

Supporting research: Academic library opportunities and challenges

Peter E Sidorko
The University of Hong Kong



The University of Hong Kong (HKU)





The University



- Evolved from the Hong Kong College of Medicine, founded in 1887
- Founded 1911, oldest in HK
- Multidisciplinary/comprehensive undergraduate & postgraduate
- 15,560 UG students; 11,880 PG students
- 7,065 academic staff; 3,705 admin and support staff
- Student learning: Research and innovation: Knowledge exchange
- High in Asian and World University Rankings.





HKU Rankings

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	World		As	sia
	Times	QS	Times	QS
2007	18	n/a	1	n/a
2008	26	26	3	1
2009	24	24	2	1
2010	21	23	1	2
2011	34	22	2	3
2012	35	23	3	1
2013	43	26	3	2
2014	43	28	3	2



Research Performance

Indicator	Performance
Research Grants Council (RGC) Areas of Excellence (AoE) Awards	Highest cumulative number of awards and largest amount of any UGC-funded institution
Research Grants Council (RGC) Theme-based Research Scheme (TRS)	Highest cumulative number of awards and largest amount of any UGC-funded institution
Research Grants Council (RGC) General Research Fund (GRF) Awards	Highest number of awards of any UGC-funded institution
Funding secured in RGC GRF Awards Scheme	Largest amount of any UGC-funded institution for 13 successive years
Croucher Foundation Senior Research Fellowships	Largest number of fellowships of any UGC-funded institution
Chinese Academy of Engineering (CAE) Academicians	Joint largest number of Academicians of any UGC-funded institution
Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Academicians	Largest number of Academicians of an UGC-funded institution

Research Performance

Performance
Highest number of any UGC-funded institution
Highest number of any UGC-funded institution
Highest number of any Hong Kong institution tracked by Thomson Reuters
Highest number of any Hong Kong institution tracked by Thomson Reuters

115 HKU professoriate staff have been ranked by Thomson Reuters as being among the world's top 1% of scientists, based on the number of citations recorded for their publications (June 2014)



Research Outputs in 2012 / 2013 二零一二/ 二零一三年度研究成果

Broad Disciplinary Areas 廣泛學科領域	All Research Output 總研究成果	Refereed Research Output 已審定研究成果	Prizes and Awards 獎項
Biology and Medicine 生物及醫學	3,181	2,702	122
Engineering 工程	1,149	912	49
Humanities, Social Sciences and Business Studies 人文學科、社會科學及商學	2,455	1,724	77
Physical Sciences 自然科學	555	356	18
All 總計	7,340	5,694	265

The University of Hong Kong, (2014), *Quick Stats*, http://www.cpao.hku.hk/qstats/

Research Projects in 2012 / 2013 (On-going and New)

二零一二/二零一三年度研究計劃(續辦及新辦)

	Research Grants Projects 研究資助計劃		Research Contract Projects 研究合同計劃		All 總計	
Broad Disciplinary Areas 廣泛學科領域	No. of Projects 研究計劃數目	Funding (in HK\$M) 百萬港元 資助金額	No. of Projects 研究計劃數目	Funding (in HK\$M) 百萬港元 資助金額	No. of Projects 研究計劃數目	Funding (in HK\$M) 百萬港元 資助金額
Biology and Medicine 生物及醫學	3,091	4,634.6	312	617.5	3,403	5,252.2
Engineering 工程	703	523.4	77	41.8	780	565.2
Humanities, Social Sciences and Business Studies 人文學科、社會科學及商學	1,201	1,165.1	171	310.0	372	1,475.1
Physical Sciences 自然科學	420	620.2	39	36.7	459	656.9
All 總計	5,415	6,943.3	599	1,006.0	6,014	7,949.3

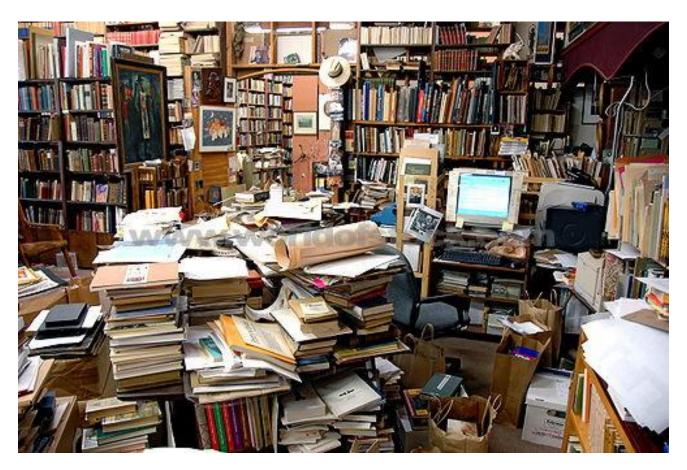
Research Trends



- Overwhelming growth in research output
 - Booming higher education sector
 - Competitiveness, rankings etc
 - Growth in research funding opportunities
- Multi and interdisciplinary research
- Greater accountability to funders (eg RAE)
- Transparency with output
 - Open access
 - Open re-usable data
- Emphasis on research for community needs
- Knowledge transfer and the role of the university
- Measures of "impact" beyond bibliometrics => Esteem
- Accurate and interconnected attribution => ORCID
- Technology
- Internationalisation of research
- The "rise" of China



Supporting research: Challenges





The University of Hong Kong Faculty Survey: Report of Findings. Ithaka S+R, April 2015.



The University of Hong Kong Faculty Survey: Report of Findings

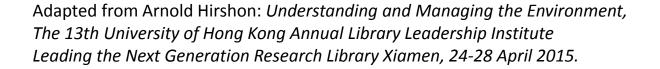


The Research Process



Research Pattern - old





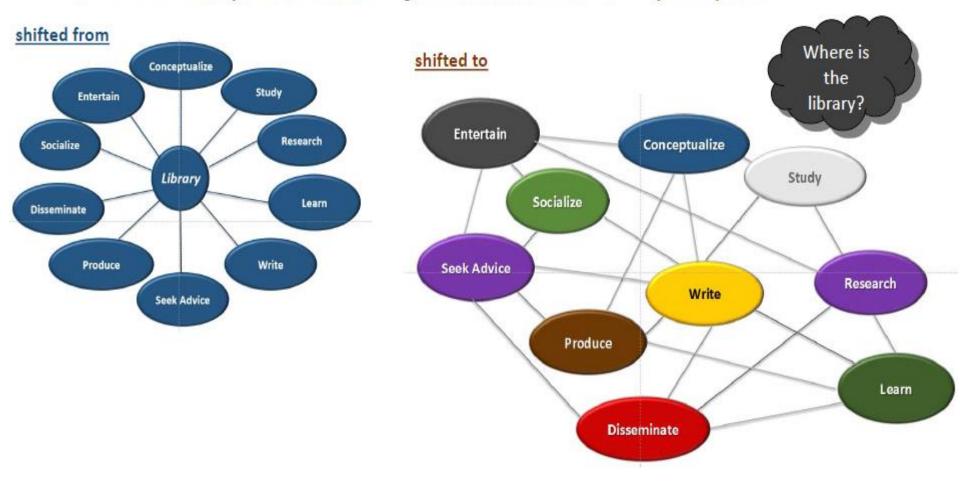


Research Pattern – new Where is the shifted to library? **Entertain** Conceptualize Study Socialize Seek Advice Research Write **Produce** Learn Disseminate

Adapted from: Arnold Hirshon, Understanding and Managing the Environment, The 13th University of Hong Kong Annual Library Leadership Institute Leading the Next Generation Research Library Xiamen, 24-28 April 2015.

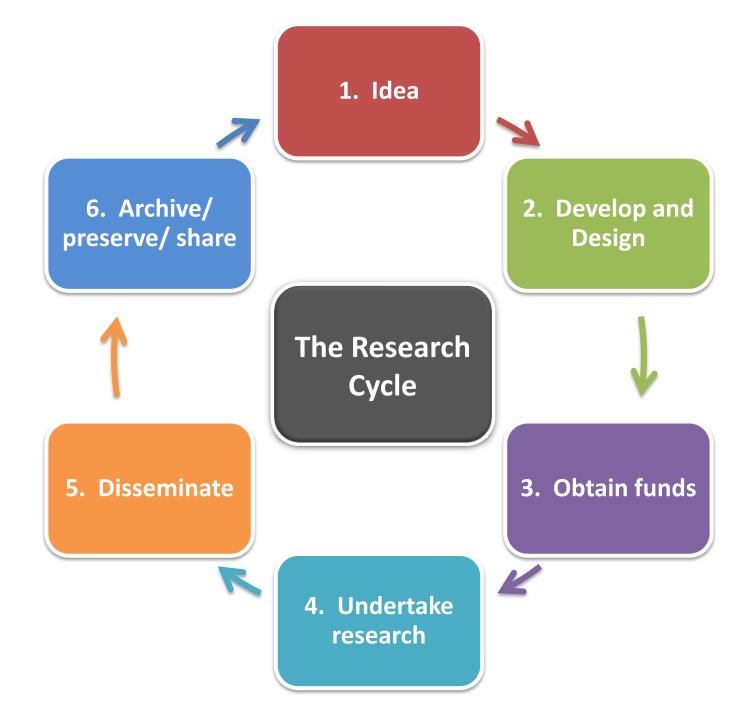


current trends: content discovery research patterns – from linear to synaptic



Adapted from: Arnold Hirshon, Understanding and Managing the Environment, The 13th University of Hong Kong Annual Library Leadership Institute Leading the Next Generation Research Library Xiamen, 24-28 April 2015.





1. Idea



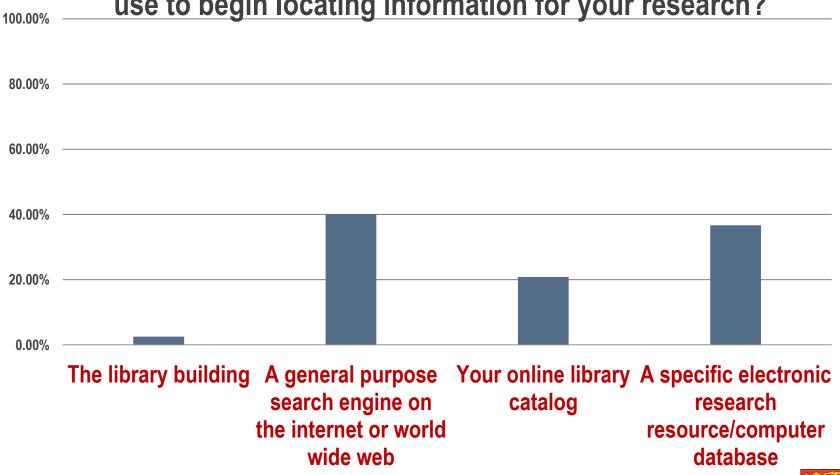
Key elements

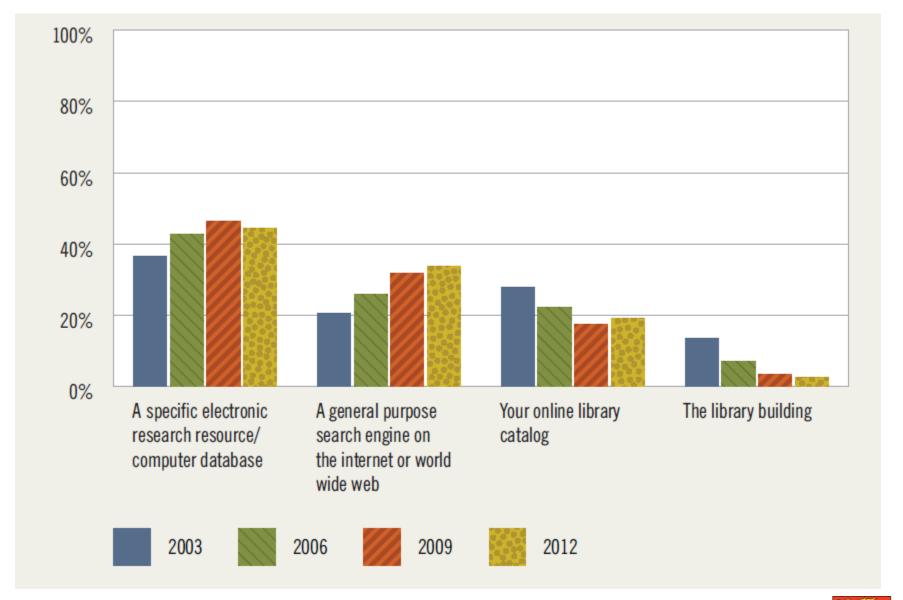
- Getting started
- Initial findings and readings





Typically, when you are conducting academic research, which of these four starting points do you use to begin locating information for your research?



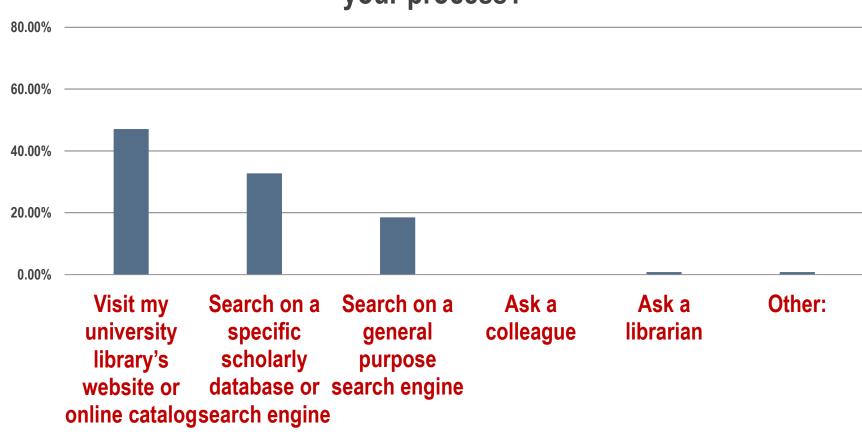






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When you try to locate a specific piece of secondary scholarly literature that you already know about but do not have in hand, how do you most often begin your process?





2. Develop and Design



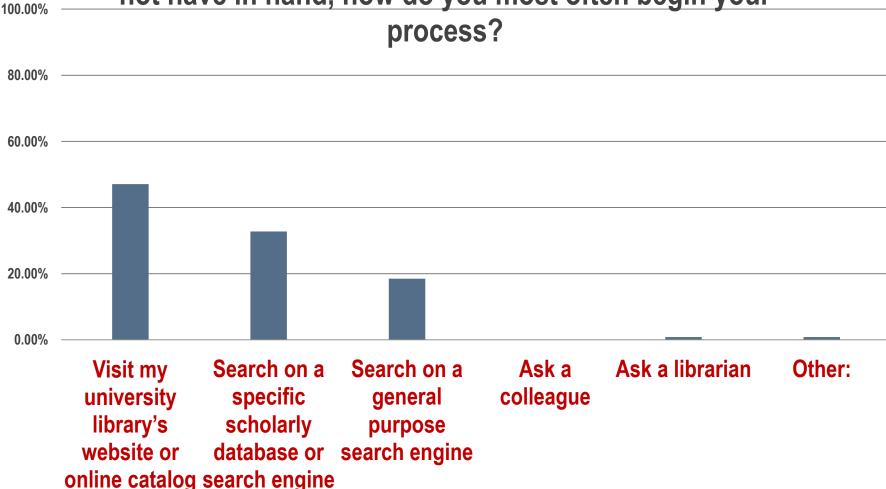
Key elements

- In-depth research consultations
- Expanded access to research collections
- Access beyond home collections
- Seeking potential collaborators





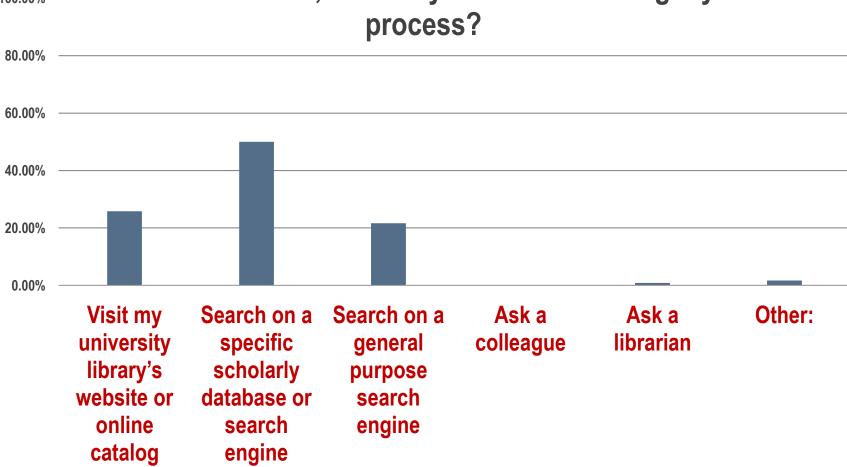
When you try to locate a specific piece of secondary scholarly literature that you already know about but do not have in hand, how do you most often begin your







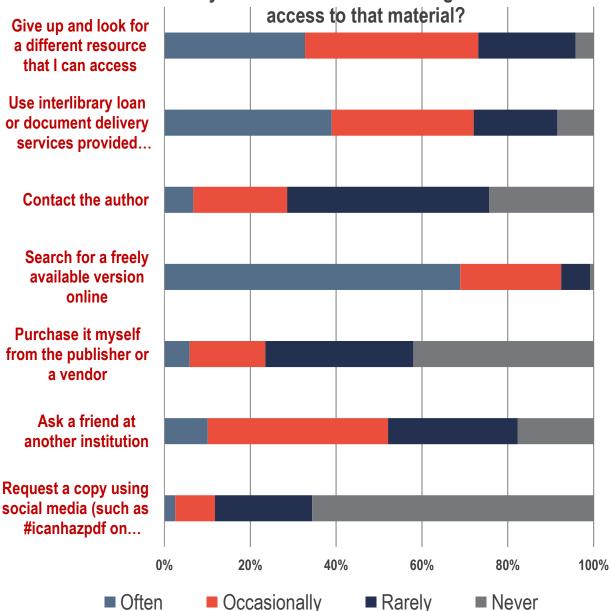
When you explore the scholarly literature to find new journal articles and monographs relevant to your research interests, how do you most often begin your







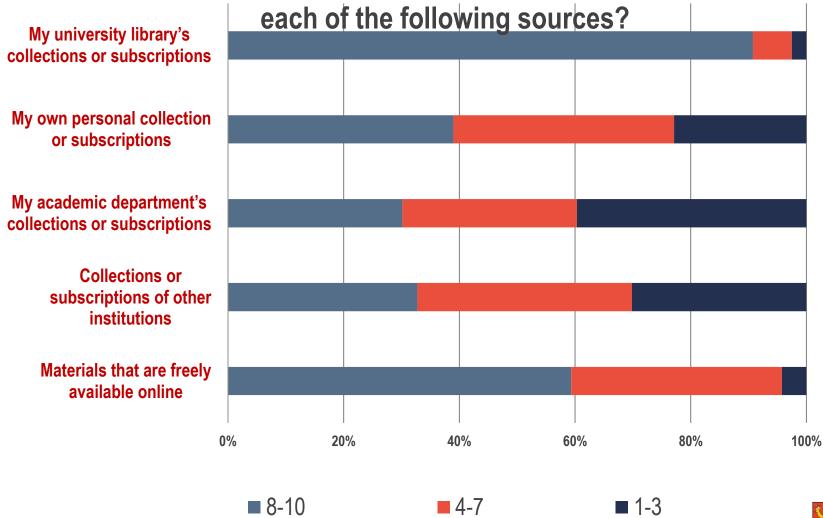
When you want a scholarly monograph or journal article that you do not have immediate access to through your university library's physical or digital collections, how often do you use each of the following methods to seek







When you think about the journal articles and scholarly monographs that you routinely use, how important are





2. Develop and Design

- Faculty and Postgraduate Research
 Consultation Service focused skills
 development
- Help identify potential coinvestigators/collaborators
- Citation management
- Expanded access to research collections
 - Center for Research Libraries (CRL)
 - RapidILL



OCLC No.	62890534	6,500 foreign newspapers
Title	Indian newspaper reports, c1868-1942, from t	2,000 titles of US ethnic newspapers
	London [microform]	
Imprint	Marlborough: Adam Matthew Publications Ltd.,	7,000 Journals (Asia and SEA)
Add Author	British Library	20,000 Foreign Doctoral Dissertations
Description	microfilm reels ; 35 mm	500,000 Monographs (Mostly SA and
Subject	British Library Archives	SEA)
	India History British occupation, 1765-1947	•
	India Social conditions 19th century Sour	Microform of Reprint Sets and Archives
	India Social conditions 20th century Sour	Area Studies including
Contents	pt. 1. Bengal, 1874-1903 (27 reels) pt. 2. Ben	Cooperative Africana Microform Project
	reels) pt. 3. Punjab, Agra, Oudh, Rajputana a	(CAMP)
	Provinces, c1868-1896 (29 reels) pt. 4. United	_
	1937 (29 reels) pt. 5. Madras, 1876-1921 (32	Latin American Microform Project
	Bombay, 1874-1898 (18 reels)	(LAMP)
Summary	Consists of weekly typewritten abstracts taken f	Middle Eastern Microform Project
	Indian newspapers, with some extracts. Transla	
	translator. Each report is divided into the followi	
	politics Home administration: Police. Working	I Slavic allu Lastelli Lulupeali Miciolollii
	Education. Local self-government and municipa	Project (SEEMP)
	Questions affecting the land. Railways and com	
	including canals and irrigation. General (including	South Asia Microform Project (SAMP)
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Collections els) pt.4. United Pro		
00		
	(32 reels) pt.5. Madras, 1876-19	etc

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System Averages June-2014

Borrowing R Requests

Percent of Requests Filled Average Filled Turn Around Time (Hours)

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12 participants

23 participants20 participants

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ng requests use Rapid's powerful routing algorithm and this enhanced will move requests within your geographical region whenever possible.

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3. Obtain funds



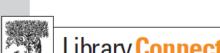
3. Obtain funds

- Help to identify suitable funding sources
- Utilise library resources (and librarian expertise) to develop grant applications
- Assist with Data Management Plan (if a condition of grant allocation)
- Advise on Open Access (if a condition of grant allocation)
- Plagiarism check



Library Rol Grants Study (2010)

- 71%-98% (over 90% in 5) state it is "important", "very important" or "essential" to cite articles or books in their grant proposals
- Average # of citations in grant proposals: Range of 20-46 (articles or books)
- % of citations from ecollections varies from 50-99%
- For every article/book cited, 18-40 more are read



Library Connect
Partnering with the Library Community

University Investment in the Library, Phase II: An International Study of the Library's Value to the Grants Process

WHITE PAPER

Carol Tenopir

With Amy Love, Joseph Park, Lei Wu, Andrea Baer, and Regina Mays
Center for Information and Communication Studies
University of Tennessee

Contributors
Bruce Kingma, Syracuse University
Donald W. King, University of Tennessee

ELSEVIER 525 B Street, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101, USA Phone: +1.619.699.6283 library connect@elsevier.com

4. Undertake research



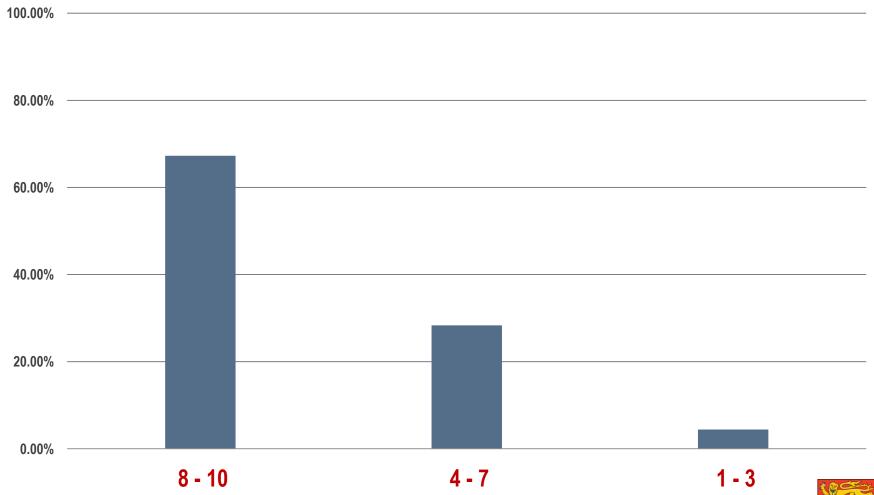
4. Undertake research

- Identify additional scholarly resources: librarians, ILL, etc.
- Citation management
- Identify useful datasets

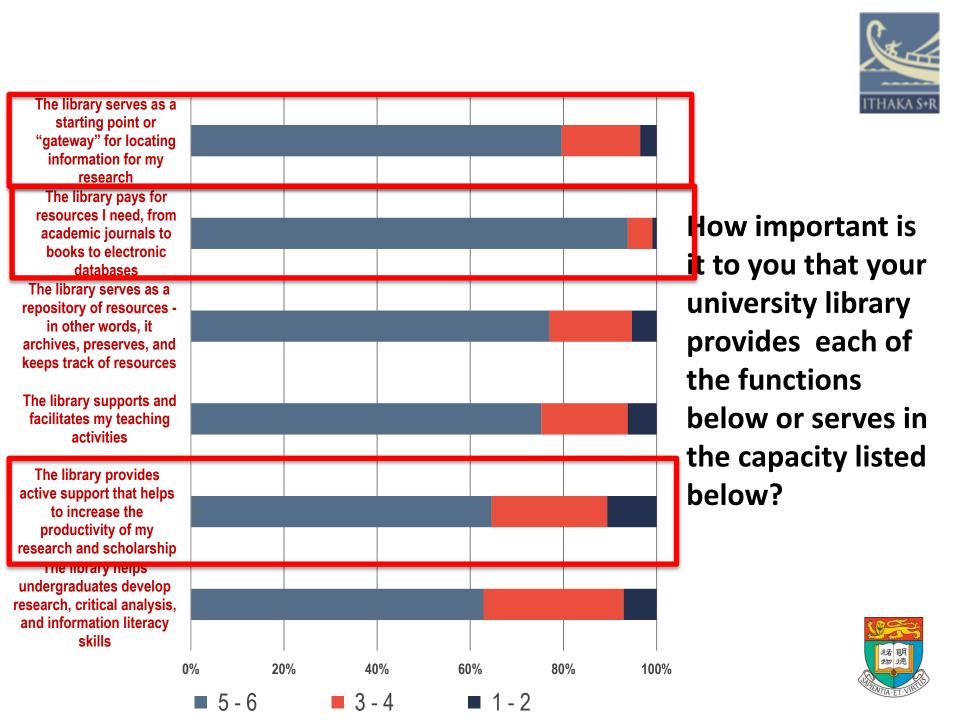




How dependent would you say you are on your university library for research you conduct?







5. Disseminate



5. Disseminate

- Identify suitable conferences
- Identify suitable publication sources
- Encourage and advise on Open Access
- Update researchers on bibliometrics



6. Archive/preserve/share



6. Archive/preserve/share

- Repository
- Metadata
- Research data management



Supporting research: Opportunities



Research Data Management

Current Research Information Service (CRIS)



CRIS?

- ...a database or other information system storing data on current research ...
- for researchers: easy access to relevant information
- for research managers and administrators: easy measurement and analysis of research activity and easy access to comparative information
- for research councils: transparency and optimisation of the funding process
- for entrepreneurs and technology transfer organizations: easy retrieval of novel ideas and technology and identifying competitors
- for the media and public: easy access to information ... to allow easily-assimilated presentation of research results in appropriate contexts
 - From Wikipedia

The University of Hong Kong

The HKU Scholars Hub 香港大學學術庫





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The HKU Scholars Hub is the institutional repository of The University of Hong Kong. As a key vehicle of HKU's Knowledge Exchange Initiative, The Hub strives to make HKU authors and their research very visible, with the goal of increasing all forms of collaboration.

Quick Search of The Hub for:

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Media Commentators

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Search Q

Featured Scholar



Dr King, Mark Edward

 Research Assistant Professor

Research Interests

- Social and public policy
- The impact of discrimination on mental health in

Hub News



- Oct 2014: Created Quick Searches on different types of researchers.
- Jun 2014: Created pages for faculties, depts & centres cumulating research and statistics to each one
- May 2014: Created ORCID accounts for all HKU Professoriate staff.
- Mar 2014: Added "Invited Lectures & Keynote Speeches" to HKU ResearcherPages.

Relevant Links

- HKU's Top 1%
- Open Access @HKU

IR > CRIS



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Teaching List, Current Supervision of Research

Contact Information



Tel: 2859 7903

Office: HW 723 X

Professor Wang, Min 王敏

Title:

Department:

Faculty:

Research Interests:

(click to check for cognate

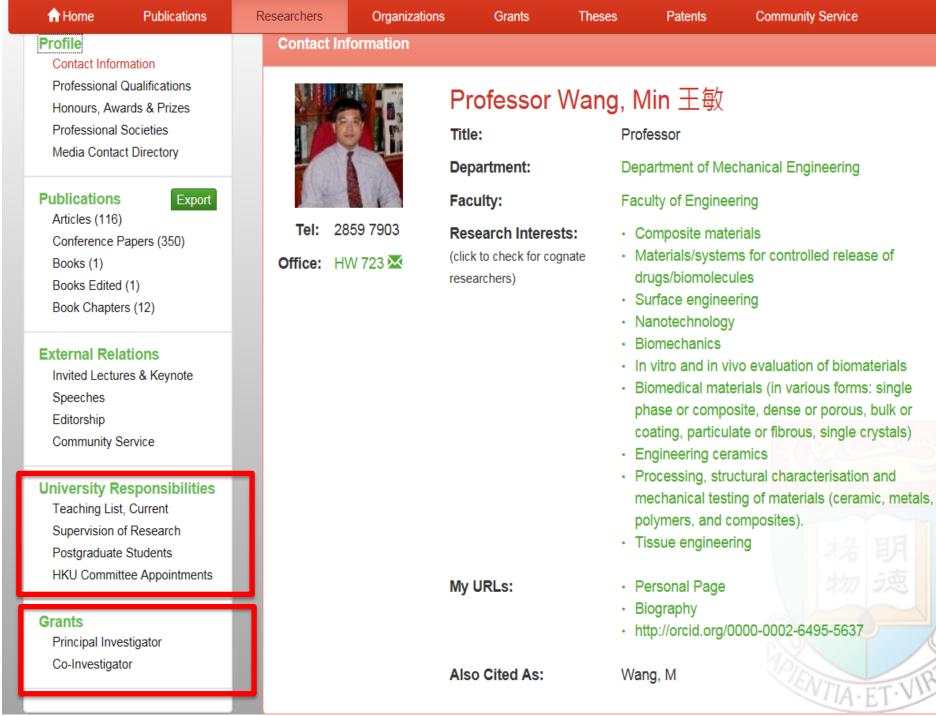
researchers)

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Faculty of Engineering

- · Composite materials
- Materials/systems for controlled release of drugs/biomolecules
- · Surface engineering
- Nanotechnology
- Biomechanics
- In vitro and in vivo evaluation of biomaterials
- Biomedical materials (in various forms: single phase or composite, dense or porous, bulk or coating, particulate or fibrous, single crystals)
- Engineering ceramics
- Processing, structural characterisation and mechanical testing of materials (ceramic, metals, polymers, and composites).





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Bone tissue	10			Chan, Ba	
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Selective las	10	Cha		Chan, Da	
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Nanostructures - chemistry - radiation		9		Ngan	
effects - ultr				So, Kwol	

Co-Investigators	
† Investigators	No. of Grants
Lu, William Weijia	5
Chan, Barbara Pui	2
Luk, Keith Dip Kei	2
Chan, Danny	1
Cheung, Kenneth Man Chee	1
Cheung, Wai Lam	1
Ip, Wing Yuk	1
Ngan, Alfonso Hing Wan	1
So, Kwok Fai	1



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Contact Information



2859 7903

Office: HW 723

Professor Wang, Min 王敏

Title:

Department:

Faculty:

Research Interests:

(click to check for cognate researchers)

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Faculty of Engineering

- Composite materials
- · Materials/systems for controlled release of drugs/biomolecules
- · Surface engineering
- Nanotechnology
- Biomechanics
- In vitro and in vivo evaluation of biomaterials
- Biomedical materials (in various forms: single phase or composite, dense or porous, bulk or coating, particulate or fibrous, single crystals)
- Engineering ceramics

The same and a section of

· Processing, structural characterisation and mechanical testing of materials (ceramic, metals, polymers, and composites).



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- Monthly Increases (480)
- External Metrics
- Monthly Increases (28)



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(click to check for cognate

researchers)

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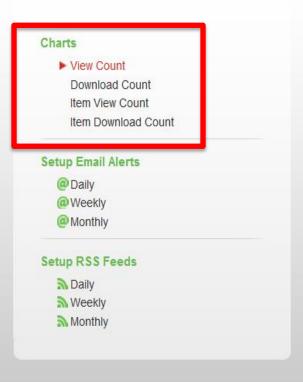
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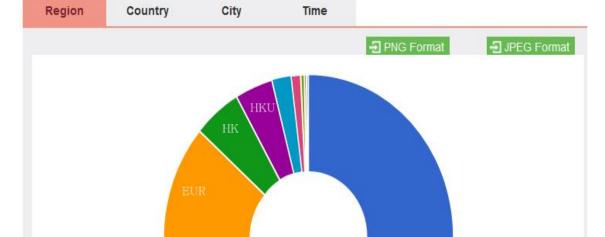
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Supervision of Research Postgraduate Students HKU Committee Appointments	Scopus		Author ID	15749714	100		
			Document Count	176			
Grants Principal Investigator Co-Investigator			Total Citations h-Index	3315 31			
			Co-authors	134			
			tions indexed in	the Hub. Of these:			
		Scopus Web of Sci PubMed CiteULike	ence	157 are found in S 85 are found in W 32 are found in Pu 14 are found in Cit	OS, with 2384 bMed, with 78	citations citations	

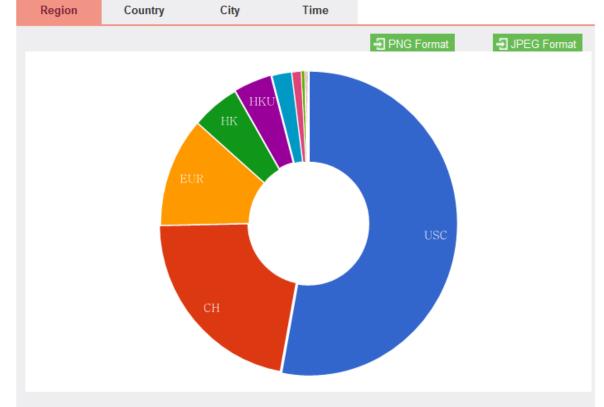
ResearcherPage Statistics: Wang, Min



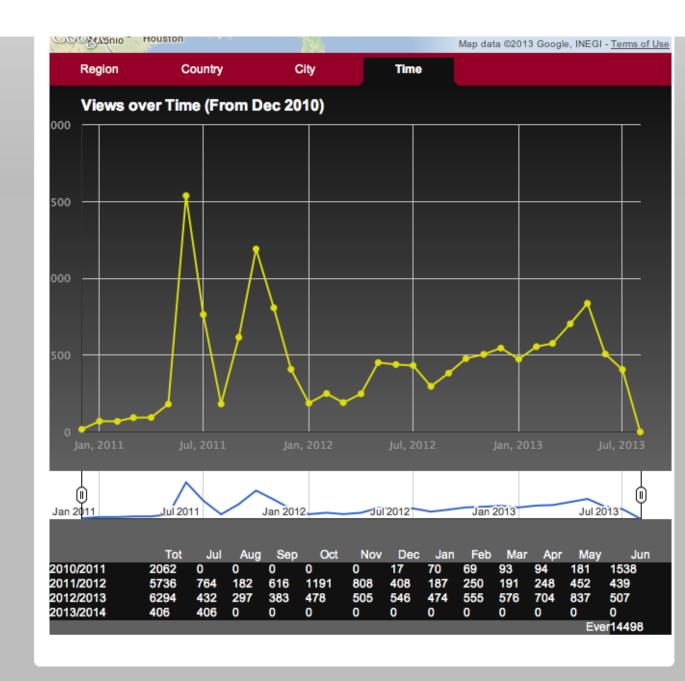
RESEARCHERPAGE VIEW COUNT (FROM DEC 2010)







Region		#
USC - US & Canada		8223
CH - China		3365
EUR - Europe		1828
HK - Hong Kong		830
HKU - The University of Hong Kong		637
ASIA - Asia, other		345
JPN - Jpn, S.Kor & Taiwan		170
AUS - Aus & NZ		64
AFR - Africa		30
LA - Latin America		25
OTH - Other & undefined		6
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Researcher Page	Sidorko, Peter Ed	<u>link</u>	7794	451	

			Item Views		
Туре	Resource	URL	Total	July 2014	
Researcher Page	Sidorko, Pete	er Ed <u>link</u>		11212	548

			Item Downloads		
Туре	Resource	URL	Total	July 2014	
Researcher Page	Sidorko, Peter Ed	link	6791	215	

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Total Counts / % July increase

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Item Views

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Sidorko, Peter Edward

7794 / 5.79%

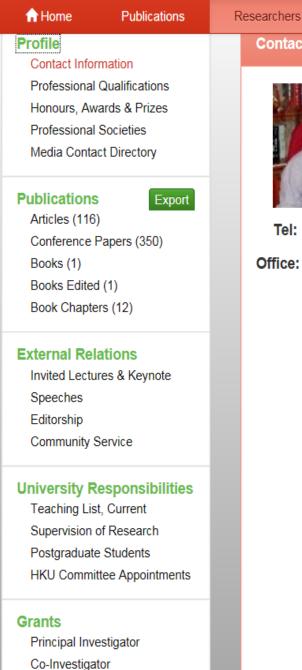
11212 / 4.89%

6791 / 3,17%

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The Hub is the institutional repository of The University of Hong the key vehicle at HKU to enable, show, and measure HKU KE a free service. Monthly email bibliometrics





Contact Information



Tel: 2859 7903

Office: HW 723 X

Organizations

Professor Wang, Min 王敏

Theses

Title:

Professor

Department:

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Community Service

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Patents

Research Interests:

Grants

(click to check for cognate researchers)

- · Composite materials
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- Engineering ceramics
- Processing, structural characterisation and mechanical testing of materials (ceramic, metals, polymers, and composites).
- · Tissue engineering

My URLs:

- Personal Page
- Biography
- http://orcid.org/0000-0002-6495-5637

Also Cited As:

Wang, M





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ADD YOUR

Enhance your ORCID record with your professional information and link to your other identifiers (such as Scopus or ResearcherID or LinkedIn).



Include your ORCID identifier on your Webpage, when you submit publications, apply for grants, and in any research workflow to ensure you get credit for your work.



LATEST NEWS

Fri, 2015-05-01 ORCID at scale

Wed, 2015-04-22 ORCID Joint Statements launched in Australia

Thu, 2015-04-16 Introducing Doug Wright: Director of Membership



Research Data Management



"The growing complexity surrounding compliance with funding agencies affords academic research libraries another opportunity for engagement with faculty. New data management rules will require grant recipients to more proactively and carefully plan for the storage, organization, description, and dissemination of their data..."



What is Research Data?

"... units of information observed, collected, or created during the course of research. This is not limited to scientific data; it includes social science statistical and ethnographic data, humanities texts, or any other data used or produced in the course of academic research, whether it takes the form of text, numbers, image, audio, video, models, analytic code or some yet-to-be-identified data type."



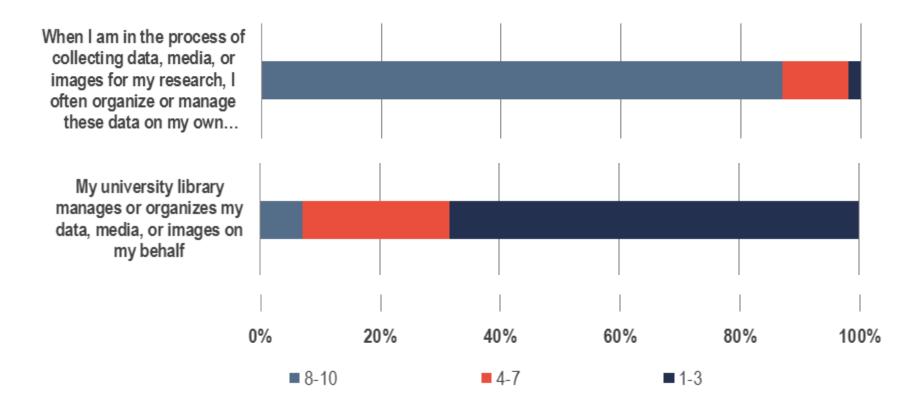
Benefits of Sharing Research Data

- Ensure research integrity
- Ensure research data and records are accurate, complete, authentic and reliable
- Increase research impact
- Enhance data security and minimize the risk of data loss
- Prevent duplication of effort by enabling others to use your data
- Be accountable to public funding



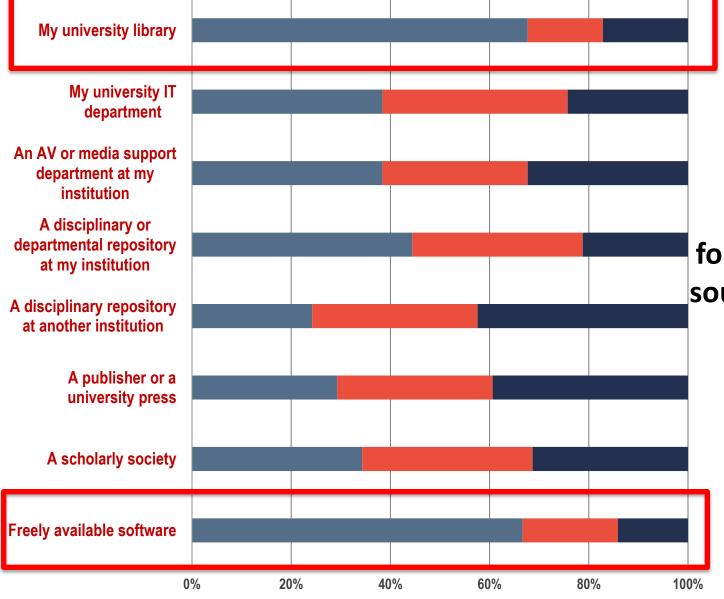


Who Manages Your Data?









4-7

■ 1-3

8-10

How valuable would you find each of the following possible sources of support for managing or preserving research data, media, or images?



Research Data Management (RDM) Services

Store & Preserve – data backup and migration, retention period

Create - plan for data creation, such as format, storage; RDM advice

Advice, Support and Training

Access & Share – data citation, copyright, licensing

Organize – data files should be consistent; hierarchical



Library Support for Data Management at HKU

- "Policy on the Management of Research Data and Record", endorsed by the University Research Committee and Senate
- HKU Libraries is a key partner in developing and implementing the University's research data management policy
- Will upgrade the University's institutional repository, the Scholars Hub, to *store and preserve* research data centrally
- Will describe research data with consistent metadata
- Will provide researchers with access to training, support and advice
- Recruited a "Research and Data Services Librarian"



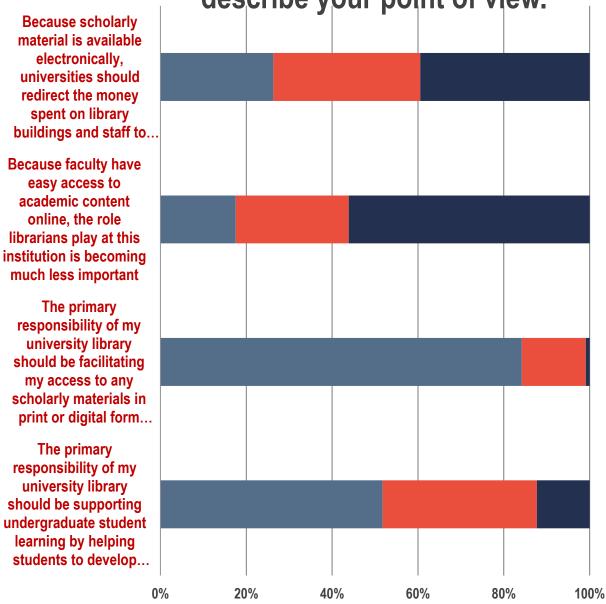
The Final Word







How well does each statement below describe your point of view.



4-7

1-3

■8-10



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