Benjamin John Cowling BSc, PhD, FFPH

Current position

Professor and **Head**, **Division of Epidemiology and Biostatistics**, School of Public Health, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

I conduct research on infectious disease epidemiology in the WHO Collaborating Centre for Infectious Disease Epidemiology and Control at the School of Public Health at the University of Hong Kong. My primary research area is the epidemiology of respiratory infections, particularly respiratory viruses including influenza virus. In recent years I have designed and implemented of large field studies of influenza virus infection and transmission in the community, and the effectiveness and impact of control measures. My research spans from analyses of transmission dynamics at the individual level up to disease burden and dynamics at the population level, and a core interest is in understanding how the characteristics of person-to-person spread contribute to patterns in incidence of infections in populations. In 2015 I was awarded a Croucher Senior Research Fellowship for my work on influenza virus epidemiology.

I have ongoing collaborations with local and international colleagues on the mathematical modelling of infectious diseases via my role in the Harvard Centre for Communicable Disease Dynamics, supported by the US National Institute of General Medical Sciences MIDAS program. I also collaborate with colleagues in Hong Kong and overseas on projects in infectious disease surveillance, the aetiology of certain non-communicable diseases, and the economic evaluation of healthcare technologies and policies.

My listing in Scopus includes 230 publications, of which more than 80 are original research articles as first, corresponding or senior author, with more than 3400 citations in total. My "h-index" is 30, and I am included in the "top 1%" most cited scientists in ISI Web of Knowledge. A full publication list is included below. I co-ordinate two postgraduate MPH modules including the first-semester introductory courses in biostatistics and epidemiology offered to all post-graduate students in the Faculty of Medicine. I currently supervise 12 research postgraduate students including 6 as primary supervisor. In 2014, I founded the Biostatistics and Clinical Research Methodology Unit in the School of Public Health, with a mandate to provide technical support to clinical research activities in the Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine.

Employment

- 2015- Professor (with tenure), and
- 2013- Head, Division of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, and
- 2013-15 Associate Professor (with tenure), and
- 2008-12 Assistant Professor, and
- 2006-08 **Research Assistant Professor**, and
- 2005-06 **Research Scientist**, and
- 2004-05 **Senior Research Assistant**, School of Public Health, Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong.
- 2003-04 **Research Statistician**, Department of Infectious Disease Epidemiology, Faculty of Medicine, Imperial College London, UK

Education

- 2003 PhD in Statistics, *Department of Statistics, University of Warwick, UK.* Thesis title: Survival models for censored point processes.
- BSc with first class honours in M.O.R.S.E. (mathematics, operational research, statistics, and economics). *Department of Statistics, University of Warwick, UK.*

Society Memberships

- 2014- Fellow, Faculty of Public Health (RCP, UK).
- 2009- Member of the International Society for Influenza and other Respiratory Virus Diseases.
- 2006-14 Member of the American Statistical Association.
- 2004- Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society.

Editorial Boards

- 2014- Senior Editor, Influenza and Other Respiratory Viruses.
- 2014- Section Editor, *PLoS ONE*.
- 2013- Editor, *PLoS Currents: Outbreaks*.
- 2011-14 Associate Editor, Influenza and Other Respiratory Viruses.
- 2010-14 Academic Editor, *PLoS ONE*.
- 2009- Academic Editor (guest), *PLoS Medicine*.
- 2010-12 Deputy Section Editor (Epidemiology Infectious Diseases), *BMC Public Health*.
- 2008-12 Associate Editor, BMC Public Health.
- 2006-08 Associate Editor, Advances in Disease Surveillance.

Awards

- 2015 Croucher Senior Research Fellowship 2015, *Croucher Foundation, Hong Kong.* This prestigious award supports a replacement teacher for one calendar year.
- 2014 Outstanding Research Output Award 2013-14, *Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong.* Received in recognition of research on the comparative epidemiology of human infections with avian influenza A(H5N1) and A(H7N9) viruses.
- 2014 Outstanding Research Output Award 2013-14, *Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong.* Received in recognition of research on the clinical severity of human infections with avian influenza A(H7N9) virus.
- Awarded Fellowship by Distinction, Faculty of Public Health, Royal Colleges of Physicians, UK.
- 2013 Publication co-authored with Dr Mary Schooling and Dr Guy Freeman, "Mendelian Randomization and Estimation of Treatment Efficacy for Chronic Diseases" selected as one of the ten 2013 Articles of the Year by the *American Journal of Epidemiology*.
- 2013 President's Prize for best presentation, Hong Kong College of Community Medicine Annual Meeting, September 2013.
- 2011 Outstanding Young Researcher Award, *The University of Hong Kong*. Received in recognition of research accomplishments including publications, the ability to attract research grants, and high-impact applied research work.
- 2011 Outstanding Research Output Award 2010-11, *Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong.* Received in recognition of research on household transmission of seasonal and pandemic influenza.

- 2010 Excellent Research Award (Public Health), *Health Research Symposium 2010, Food and Health Bureau, Hong Kong.* Received in recognition of excellent public health research work on influenza conducted before and during the 2009 pandemic.
- 2010 Young Investigator Award, XII International Symposium on Respiratory Viral Infections, Taipei. Received in recognition of research on household transmission of seasonal and pandemic influenza presented at the conference.
- 2008 Young Scientist Award, *Third European Influenza Conference, Vilamoura, Portugal*. Received in recognition of research on influenza transmission dynamics presented at the conference.

Professional Honours

2014 Appointed Fellow of the Faculty of Public Health by distinction.

2006 Academic visitor, Centre for Research in Statistical Methodology (CRiSM), Department of Statistics, University of Warwick, UK.

Committee Membership

2016 Scientific Committee member, Options for the Control of Influenza IX, Chicago, September 2016.

- 2014- Chairman, Research Safety Committee, School of Public Health, The University of Hong Kong.
- 2014 Member, Local Organizing Committee, *Indoor Air 2014*.
- 2013- Chairman, IT Committee, School of Public Health, The University of Hong Kong.
- 2013- Member, Executive Committee, School of Public Health, The University of Hong Kong.
- 2012- Elected Board Member, International Society for Influenza and other Respiratory Virus Diseases.
- 2012 Member, Organising Committee, Incidence, Impact and Severity. An ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, September 2012.
- 2010 Member, Organising Committee, Frontiers in Biomedical Research 2010, The University of Hong Kong.
- 2009- Member, the Grant Review Board, Health and Medical Research Fund, Hong Kong.
- 2009-14 Member, Executive Committee, NIGMS/NIH Models of Infectious Disease Agent Study.
- 2009 Member, Organising Committee, *Inauguration of the School of Public Health, The University of* Hong Kong, September 2009.
- 2009 Member, Research Response Group for Human Infection with Swine Influenza, Food and Health Bureau, Hong Kong.

Consultancy

- 2012-13 Consultant, Crucell NV. I consulted for Crucell NV on the improvement of interventions for prevention and treatment of influenza virus infections.
- 2006-12 Short Term Consultant, World Health Organisation, Beijing, China. I have consulted for the WHO and assist China CDC and Chinese research groups to develop and improve infectious disease surveillance systems across China. In recent years I have advised on the improvement of notifiable disease systems, the establishment of syndromic surveillance networks prior to mass gatherings including the 2008 Beijing Olympics and the 2010 Shanghai World Expo, and on the choice of statistical methods for the early detection of emerging disease clusters. Most recently I have worked with the China National Influenza Centre to develop methods for improved interpretation of routine influenza surveillance data across China.

Reviewer

2015 Grant reviewer, AXA Research Fund, France

- 2015 Grant reviewer, ZonMw Infectious Disease Control Programme, the Netherlands.
- 2015 Grant reviewer, Joint Global Health Trials, a joint scheme run by MRC, Wellcome Trust, and DFID.
- 2013 Grant reviewer, Singapore MOH CD-PHRG programme.
- 2013 Grant reviewer, UK NIHR Fellowship Programme.
- 2011 Grant reviewer, Canadian Institutes of Health Research.
- 2011 Grant reviewer, Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology.
- 2009 Grant reviewer, Health Research Council of New Zealand.
- 2008 Grant reviewer, European Union FP7 Health (infectious disease epidemiology and control).
- 2008 Grant reviewer, ZonMw Infectious Disease Control Programme, the Netherlands.
- Peer reviewer for 75 journals including: American Journal of Epidemiology, American Journal 2004-14 of Infection Control, Annals of Internal Medicine, Antiviral Therapy, Applied Statistics, Archives of Environmental Health, Archives of Gynecology and Obstetrics, Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine, Biometrics, BMC Infectious Diseases, BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making, BMC Medicine, BMC Public Health, BMJ, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, Clinical Infectious Diseases, Contemporary Clinical Trials, eLife, Emerging Infectious Diseases, Epidemiology, Epidemiology and Infection, Eurosurveillance, Expert Review of Anti-infective Therapy, Expert Review of Vaccines, Future Microbiology, Indoor Air, Infectious Disease Reports, Influenza and Other Respiratory Viruses, Influenza Research and Treatment, International Journal of Biostatistics, International Journal of Epidemiology, International Journal of Infectious Diseases, Journal of Emergencies Trauma and Shock, Journal of Global Infectious Diseases, JAMA, Journal of Infection, Journal of Infection and Public Health, Journal of Infection in Developing Countries, Journal of Infectious Diseases, Journal of Mathematical Modelling and Algorithms, Journal of Medical Virology, Journal of Occupational and Environmental Hygiene, Journal of the Royal Society Interface, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series A, The Lancet, The Lancet Infectious Diseases, The Lancet Respiratory Medicine, Medical Journal of Australia, New England Journal of Medicine, Open Forum Infectious Diseases, Open Medicine, Pan American Journal of Public Health, Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal, Pediatrics, Pharmacæpidemiology and Drug Safety, Pediatrics, PLoS Computational Biology, PLoS Medicine, PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases, PLoS ONE, PLoS Pathogens, PNAS, Preventive Medicine, Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, Respirology, Risk Analysis, Scandinavian Journal of Infectious Diseases, Scientific Reports, Statistical Methods in Medical Research, Statistics in Medicine, Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling, Trials, Tropical Medicine and International Health, Vaccine, Western Pacific Surveillance and Response Journal.

Research Grants

	Period	Role	Title	Funding body
2015	2015-17	co-l	Characteristics of gut microbiota in Chinese adolescents and its related diseases (Ref 12133091)	
2015	2015-17	PI	Association between basal leukocyte transcriptome profile and symptom development & disease severity af- ter influenza virus infection in humans (Ref 14130662)	Health and Medical Research Fund (Hong Kong)

Total funding for research grants as PI or co-PI exceeds US\$8m (HK\$65m).

2015	2015-17	PI	Real-time estimation of the severity of influenza viruses (Ref 14131432)	Health and Medical Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2014	2014-15	PI	Risk communication, psychological and behavioral responses to avian in- fluenza A(H7N9) in Hong Kong (Ref: RRG-12)	Health and Medical Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2014	2014-15	PI	Influenza surveillance program of the global influenza hospital surveillance network in mainland China	Sanofi Pasteur
2014	2014-15	PI	Efficacy of face masks to prevent respiratory virus transmission (Ref: 13120592)	Health and Medical Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2013	2013-15	PI	A community-based longitudinal seroepidemiological study of in- fluenza virus infections in Hong Kong in 2013-14 (Ref: 13120732)	Health and Medical Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2013	2013-14	PI	Household transmission of in- fluenza virus year 3 (subcontract to: HHSN266200700005C)	NIH/NIAID (USA)
2013	2013-15	PI	Influenza virus epidemiology in households of school-age children, 2013-14 (Ref: 13120602)	Health and Medical Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2012	2012-13	PI	A community-based study of respira- tory virus infections (Ref: 12110912)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2012	2012-13	PI	Household transmission of in- fluenza virus year 2 (subcontract to: HHSN266200700005C)	NIH/NIAID (USA)
2011	2011-13	PI	Efficacy of face masks to prevent in- fluenza virus transmission: an exper- imental study (Ref: 765811)	Research Grants Coun- cil GRF (Hong Kong)
2011	2011-12	PI	The epidemiology of influenza in households of school-age children (Ref: 11100882)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2011	2011-12	PI	Vitamin D and risk of influenza in chil- dren and adults in Hong Kong (Ref: 11100862)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2011	2011-14	co-l	Role of Vitamin D and its genetic poly- morphisms in Epstein-Barr virus ac- tivity and the risk of nasopharyngeal carcinoma	World Cancer Research Fund International
2011	2011-12	PI	Household transmission of in- fluenza virus year 1 (subcontract to: HHSN266200700005C)	NIH/NIAID (USA)

2011	2011-12	co-l	A randomised controlled trial of tradi- tional Chinese medicine for influenza prophylaxis in elderly residential care homes in Hong Kong (Ref: 1110562)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2011	2011-13	co-l	Development of an electronic school absenteeism system for influenza-like illness surveillance in Hong Kong (Ref: 10090972)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2011	2011-12	co-l	Longitudinal study of the temporal changes of contact patterns of indi- viduals in Hong Kong (Ref: 11100642)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2011	2011-12	co-l	Optimizing resource allocation for breast cancer prevention and care in Hong Kong Chinese: A general- ized cost-effectiveness analysis (Ref: 09100921)	Health and Health Ser- vices Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2010	2010-13	PI	A longitudinal community study of in- fluenza virus infections in Hong Kong (Ref: HKU 776810)	Research Grants Coun- cil GRF (Hong Kong)
2010	2010-12	co-l	Host genetic determinants of suscep- tibility to pandemic influenza A(H1N1) infection (Ref: HKU 767510)	Research Grants Coun- cil GRF (Hong Kong)
2010	2010-11	PI	Influenza-like illness and viral aetiology in Hong Kong children (Ref: 10091272)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-14	co-Pl	Epidemiology and control of infectious diseases in Hong Kong (Pl: TH Lam)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-14	PI	The Harvard Center for Communica- ble Disease Dynamics (subcontract to: 1 U54 GM088558)	NIH/NIGMS (USA)
2009	2009-12	PI	Direct and indirect benefits of in- fluenza vaccination in schools and households (Ref: FLU030-08)	Medlmmune Inc. (In- vestigator Initiated Trial)
2009	2009-10	PI	Flagship collaboration project: surveil- lance surveys on population-based re- sponses to human swine influenza in Hong Kong. (Ref: PHE-1)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-10	PI	The attack rate, transmission dynam- ics and viral evolution in a cohort of Hong Kong families during an epi- demic of novel influenza virus (H1N1). (Ref: PHE-2)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)

2009	2009-10	co-l	A detailed longitudinal study of in- fection attack rates among healthy adults in Hong Kong during the epi- demic of the human swine influenza A/H1N1 virus in 2009 (Ref: PHE-20; PI: JT Wu)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-10	co-l	A longitudinal community study of in- fluenza virus infections in Hong Kong (Ref: PHE-21; PI: S Riley)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-11	PI	A cost-effectiveness analysis of He- licobacter pylori screening for gas- tric cancer in Hong Kong Chinese: a decision analytic approach (Ref: 07080861)	Health and Health Ser- vices Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-11	co-l	The effect of decision aids on treat- ment decision making for breast can- cer surgery: a randomized controlled trial (Ref: 07080651; Pl: WWT Lam)	Health and Health Ser- vices Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-11	co-l	The transmission of tuberculosis in Hong Kong: role of demographic factors and relative contribution of primary infection, exogenous rein- fection and endogenous reactivation (Ref: 09080802; PI: EHY Lau)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-10	co-l	Behavioural changes in relation to risk perception and prevention of avian and human influenza in the general population of Hong Kong, 2006 to 2009 (PI: R. Fielding)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-10	PI	Effectiveness of vaccinating children in reducing influenza among house- hold contacts - a community-based, randomized controlled trial. (Ref: CHP-CE-03)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2009	2009-10	ΡI	Household transmission of in- fluenza virus (subcontract to: HHSN266200700005C)	NIH/NIAID (USA)
2008	2008-09	PI	Viral shedding, natural clinical history and transmissibility of influenza. (Ref: 08070632)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2008	2008-10	co-l	Is moderate alcohol use causally pro- tective against cardio-respiratory dis- ease? (Ref: 06070981; PI: CM School- ing)	Health and Health Ser- vices Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2008	2008-09	co-l	Epidemiological implications of viral evolution from one generation of hu- man influenza infection to the next. (Ref: 08070562; PI: S Riley)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)

2008	2008-09	co-l	Digital dashboard design for public health surveillance. (Ref: 08070662; Pl: EHY Lau)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2008	2008-09	co-l	Are the 2006 World Health Organisa- tion standards for infant growth ap- plicable to Hong Kong Chinese? Uni- versalistic standards or epidemiologic transition stage-specific norms. (Ref: 06071031; Pl: CM Schooling)	Health and Health Ser- vices Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2007	2007-10	PI	Supplement to: Methodological approaches to planning and analysis of new infectious diseases. (Ref: 5 U01 GM076497-02)	NIH/NIGMS (USA)
2007	2007-15	co-l	Area of Excellence in control of pan- demic and inter-pandemic influenza. (Ref: AoE/M-12/06; PI: JSM Peiris)	University Grants Com- mittee (Hong Kong)
2007	2007-08	co-l	Supplement to: Evaluation of Masks as a Source Control NPI. (Ref: 1 U01 Cl000446-01; PI: DK Milton)	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (USA)
2006	2006-07	PI	Comparison of statistical algorithms for early detection of the start of the annual influenza peak season in Hong Kong using sentinel surveillance data. (Ref: 04050102)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2006	2006-09	PI	A controlled trial of masks and hand hygiene for reducing influenza trans- mission. (Ref: 1 U01 Cl000439-01)	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (USA)
2006	2006-08	co-l	Impact of the 1990 Hong Kong legis- lation for restriction on sulfur content in fuel. (Ref: 4744-RFP04-4/06-5; PI: CM Wong)	Health Effects Institute (USA)
2006	2006-08	co-l	A 3-year follow-up study of the Hong Kong Population Health Survey co- hort on overweight and obesity and its related behavioural factors. (Ref: 04060571; PI: TH Lam)	Health and Health Ser- vices Research Fund (Hong Kong)
2006	2006-08	co-l	Identifying the most effective pub- lic health interventions to control the spread of a new or re-emerging di- rectly transmitted human pathogen within and between the cities of Hong Kong and Guangzhou. (Ref: 05050122; Pl: S Riley)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)
2006	2006-08	co-l	Identification of the key elements of transmission of Japanese encephalitis virus in Hong Kong. (Ref: 05050132; PI: S Riley)	Research Fund for the Control of Infectious Diseases (Hong Kong)

2006-07 co-I Influenza vaccination and hospitalisa- Research Fund for the tions in clients of Elderly Health Cen- Control of Infectious tres. (Ref: 04050182; PI: CM School- Diseases (Hong Kong) ing)

Teaching

I co-ordinate two postgraduate Master of Public Health modules:

Course	Title	Enrolment	My involvement
CMED6100	Introduction to Biostatistics	195 students (2013)	20 contact hours
CMED6200	Introduction to Epidemiology	165 students (2013)	20 contact hours

I have also contributed to the MOOC on Epidemics. In previous years I have taught other components of postgraduate statistics and epidemiology courses, and problem-based learning tutorials for the course Evidence Based Practice for year 1 and 2 undergraduate medical students.

Short courses

- 2014 Surveillance of influenza-like illnesses, *Pasteur Institute of Ho Chi Minh City, 10-14 November, 2014.* Course director.
- 2013 Influenza Disease Burden Training Workshop, *Kunming*, *31 July 2 August*, *2013*. **Course direc-tor**.
- 2012 Training for health economic evaluation on infectious disease vaccination, *Beijing, 17-19 December 2012*.
- 2011 International Influenza Technical Training Workshop, *Beijing, August 2-6, 2011*.
- 2011 WHO: Short Course on Mathematical Modeling and Influenza Vaccination Strategies, HKU, Hong Kong, *14-16 June, 2011.* **Course director**.
- A Practical Short Course on Infectious Disease Modeling, US CDC, Atlanta, 6-8 June, 2011.
- A Practical Short Course on Mathematical Modeling of Infectious Diseases: Preparedness and Response for the 2009 Influenza Pandemic, *Hong Kong, 8-9 September, 2010.* Course director.

Visiting fellow advisor

- 2011 Peter JIAO Yang (Dr Cheng Yu Tung Fellowship for 3 months from Peking Union Medical College) Cost effectiveness of H pylori screening strategies.
- 2010 Charlotte WARREN-GASH (MRC-funded visitor for 1 month from University College London) The association of influenza with cardiovascular mortality.
- 2008-09 Paul CHEUNG (Fulbright Scholar for 1 year from UCSF). Barriers to antiretroviral therapy in Chinese HIV patients.
- 2008 Jana KOVAR (MRC-funded visitor for 3 months from UCL). Symptoms and signs predictive of influenza virus infection.

Postdoctoral mentorship

2013-	XU Cuiling – Influenza virus epidemiology. Current position – Post-doctoral fellow in HKU School of Public Health.
2011-	WU Peng – Transmission dynamics of infectious diseases in Hong Kong. Current position – Post-doctoral fellow in HKU School of Public Health.
2011-14	Guy FREEMAN – Statistical inference on longitudinal influenza antibody measurements. Current position – Business analyst at DemystData (Hong Kong).
2010-14	KWOK Kin On – Influenza transmission dynamics and social contact patterns. Current position – Scientific Officer in HKU School of Public Health.
2009-13	lrene WONG – Cost-effectiveness of cancer screening and treatment. Current position – Research Assistant Professor in HKU School of Public Health.
2006-09	Eric LAU – Infectious disease epidemiology and control. Current position – Assistant Professor in HKU School of Public Health.

Current Research Postgraduate Student supervision

- 2014- Elaine FENG Shuo (PhD; primary supervisor) Influenza disease burden and vaccine effectiveness.
- 2014- Kathy LEUNG Sze Man (PhD; co-supervisor) Influenza seroepidemiology.
- 2014- Minah PARK (PhD; co-supervisor) Infectious disease epidemiology.
- 2013- Tim TSANG Kam Lun (PhD; primary supervisor) Transmission dynamics of influenza viruses.
- 2013- Vivian WEI Wan In (part-time MPhil; primary supervisor) Factors affecting risk of influenza virus infections in Hong Kong.
- 2013- YANG Bing Yi (PhD; co-supervisor) Cost-effectiveness of pneumococcal vaccines and HiB vaccines in China.
- 2013- Eric LAI Tsz Chun (PhD; co-supervisor) Chronic disease epidemiology.
- 2012- Nancy LEUNG Hiu Lan (PhD; primary supervisor) Modes of influenza transmission.
- 2012- Zoe ZHONG Yi (PhD; co-supervisor) Chronic disease epidemiology.
- 2011- Eugenie Maud BAUDON (PhD; primary supervisor) Swine influenza surveillance in Vietnam.
- 2011- Ariel WEI Lan (PhD; primary supervisor) Burden and epidemiology of respiratory viruses in Hong Kong.
- 2011- CAO Peihua (PhD; co-supervisor) Statistical modelling of influenza disease burden.

Previous Research Postgraduate Student supervision

Rita HOU Wei Wei (MPhil; co-supervisor) – Pubertal muscle mass and diabetes risks. 2012-14 Current position - Research Officer in China CDC. Jessica WONG Yuen Ting (PhD; primary supervisor) - Burden and severity of influenza viruses. 2010-14 Current position - Senior Research Assistant at HKU School of Public Health. Joey ZHOU Ying (PhD; primary supervisor) - Disease burden and epidemiology of influenza 2010-14 among vaccine target groups. Current position - Postdoctoral fellow at HKU Sau Po Centre on Aging. Horace CHOI Cheuk Wai (PhD; co-supervisor) - Modeling the potential impact of HPV vaccina-2009-13 tion on Hong Kong's cervical cancer burden. Current position - Senior Research Assistant at HKU School of Public Health. Ying ZHANG (PhD; Georgetown University, committee member) - Multivariate models for in-2012-13 fluenza surveillance and prediction. Current position - Research Assistant at Georgetown University. Brendan KLICK (PhD; primary supervisor) - Design and analysis of household studies of in-2009-13 fluenza. Current position – Senior Biostatistician at Quintiles, Durham, NC. Kathy LEUNG Sze Man (MPhil; co-supervisor) - Characterizing transmission dynamics and 2010-12 severity of 2009 H1N1 pandemic influenza in Hong Kong. Current position – PhD student at HKU School of Public Health. Lincoln LAU Lee Hang (PhD; primary supervisor) - Influenza virus shedding and transmission 2008-12 in households. Current position - Postdoctoral Fellow at The Institute for Global Health Innovation & Equity, The University of Toronto. Sophia NG (PhD; primary supervisor) - The effectiveness of vaccines and antivirals for control 2008-12 of influenza. HKU Outstanding Research Postgraduate Student Award 2012-13. Current position - Postdoctoral Research Associate at the School of Public Health, University of Michigan. Calvin CHENG Ka Yeung (PhD; primary supervisor). - Diagnosis and surveillance of human in-2007-12 fluenza virus infection. Current position – Postdoctoral Fellow at Department of Nursing, Hong Kong PolyU. Caroline GAO Xiaolei (PhD; co-supervisor) - Relative effectiveness of ventilation in community 2007-11 indoor environments for controlling infection. Current position - Research Associate at Turning Point, Melbourne, Australia. 2009-11 Max LAU Siu Yin (MPhil; primary supervisor) - Transmission dynamics of influenza in households. Current position - Postdoctoral Fellow at Princeton University.

2008-11	LIAO Quiyan (PhD; co-supervisor) – Modelling public adoption of health protective behaviours against novel respiratory infectious diseases in Hong Kong: the avian influenza A/H5N1 and the 2009 pandemic influenza A/H1N1s. Current position – Post-doctoral Fellow at HKU School of Public Health.
2006-10	WU Peng (PhD; supervisor) – Tuberculosis epidemiology and control. Current position – Post-doctoral Fellow at HKU School of Public Health.
2006-10	Roger CHUNG Yat Nork (PhD; co-supervisor) – Long-term health care financing. Current position – Research Assistant Professor at CUHK School of Public Health.
2004-09	Irene WONG Oi Ling (part-time PhD; primary supervisor from 2008-09) – Understanding and evaluating population preventive strategies for breast cancer using statistical and decision an- alytic models.
	Current position – Research Assistant Professor at HKU School of Public Health.

Publications

My "h-Index" was 30 on 1 July 2015. In other words, I have published 30 papers each of which have at least 30 citations (Scopus). My publications have received more than 3400 citations to date (Scopus).

Book chapters

- Seto WH, Cowling BJ. Role of hand hygiene in respiratory diseases including influenza. In Allegranzi B, Boyce J (Eds), *Hand Hygiene*. Wiley-Blackwell Health Sciences, 2015.
- Monto AS, Cowling BJ, Peiris JSM. Chapter 10: Coronaviruses. In Kaslow RA, Stanberry LR and LeDuc JW (Eds), Viral Infections in Humans: Epidemiology and Control (5th edition). New York: Springer, 2014.
- Cowling BJ, Riley S, Seto WH, Leung GM. Chapter 16: Nosocomial transmission and control of SARS. In Ayres J, Harrison RM, Nichols G, Maynard R (Eds), *Environmental Medicine*. London: Hodder Arnold, 2010. pp 205-12.

Major contributions to peer-reviewed articles (first, senior, corresponding (*), joint first or joint senior author (†))

- 2015
 4. Cowling BJ, Park M, Fang VJ, Wu P, Leung GM, Wu JT. Preliminary epidemiological assessment of MERS-CoV outbreak in South Korea, May to June 2015. Eurosurveillance, 2015;20(25):pii=21163. [IF 5.7 (2014), rank 6/78 infectious diseases]
- Xu C, Perera RA, Chan YH, Fang VJ, Ng S, Ip DK, Kam AM, Leung GM, Peiris JS, Cowling BJ. Determinants of serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D in Hong Kong. British Journal of Nutrition, 2015; 114, 144-51.
- Wei L, Chan KH, Ip DK, Fang VJ, Fung RO, Leung GM, Peiris MJ, Cowling BJ. Burden, seasonal pattern, and symptomatology of acute respiratory illnesses of different viral etiology in children presenting at outpatient clinics in Hong Kong. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection*, 2015 (in press).

2015	7.	Tsang TK, Cowling BJ *, Fang VJ, Chan KH, Ip DK, Leung GM, Peiris JS, Cauchemez S. Influenza A virus shedding and infectivity in households. <i>Journal of Infectious Diseases</i> , 2015 (in press). [<i>IF 5.8 (2013), rank 5/70 infectious diseases</i>]
2015	8.	Virlogeux V, Fang VJ, Wu JT, Ho LM, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ , Incubation period duration and severity of clinical disease following Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome coronavirus infection. <i>Epidemiology</i> , 2015 (in press). [<i>IF 6.2 (2013), rank 5/160 public, environmental & occupational health</i>]
2015	9.	Cheung DH, Tsang TK, Fang VJ, Xu J, Chan KH, Ip DKM, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Association of oseltamivir treatment with virus shedding, illness, and household transmission of influenza viruses. <i>Journal of Infectious Diseases</i> , 2015 (in press). <i>[IF 5.8 (2013), rank 5/70 infectious diseases]</i>
2015	10.	Liao Q, Wu P, Lam WWT, Fang VJ, Wu JT, Leung GM, Fielding R, Cowling BJ . Public risk perception and attitudes towards live poultry markets before and after their closure due to H7N9, Hong Kong, January-February 2014. <i>Journal of Public Health</i> , 2015 (in press).
2015	11.	Liao Q, Cowling BJ *, Wu P, Leung GM, Fielding R, Lam WW. Population behavior patterns in response to the risk of influenza A(H7N9) in Hong Kong, December 2013-February 2014. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Medicine</i> , 2015 (in press).
2015	12.	Zhou Y, Cowling BJ *, Wu P, Chan WM, Lee SY, Lau EHY, Schooling CM. Adiposity and influenza associated respiratory mortality: a cohort study. <i>Clinical Infectious Diseases</i> , 2015; 60(10):e49-57. [<i>IF 9.4 (2013), rank 2/70 infectious diseases</i>]
2015	13.	Seto WH, Cowling BJ *, Cheung CW, Wong CY, Ching PT, Pittet D, Chen RC. Impact of the first hand sanitizing relay world record on compliance with hand hygiene in a hospital. <i>American Journal of Infection Control</i> , 2015; 43(3):295-7.
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2013	263.	Cowling BJ , Jin L, Lau EH, Liao Q, Wu P, Jiang H, Tsang TK, Zheng J, Fang VJ, Chang Z, Ni MY, Zhang Q, Ip DK, Yu J, Li Y, Wang L, Tu W, Meng L, Wu JT, Luo H, Li Q, Shu Y, Li Z, Feng Z, Yang W, Wang Y, Leung GM, Yu H. Comparative epidemiology of human infections with avian influenza A(H7N9) and A(H5N1) viruses in China [invited plenary paper]. <i>Options for the Control of Influenza VIII</i> , Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2012	264.	Cowling BJ , Seto WH. Prevalence surveys in Asia-Pacific: effective tracking of care prac- tices [invited paper]. <i>52nd ICAAC</i> , San Francisco, 9-13 September 2012.
2012	265.	Cowling BJ . Household and community studies [invited paper]. <i>Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an isirv international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.</i>
2011	266.	Cowling BJ . Influenza transmission in households [invited paper]. 7th Australian Influenza Symposium, Melbourne, 6-7 October 2011.
2011	267.	Cowling BJ . Reflections on the 2009 pandemic H1N1 in Hong Kong [invited paper]. 7th Australian Influenza Symposium, Melbourne, 6-7 October 2011.
2011	268.	Cowling BJ . Estimating the transmissibility and severity of pandemic influenza [invited paper]. <i>International Symposium on Influenza and Other Respiratory Infections</i> , Beijing, 2-4 August 2011.
2011	269.	Cowling BJ . Analysis of household studies of influenza transmission [invited paper]. <i>The 3rd IMS-China International Conference on Statistics and Probability</i> , Xian, 8-11 July 2011.
2010	270.	Cowling BJ . Non-pharmaceutical interventions to mitigate pandemic influenza [invited keynote]. <i>2nd International Forum on Pandemic Influenza</i> , Qingdao, 24-25 July 2010.
2010	271.	Cowling BJ . Effectiveness of school closures in influenza epidemics and pandemics [invited paper]. <i>Strengthening Health and Non-Health Response Systems in Asia</i> , Singapore, 18-19 March 2010.
2009	272.	Cowling BJ , Wu JT, Lau EHY, Ip DKM, Ho LM, Tsang T, Chuang SK, Leung PY, Lo SV, Liu SH, Riley S. Effectiveness of school closures to mitigate pandemic influenza A (H1N1), Hong Kong, 2009 [invited paper]. <i>Symposium on Community Mitigation Research Resulting from the Novel Influenza A (H1N1) Outbreak</i> , Atlanta, Georgia, 29-30 September 2009.
2009	273.	Cowling BJ . Non-pharmaceutical interventions to prevent household transmission of in- fluenza [invited paper]. <i>The 8th Asia Pacific Congress of Medical Virology</i> , Hong Kong, 26-28 February 2009.

2008	274.	Cowling BJ . Non-pharmaceutical interventions to prevent influenza transmission [invited paper]. <i>The XVIII IEA World Congress of Epidemiology</i> , Porto Alegre, Brazil, 20-24 September 2008.
2005	275.	Cowling BJ , Ho LM, Riley S and Leung GM. A comparison of methods for aberration detec- tion in sentinel surveillance [invited paper]. <i>The XVII IEA World Congress of Epidemiology</i> , Bangkok, 21-25 August 2005.
	Inter	national conference contributed papers
2014	276.	Cowling BJ . Influenza cohort studies [contributed paper]. MISMS Influenza Workshop, Bethesda MD, June 30-July 3, 2014.
2013	277.	Lau LLH, Fang VJ, Chan KH, Ip DKM, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . The dynamics of pandemic and seasonal influenza viral shedding and clinical illness in naturally acquired infections [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	278.	Riley S, Perera R, Kwok KO, Wu P, Wei W, Wu K, Chu D, Ma E, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Comparative incidence and severity of infection with currently endemic human influenza A viruses: a longitudinal study [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	279.	Kucharski AJ, Kwok KO, Wei VWI, Cowling BJ , Read JM, Lessler JT, Cummings DA, Riley S. The social resolution of influenza transmission in a human population [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	280.	Leung N, McDevitt J, Chan KH, Yen HL, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Seto WH, Cowling BJ , Milton DKM. Efficacy of surgical face masks in reducing influenza virus dissemination in human exhaled breath [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	281.	Yu H, Cowling BJ , Feng L, Lau EH, Liao Q, Tsang TK, Peng Z, Wu P, Liu F, Fang VJ, Zhang H, Li M, Zeng L, Xu Z, Li Z, Luo H, Li Q, Feng Z, Cao B, Yang W, Wu JT, Wang Y, Leung GM. The hospitalization fatality risk and symptomatic case fatality risk of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) virus [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	282.	Ip DK, Liao Q, Wu P, Gao Z, Cao B, Feng L, Xu X, Jiang H, Li M, Bao J, Zheng J, Zhang Q, Chang Z, Li Y, Yu J, Liu F, Ni MY, Wu JT, Cowling BJ , Yang W, Leung GM, Yu H. Mild to moderate influenza A(H7N9) infections detected through China⊠s national influenza-like Illness sentinel surveillance system [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	283.	Wu JT, Leung KSM, Perera RAPM, Chu DKW, Lee CK, Hung IFN, Lin CK, Lo SV, Lau YL, Leung GM, Cowling BJ , Peiris JSM. Inferring influenza infection attack rate from seroprevalence data [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	284.	Wong J, Goldstein E, Wu P, Ip D, Wu JT, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Analysis of potential changes in seriousness of influenza A and B viruses in Hong Kong from 2001 to 2011 [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	285.	Freeman G, Perera R, Fang VJ, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Homologous and heterologous antibody titer rises after influenza virus infections [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.

2013	286.	Wong J, Wu P, Kelly H, Ip DKM, Wu JT, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Hospitalization fatality risk of influenza A(H1N1pdm09): a systematic review [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	287.	Leung N, Lau LLH, Ip DKM, Cowling BJ . The asymptomatic fraction of influenza virus infections: a systematic review [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	288.	Wu P, Goldstein E, Ho LM, Wu JT, Tsang T, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Excess mortality associated with influenza A(H1N1pdm09) in Hong Kong during two epidemic waves in 2009-2011 [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	289.	Wu P, Goldstein E, Ho LM, Wu JT, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Sex-specific influenza- associated excess mortality in Hong Kong, 1998-2009 [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	290.	Wei L, Wu P, Ip DKM, Wu JT, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Excess deaths and excess hospital- izations associated with common respiratory viruses in Hong Kong, 2004-2010 [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	291.	Ng S, Fang VJ, Ip DKM, Chan KH, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Characteristics of vaccine failures in a randomized placebo-controlled trial of inactivated influenza vaccine in children [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	292.	Freeman G, Perera R, Fang VJ, Ng S, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Variability in the immunogenicity of inactivated seasonal influenza vaccine in children due to age and recent previous influenza vaccination [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	293.	Ip DKM, Cherny S, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Host genetic factors as determinants of im- munologic and adverse responses on influenza vaccination in humans [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	294.	Yu H, Wu JT, Cowling BJ , Liao Q, Fang VJ, Zhou S, Wu P, Zhou H, Lau EH, Guo D, Ni MY, Peng Z, Feng L, Jiang H, Luo H, Li Q, Feng Z, Wang Y, Yang W, Leung GM. Impact of live poultry market closure in the control of human infection with avian influenza A(H7N9) virus [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	295.	Cowling BJ , Ip DKM, Fang VJ, Suntarattiwong P, Olsen SJ, Levy J, Uyeki TM, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Chotpitayasunondh T, Nishiura H, Simmerman JM. Modes of transmission of influenza A and B viruses in households in Hong Kong and Bangkok [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	296.	Wong VJ, Aiello AE, Cowling BJ . Hand hygiene and risk of influenza virus infections in the community: a systematic review and meta-analysis [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	297.	Baudon E, Fournie G, Hiep DT, Ton VD, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ , Peyre M. Analysis of the swine movement network in a province of Northern Vietnam: implications for swine influenza surveillance [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	298.	Leung N, Chan KH, Seto WH, Yen HL, Ip DKM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Preliminary assessment of the performance of the Sofia Analyzer in an outpatient clinic [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.

2013	299.	Wei L, Ip DKM, Chan KH, Fang VJ, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Patterns in the viral etiology of acute respiratory illnesses in children presenting at outpatient clinics in Hong Kong [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	300.	Ip DKM, So H, Lau EHY, Ho LM, Cowling BJ , Leung GM. Electronic school absenteeism sys- tem for influenza-like-illness surveillance in Hong Kong [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	301.	Zhou Y, Wu P, Lau EHY, Fang VJ, Schooling CM, Chan W, Lee S, Ng P, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Influenza and risk of mortality among people with chronic medical conditions [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VIII, Cape Town, 5-10 September 2013.
2013	302.	Cowling BJ . Epidemiology and control of human infections with avian influenza A(H7N9) virus in China: empirical assessment [poster]. 7th Annual CEIRS Network & Surveillance Meetings, Memphis, 8-10 July 2013.
2013	303.	Zhou Y, Lau EHY, Ip DKM, Nishiura H, Leung GM, Seto WH, Cowling BJ . Years of life lost in the first wave of 2009 pandemic H1N1 in Hong Kong [contributed paper]. 46th Annual Meeting of the Society for Epidemiologic Research, Boston, 18-21 June 2013.
2013	304.	Wong JY, Kelly H, Ip DKM, Wu JT, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Case fatality risk of 2009 pan- demic influenza A(H1N1): a systematic review and meta-analysis [contributed paper]. 46th Annual Meeting of the Society for Epidemiologic Research, Boston, 18-21 June 2013.
2013	305.	Freeman G, Cowling BJ , Schooling CM. Power and sample size calculations for Mendelian Randomization studies [contributed paper]. 46th Annual Meeting of the Society for Epidemiologic Research, Boston, 18-21 June 2013.
2013	306.	Xu L, Freeman G, Cowling BJ , Schooling CM. Testosterone therapy and cardiovascular events among men: a systematic review and meta-analysis of placebo-controlled randomized trials [poster]. 46th Annual Meeting of the Society for Epidemiologic Research, Boston, 18-21 June 2013.
2012	307.	Wong JY, Wu P, Nishiura H, Goldstein E, Lau EHY, Yang L, Chuang SK, Tsang T, Peiris JSM, Wu JT, Cowling BJ . The infection fatality risk of pandemic influenza A(H1N1) in Hong Kong in 2009 [contributed paper]. Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.
2012	308.	Wong JY, Cowling BJ , Kelly H, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Nishiura H. The case fatality risk of 2009 pandemic influenza A(H1N1): a systematic review [poster]. Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.
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2012	310.	Ng S, Ip DKM, Fang VJ, Chan KH, Chiu SS, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Efficacy and effectiveness of trivalent inactivated influenza vaccination against confirmed influenza, acute respiratory illness, and medically attended acute respiratory illness [poster]. Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.

2012	311.	Wu P, Nishiura H, Goldstein E, Ho LM, Wu JT, Ip DKM, Cowling BJ . Comparison of Pat- terns in Influenza-associated Excess Mortality among Men and Women in Hong Kong [poster]. Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.
2012	312.	Wu P, Goldstein E, Nishiura H, Ho LM, Wu JT, Ip DKM, Cowling BJ . Excess mortality attributable to influenza epidemics in Hong Kong [poster]. Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.
2012	313.	Wei L, Ip DKM, Chan KH, Fang VJ, Nishiura H, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Patterns in respiratory virus infections in children presenting to outpatient clinics with acute upper respiratory tract infections [poster]. Incidence, Severity, and Impact: an ISIRV international conference on seasonal and pandemic influenza, Munich, 5-8 September 2012.
2012	314.	Cowling BJ . Modes of influenza transmission in households [contributed paper]. 6th Annual CEIRS Network Meeting, New York, 29 July 29 🛛 1 August, 2012.
2012	315.	Cowling BJ , Fang VJ, Nishiura H, Chan KH, Ng S, Ip DKM, Chiu SS, Leung GM, Peiris JSM. Evidence of virus interference? Increased risk of non-influenza respiratory virus infec- tions associated with receipt of inactivated influenza vaccine [contributed paper]. The XIII International Symposium on Respiratory Viral Infections, Istanbul, Turkey, 23-26 March 2012.
2012	316.	Cowling BJ , Ng S, Ma E, Fang VJ, So HA, Wai W, Cheng, Wong, Chan KH, Ip DKM, Chiu SS, Peiris JSM, Leung GM. Efficacy of seasonal influenza vaccination in children in Hong Kong: a randomized controlled trial [contributed paper]. The XIII International Symposium on Respiratory Viral Infections, Istanbul, Turkey, 23-26 March 2012.
2012	317.	Lau LLH, Ip DKM, Fang VJ, Chan KH, Nishiura H, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Individual variability in patterns of viral shedding in influenza A virus infections [contributed paper]. The XIII International Symposium on Respiratory Viral Infections, Istanbul, Turkey, 23-26 March 2012.
2012	318.	Lau LLH, Nishiura H, Kelly H, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . A systematic review and meta-analysis of 2009 pandemic influenza A(H1N1) household transmission studies [poster]. The XIII International Symposium on Respiratory Viral Infections, Istanbul, Turkey, 23-26 March 2012.
2011	319.	Cowling BJ , Klick B, Ng S, Fang VJ, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Nishiura H. Estimation of house- hold and community transmission parameters of seasonal and pandemic influenza in a cohort of households in Hong Kong [contributed paper]. The Fourth ESWI Influenza Conference, Malta, 11-14 September 2011.
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2011	321.	Ng S, Wu P, Nishiura H, Ip DKM, Lee EST, Cowling BJ . An analysis of target recipient groups for monovalent pandemic influenza vaccines and trivalent seasonal influenza vaccines in 2009-10 and 2010-11 [poster]. The Fourth ESWI Influenza Conference, Malta, 11-14 September 2011.
2011	322.	Lau LLH, Nishiura H, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Transmission of 2009 pandemic H1N1 in households: a systematic review [poster]. The Fourth ESWI Influenza Conference, Malta, 11-14 September 2011.

2011	323.	Yang L, Chan KP, Cowling BJ , Chiu SS, Chan KH, Peiris JSM, Wong CM. Estimation of mortality burden associated with 2009 pandemic H1N1 in Hong Kong [poster]. The Fourth ESWI Influenza Conference, Malta, 11-14 September 2011.
2011	324.	Wu JT, Ho A, Ma E, Lee CK, Chu D, Ho PL, Hung I, Lin CK, Tsang T, Lo SV, Lau YL, Leung GM, Cowling BJ , Peiris JSM. Estimating infection attack rates and severity in real-time during an influenza pandemic [poster]. The Fourth ESWI Influenza Conference, Malta, 11-14 September 2011.
2010	325.	Cowling BJ , Ng S, Cheng CKY, Wai W, Fang VJ, Chan KH, Ma ESK, Ip DKM, Chiu SS, Peiris JSM, Leung GM. The effectiveness of seasonal influenza vaccine in preventing pandemic and seasonal influenza infection: a randomized controlled trial [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	326.	Cowling BJ , Ng DWM, Ip DKM, Liao Q, Lam WWT, Wu JT, Fielding R. Community psy- chological and behavioural responses through the first wave of 2009 pandemic (H1N1) in Hong Kong [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	327.	Lau LLH, Fang VJ, Chan KH, Cheng CKY, Peiris JSM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Patterns of viral shedding in pandemic and seasonal influenza virus infections in a community setting [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	328.	Cook AR, Fang VJ, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Association between influenza A viral shedding and infectivity in households [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	329.	Lau MSY, Lau EHY, Ho LM, Chuang SK, Tsang T, Liu SH, Leung PY, Lo SV, Cowling BJ . Prospective estimation of the effective reproduction number of pandemic influenza in Hong Kong [contributed paper]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	330.	Cheng CKY, Lau EHY, Cowling BJ , Ho LM, Leung GM, Ip DKM. Influenza surveillance using school absenteeism data [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	331.	Fang VJ, Cook AR, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Inferring influenza A infection attack rates from serologic data allowing for cross-reactive antibody responses [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	332.	Zhou Y, Ng DMW, Ma ESK, Ip DKM, Kwok H, Ng S, Lau LLH, Wu JT, Seto WH, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Seroprevalence of antibody against 2009 pandemic H1N1 among health care workers in Hong Kong, March-April 2010 [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	333.	Lau LLH, Chan KH, Fang VJ, Cheng CKY, Ma ESK, Ip DKM, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Association of antibody titer measured by hemagglutination inhibition with protection from influenza virus infection and illness in a community setting [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	334.	Ip DKM, Chiang LYS, Lau EHY, Ho LM, Cowling BJ , Kwok HKH. The impact of influenza pan- demic (H1N1) 2009 on sickness-absence and productivity loss among healthcare workers in Hong Kong [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.

2010	335.	Warren-Gash C, Hayward A, Bhaskaran K, Smeeth L, Pebody R, Wong CM, Lo SV, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Circulating influenza virus, climatic factors and acute myocardial infarction: an ecological study in Hong Kong and the UK [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	336.	Wu JT, Cowling BJ , Riley S, Peiris JSM, Ma ESK, Chu D, Lee K, Hung I, Lau YL, Lo SV, Leung GM. A serial cross-sectional serologic survey of 2009 pandemic (H1N1) in Hong Kong: implications for future pandemic influenza surveillance [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	337.	Jacobs J, Archer B, Baker M, Cowling BJ , Heffernan R, Mercer G, Uez O, Tchetgen E, Lip- sitch M. Epidemiologic evidence on age-related immunity to 2009 H1N1 influenza [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	338.	Klick B, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Optimal design of in-household influenza transmission studies [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	339.	Liao Q, Cowling BJ , Wing W, Lam TH, Man D, Ng DMW, Fielding R. Situational awareness and health protective responses to pandemic influenza A in Hong Kong: A cross-sectional study [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
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2010	342.	Wu JT, Cowling BJ , Lee CKY, Yuen KY. Logistical feasibility and potential benefits of a population-wide passive immunotherapy program during an influenza pandemic [poster]. Options for the Control of Influenza VII, Hong Kong, 3-7 September 2010.
2010	343.	Ng S, Fang VJ, Wai W, Cheng CKY, Ma E, Chan KH, Ip DKM, Chiu SS, Leung GM, Peiris JSM, Cowling BJ . Seasonal and pandemic influenza virus attack rates in a randomized placebo-controlled controlled trial of seasonal influenza vaccine [contributed paper]. The XI International Symposium on Respiratory Viral Infections, Taipei, Taiwan, 11-14 March 2010.
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2009	347.	Cowling BJ , Ng DMW, Wu JTK, Ip DKM, Lam WWT, Fielding R. Preventive behaviors through a swine influenza epidemic in Hong Kong [poster]. Second International Conference on Infectious Disease Dynamics, Athens, Greece, 2-4 December 2009.

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2009	352.	Chung RYN, Tin YK, Chan KP, Cowling BJ , Chan WM, Lo SV, Leung GM. How much will long-term care cost through 2036 in Hong Kong? [contributed paper]. The 7th World Congress on Health Economics, Beijing, China, 12-15 July 2009.
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2008	358.	Lau EHY, Cowling BJ , Ho LM, Leung GM. Use of time series models for multi-stream surveillance [contributed paper]. Seventh Annual Meeting of the International Society for Disease Surveillance, Raleigh, North Carolina, 3-5 December 2008.
2008	359.	Cheng CKY, Lau EHY, Ho LM, Leung GM, Cowling BJ . Online dissemination of national influenza surveillance data [poster]. Seventh Annual Meeting of the International Society for Disease Surveillance, Raleigh, North Carolina, 3-5 December 2008.

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