
- Zoning for group/collaborative and individual users
- Environmentally friendly
- Equality of access
- 24 x 7
- Shared





Home

About Us

Required Programmes

**Professional Learning** 

eLearning

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Resources



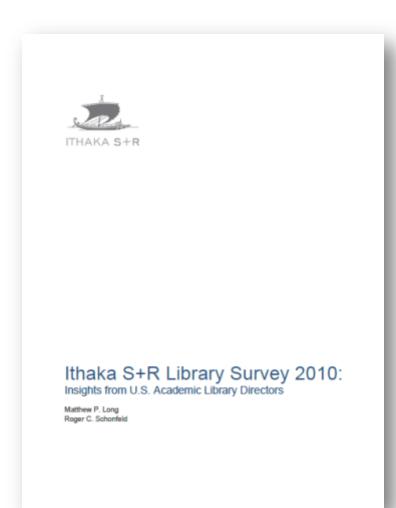
# Introduction to Teaching and Learning @ HKU

10 Sept 2013 (Tue) 9:30am - 3:30pm Multi-purpose Zone, 3/F, HKU Main Library

# Librarian's new roles and skills

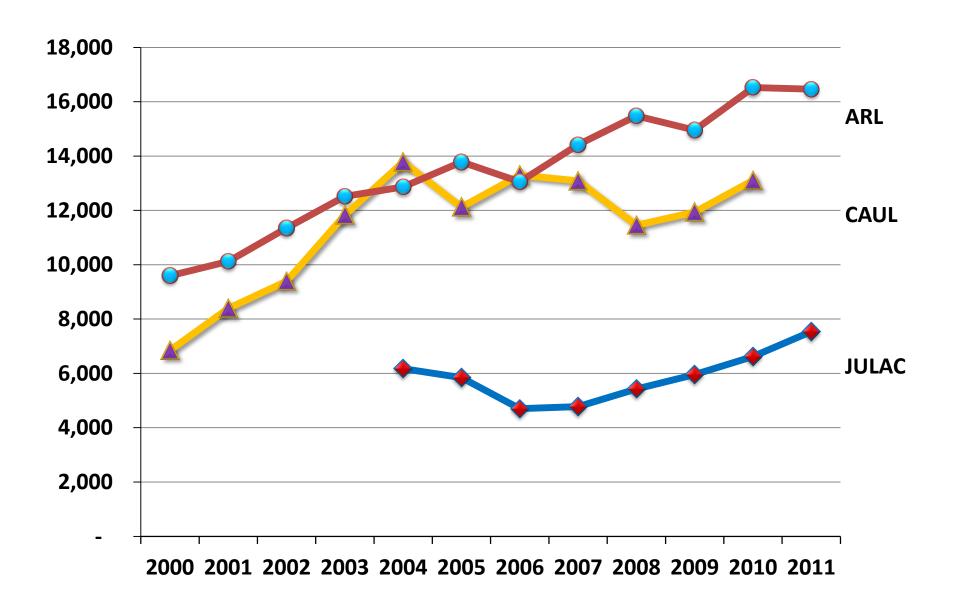
advice altmetrics embedded research-support OAteaching citations grants publishing evaluation cRIS data-curation

# Ithaka *Library* Survey 2010

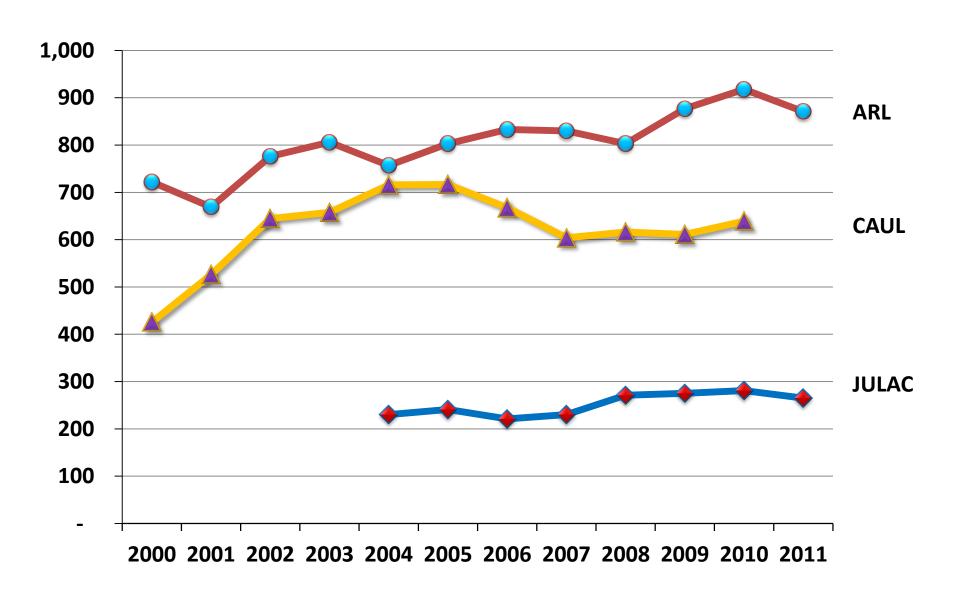


- Priority for teaching and research support but less for acquisition
- Growth in information literacy and support for classroom instruction

# **Participants in Group Presentations (Median)**



# **Number of Group Presentations (Median)**



# A Slice of Research Life: Information Support for Research in the United States

June 2010

A Slice of Research Life: Information Support for Research in the United States

Susan Kroll and Rick Forsman



A publication of OCLC Research in support of the RLG Partnership

- Grant Opportunities
- Managing Intellectual Property and Exploiting Commercial Value
- Finding Collaborators and Increasing Visibility
- Management and Storage of Documents and Data Sets
- Improving Information Retrieval and Management Skills

# A Slice of Research Life: Information Support for Research in the United States

June 2010

A Slice of Research Life: Information Support for Research in the United States

Susan Kroll and Rick Forsman



A publication of OCLC Research in support of the RLG Partnership

- Managing Citations
- Where to Publish or Alternative Forms of Dissemination
- Support for Promotion and Tenure
- Managing Pre-prints, Publications, and Postprints

# Get in the flow ...



# Collaborative networks



# "Civilization exists within the context of ... irresolvable tension born of compromise. To reap the benefits of a civilized existence, we need to curb certain natural tendencies. Library consortial activities ... embody and reveal several irresolvable tensions."

Peters, Thomas A. "Consortia and their discontents."

 Journal of Academic Librarianship, 29:2 111-114, March 2003

# Typical obstacles to collaboration

- "rivalry and competition, mistrust and jealousy, politics and personalities, different institutional priorities and indifferent institutional administrators, unequal development and parochialism ... negative attitudes, such as skepticism, fear of loss, reluctance to take risks, and the pervasive lack of tradition of cooperation"
  - Fe Angela M. Verzosa, The future of library cooperation in Southeast Asia, p.7, 2004 Asian Library and Information Conference (ALIC), 21 -24 November, 2004. Bangkok, Thailand

# Collaboration Networks

- Librarians
- Libraries
- Faculty
- Curriculum designers
- Students
- Museums
- Student support services

- Teaching support units
- Learning technologists
- Pedagogical units
- Publishers
- Community
- Technology vendors



**NEW ZEALAND** 







AUSTRALIAN UNIVERSITY LIBRARIANS













香港特別行政區大學圖書館長聯席會 Joint University Librarians Advisory Committee











Thai Library Collaboration Network (TLCN)

# navigation

- Main Page
- Browse categories
- Community portal
- Random page
- Recent changes
- Help

#### search

Go Search

#### toolbox

- What links here
- Related changes
- Special pages
- Printable version
- Permanent link

# Alphabetical List of Library Consortia

history

# Consortia of Consortia

discussion

- USA Consortia & Directory from Libweb.
- ICOLC International Coalition of Library Consortia

edit

# Library Consortia

This list is in progress

# Library Consortia - A

- Academic Business Library Directors (ABDL)
- Academic Libraries of Indiana (ALI)
- Adventist Library Information Cooperative (ALICE)
- The Alberta Library (TAL)
- Alerta a Conocimiento
- Alliance for Innovation in Science & Technology Information (AISTI) &
- American International Consortium for Academic Libraries (AMICAL)
- Anadolu Üniversite Kütüphaneleri Konsorsiyumu (ANKOS) & in English: Anatolian University Libraries
  Consortium &
- Arizona Health Information Network (AZHIN) @
- Arizona University Libraries Consortium (AULC)
- ARKlink Consortium of Arkansas Academic Libraries &
- Association of Southeastern Research Libraries (ASERL) &

# Library Consortia - B

- Base de Datos Unificada (BDU) &
- Bayern-Konsortium
- Biblioteca Electrónica de Ciencia y Tecnología de la República Argentina (BE-MINCYT) &
- Bibliothèque interuniversitaire de la Communauté française de Belgique (BICfB)
- Consortium of University and Research Libraries (BIBSAM-Sweden)
- Boston Library Consortium (BLC) @
- Botswana Libraries Consortium (BCL)

## Contents [hide]

[edit]

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[edit]

- Consortia of Consortia
   Library Consortia
  - 2.1 Library Consortia A
  - 2.2 Library Consortia B
  - 2.3 Library Consortia C
  - 2.4 Library Consortia D
  - 2.5 Library Consortia E
  - 2.0 Library Condonia
  - 2.6 Library Consortia F
  - 2.7 Library Consortia G
  - O O Library Canadatia L
  - 2.8 Library Consortia H
  - 2.9 Library Consortia I
  - 2.10 Library Consortia J
  - 2.11 Library Consortia K
  - 2.12 Library Consortia L
  - 2.13 Library Consortia M
  - 2.14 Library Consortia N
  - 2.15 Library Consortia O
  - 2.16 Library Consortia P
  - 2.17 Library Consortia Q
  - 2.18 Library Consortia R
  - 2.19 Library Consortia S
  - 2.20 Library Consortia T
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  - 2.22 Library Consortia V
  - 2.23 Library Consortia W
  - 2.24 Library Consortia X
  - 2.25 Library Consortia Y
  - 2.26 Library Consortia Z



# **Member Update**

The latest news and events from the OCLC cooperative

# The power of collaboration



# WorldCat database reaches 2 billion holdings

University of Alberta adds 2 billionth holding to world's most comprehensive online library catalog

WorldCat, the most comprehensive online database of resources available through libraries around the world, has reached another major milestone with the addition of its 2 billionth holding.

On Saturday, May 4, at 2:58 a.m. (MDT), the holding symbol for the University of Alberta Libraries, in Edmonton, was set through an automated process to the WorldCat record for the e-book, Evaluation of the City of Lakes Family Health Team Patient Portal Pilot Project: Final Report, published in 2012 by the Centre for Rural and Northern Health Research. It was the 2 billionth holding set in WorldCat. The e-book catalog record was created by the Canadian Electronic Book Library, an e-book provider in Canada, and was enhanced through OCLC's automated authority control processing system.

# Successful collaborative efforts have:

- Benefit for all the participants
- Well defined relationships
- Common goals
- Commitment of the organizations leaders
- Comprehensive planning, including:
  - development of joint strategies and
  - measures of success i.e. benefits to the user
  - mutual risk
- Shared resources or jointly contracted
- Distributed benefits more is accomplished jointly than could be individually

# Successful collaborative efforts have:

- A recognised need
- Positive attitudes
- Communication
- Resources

- Technology is changing the information landscape but it now also enables "deeper" collaboration than was previously possible.
- A plan with vision, mission and goals
- Technology (some times)

About

Collections



# Search HathiTrust's digital library

**FULL-TEXT** 

CATALOG

Search words about or within the items

All Fields

Search 🗣

Full view only

Advanced full-text search Search tips

Should I search catalog or full-text?

HathiTrust is a partnership of academic & research institutions, offering a collection of millions of titles digitized from libraries around the world.

WAT CAN YOU DO WITH HATHITRUST?



# BROWSE COLLECTIONS

Explore usercreated <u>featured</u> <u>collections</u>.



# READ BOOKS ONLINE

Read millions of titles online — <u>like</u> this one!



## READ BOOKS ON THE GO

Take the library's books anywhere with our mobile website.

# Radical collaboration

"The future health of the research library will be increasingly defined by new and energetic relationships and combinations, and the radicalization of working relationships among research libraries, between libraries and the communities they serve, and in new entrepreneurial partnerships"

Neal, J.G. Advancing from Kumbaya to radical collaboration: redefining the future research library, in *Transforming Research Libraries for the Global Knowledge Society* (B.I. Dewey (ed.), Oxford: Chandos, 2010 (p. 13).

# LIBRARYJOURNAL

Google" Custom Search	Search
-----------------------	--------

# Cornell, Columbia Libraries Integrate Infrastructure

By Meredith Schwartz on January 30, 2013 7 1 Comment

2CUL also plans to review policies, practices, workflows, and job responsibilities at each institution, with an eye toward reconciling them as much as possible (some workflows will be similar enough to support work sharing); drafting best practices and guidelines; and adopting a new organizational structure and culture.

renney, Comen's Can A. RIOCH University Librarian,

"Eventually, both units will operate as part of one whole."

departments, thanks to a three year, \$350,000 grant from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation. Said Anne R. Kenney, Cornell's Carl A. Kroch University Librarian, "Eventually, both units will operate as part of one whole."



Today, approximately 20 percent of library staff at both Columbia and Cornell is devoted to technical services work. That number may shift in the future as new priorities emerge out of the collaboration efforts, but Kenney emphasized, "the integration is not intended to reduce staff, but rather to engage them in addressing unmet challenges and new approaches." Xin Li, co-director for the 2CUL Project,

"OCLC's cloud-based library management services enable libraries to *share infrastructure costs and resources as well as to collaborate in new ways*"











# Possible areas for deep collaboration

- Collection building distributed collection profiles
- Acquisition processes
- Cataloguing
- Preservation and conservation
- Binding
- Reference
- Storage
- Administration
- •

New collaborative networks created by librarians for clients: The Rise of the CRIS (Current Research Information System)

# IR -> CRIS

- ...a database or other information system storing data on current research by organizations and people, usually through some kind of project activity, financed by a funding programme
- for researchers: easy access to relevant information
- for research managers and administrators: easy measurement and analysis of research activity and easy access to comparative information
- for research councils: optimisation of the funding process
- for entrepreneurs and technology transfer organizations: easy retrieval of novel ideas and technology and identifying competitors
- for the media and public: easy access to information ... to allow easilyassimilated presentation of research results in appropriate contexts
  - From Wikipedia

The University of Hong Kong

# The HKU Scholars Hub 香港大學學術庫







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ResearcherPages

**Publications** 

Theses (HKUTO)

Grants

**Patents** 

Community Service





The HKU Scholars Hub is the institutional repository of The University of Hong Kong. As a key vehicle of HKU's Knowledge Exchange Initiative, The Hub strives to make HKU authors and their research very visible, with the goal of increasing all forms of collaboration.

Do you want to see your publications in the Hub?

# QUICK SEARCH OF THE HUB .



Search the author, title, abstract and series fields.

> search

Please CONTACT US

# FEATURED SCHOLAR



# Professor Wang, M

Professor

#### Research Interests:

- Composite materials
- Materials/systems for controlled release of drugs/biomolecules
- Surface engineering
- Nanotechnology
- Biomechanics

# **HUB NEWS**



Mar 2013: Membership in professional societies added to ResearcherPages.

Mar 2013: Affiliations for coauthors shown when known. An example

Feb 2013: Grant data added to publication records when known. An example

Jan 2013: Web service for extracting Hub data. Interested? Write!

More

# RELEVANT LINKS

- HKU's Top 1%
- · HKU Authors: OA Publishing
- Usage Stats & Downloads
- · HKU most cited articles in Scopus
- HKU research on Web of Science
- · HKU Research & Scholarship
- HKU Libraries OA Policy
- HK Open Access Committee
- Open Access Tracking Project

+ MORE

#### Profile

Contact Information

## Publications

Conference Papers (286)

Book Chapters (11)

Books (2)

Articles (107)

#### Networks of Collaboration

Visualized

Tabulated

## Achievements

Media Contact Directory

Professional Qualifications

Professional Societies

**HKU Committee Appointments** 

Community Service

Supervision of Research Postgraduate

Students

Honours, Awards & Prizes

Editorship

# Grants

Principal Investigator

Co-Investigator

# Bibliometrics

External Metrics

Monthly Increases

Internal Metrics

Monthly Increases

# Contact Information



Tel: 2859 7903

Office: HW 723 M

Dept: Dept of Mechanical

Engg

Faculty: Faculty of Engineering

# Professor Wang, Min R

Professor

Research Interests: (click to check for cognate researchers)

- Composite materials
- · Materials/systems for controlled release of drugs/biomolecules
- Surface engineering
- Nanotechnology
- Biomechanics
- In vitro and in vivo evaluation of biomaterials
- Biomedical materials (in various forms: single phase or composite, dense or porous, bulk or coating, particulate or fibrous, single crystals)
- · Engineering ceramics
- · Processing, structural characterisation and mechanical testing of materials (ceramic, metals, polymers, and composites).
- · Tissue engineering

# My URLs:

- Personal Page
- Biography

# Also Cited As:

Wang, M





# **SEARCH RESULTS**

# Refine your search

# Departments

Dept of Chemistry (1)

Dept of Electrical & Electron... (1)

Dept of Mechanical Engg (1)

Dept of Pharmacology & Pharmacy (1)

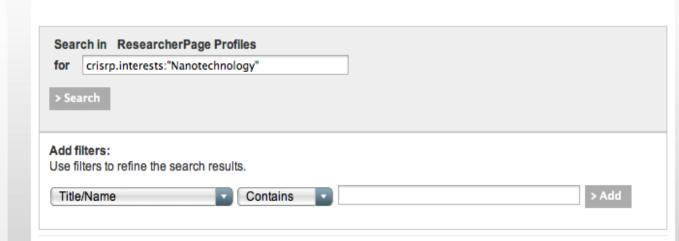
Engineering Faculty (1)

# **Faculties**

Faculty of Engineering (2)

Faculty of Science (1)

Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine (1)



# RESULTS 1-4 OF 4 (SEARCH TIME: 0.0010 SECONDS).

HKU RPid	Academic Name	† Chinese Name	Department
rp01604	Tien, NC	田之楠	Dept of Electrical & Electronic Engg; Engineering Faculty
rp00697	Fung, YS	馮應昇	Dept of Chemistry
rp01540	Kwok, PCL	郭智獵	Dept of Pharmacology & Pharmacy
rp00185	Wang, M	王敏	Dept of Mechanical Engg

# **Profile**



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- Biomedical materials (in various forms: single phase or composite, dense or porous, bulk or coating, particulate or fibrous, single crystals)
- · Engineering ceramics
- · Processing, structural characterisation and mechanical testing of materials (ceramic, metals, polymers, and composites).
- · Tissue engineering

# My URLs:

- Personal Page
- Biography

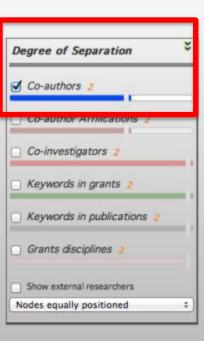
# Also Cited As:

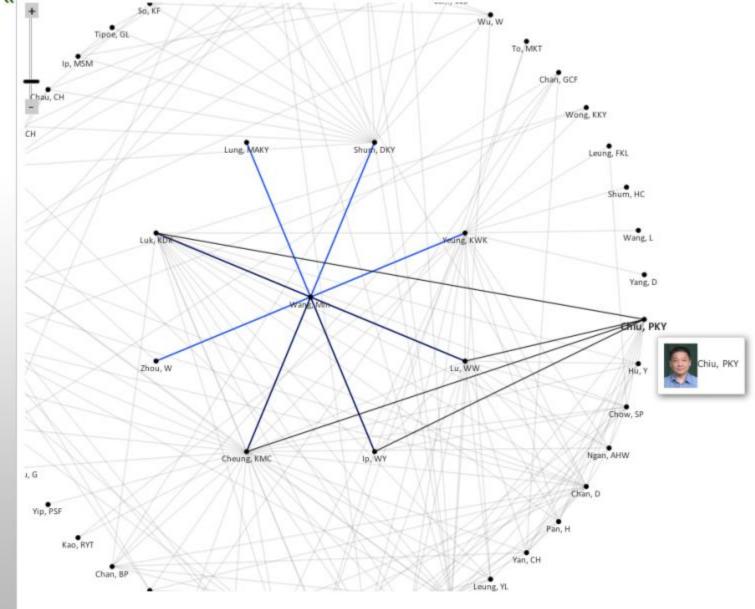
Wang, M











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- In vitro and in vivo evaluation of biomaterials
- Biomedical materials (in various forms: single phase or composite, dense or porous, bulk or coating, particulate or fibrous, single crystals)
- · Engineering ceramics
- · Processing, structural characterisation and mechanical testing of materials (ceramic, metals, polymers, and composites).
- · Tissue engineering

# My URLs:

- Personal Page
- Biography

# Also Cited As:

Wang, M





#### Profile

Contact Information

#### Publications

Conference Papers (286)

Book Chapters (11)

Books (2)

Articles (107)

#### Networks of Collaboration

Visualized

Tabulated

#### Achievements

Media Contact Directory

Professional Qualifications

Professional Societies

**HKU Committee Appointments** 

Community Service

Supervision of Research Postgraduate

Students

Honours, Awards & Prizes

Editorship

#### Grants

Principal Investigator

Co-Investigator

#### **Bibliometrics**

External Metrics

Monthly Increases



# Professor Wang, Min R

Professor

Dept: Dept of Mechanical Engg

Faculty: Faculty of Engineering

# **External Metrics**

# ResearcherID

Author ID: C-1584-2009

Document Count: 121
Times Cited: 685

Co-authors: Collaboration Network

h-Index: 17

Scopus

Author ID: 15749714100

Document Count: 172
Total Citations: 2506
h-Index: 28

h-Index: 28

Co-authors: 147

406 publications indexed in the Hub. Of these:

Web of Science:

PubMed:

CiteULike:

77 are found in WoS, with 1887 citations

30 are found in PubMed, with 36 citations

14 are found in CiteULike, of which 2

bookmarked.

# ResearcherPage Statistics: Wang, Min



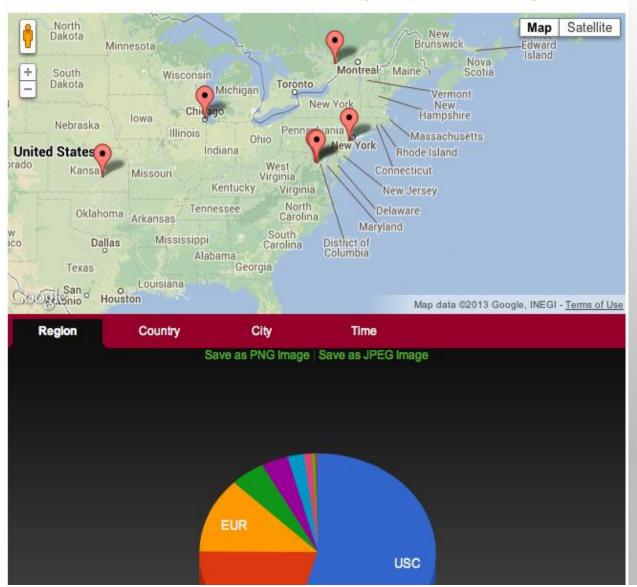
# Setup Ellian Ale

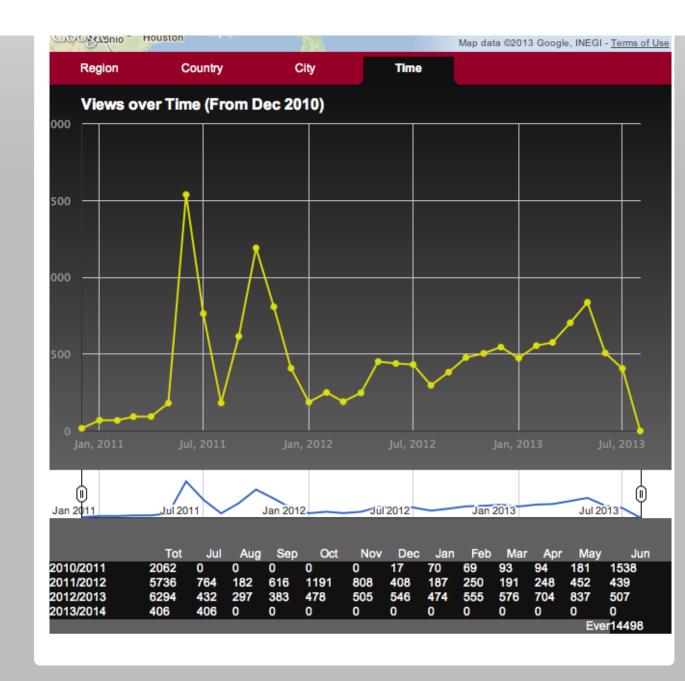
- · @ Daily
- · @ Weekly
- · @ Monthly

# Setup RSS Feeds

- Daily
- Weekly
- Monthly

# RESEARCHERPAGE VIEW COUNT (FROM DEC 2010)





# Concluding thoughts

- New collections and collection methods
- New, innovative and collaborative uses of library spaces
- New roles, skills and attitudes for librarians
- Collaboration is the single most important key to a successful, sustainable future.

